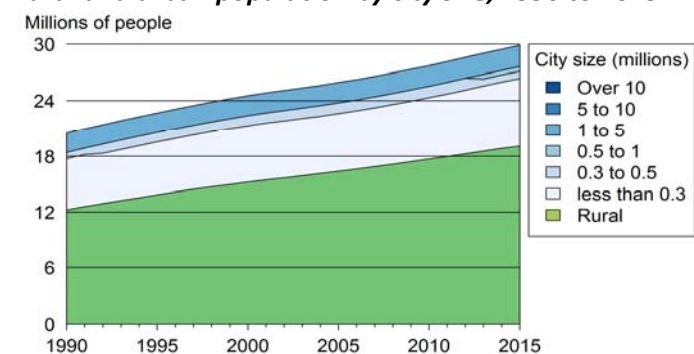


# Uzbekistan

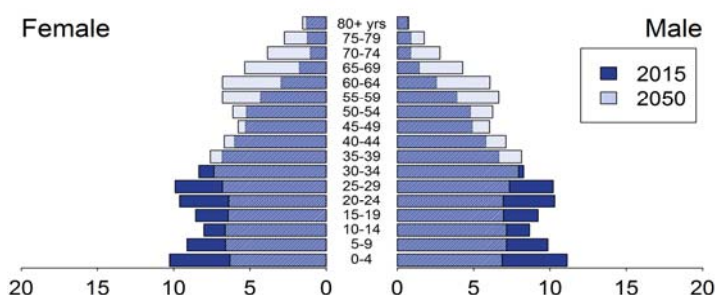
## Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	20.5	29.9
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.2	1.4
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	40.3	36.1
in cities over 1 million people	10.2	7.5
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	3.4	4.3
in cities < 0.3 million people	26.7	24.3
Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1992, 2012	47.9	63.9
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	8.0	4.4
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-3.7	-1.4
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	66.2	68.2
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015	4.1	2.4
(Live births per woman)		
Adolescent fertility rate	58.1	18.3
(Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)		

## Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



## Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



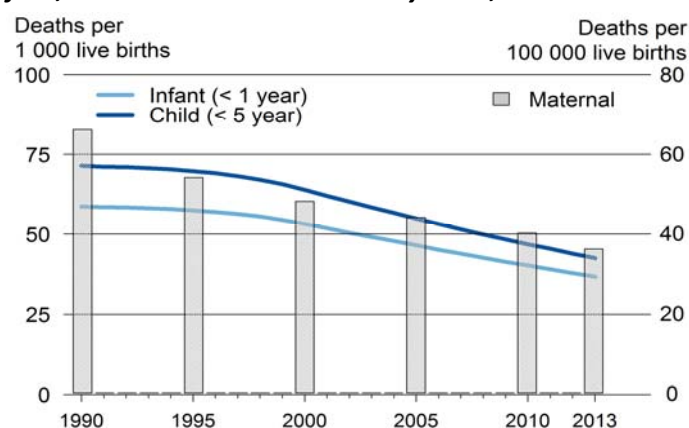
## Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below national poverty line, 2011	-	16.0
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1998, 2003	45.3	35.2
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2014	85	81
Urban, 1990, 2015	97	99
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	76	100
Urban, 1990, 2015	95	100

## Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	58.7	36.7
Under-five, 1990, 2013	71.4	42.5
Children under-five underweight (%), 1996, 2006	13.3	4.4
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013	66	36
(deaths per 100 000 live births)		
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1996, 2006	94.9	99
(% of women with live births)		

## Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



## Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	541	34700
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	4.0	2662
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.2

## Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	6.9	6.1
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	80.1	220.8
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	9.5	9.7
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	42.6	97.4

## Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2011	12.5	8.9
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 2000, 2015	98.1	99.5
Male, 2000, 2015	99.2	99.7
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP	-	-
% of total government expenditure	-	-
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary	-	-
Secondary	-	-
Tertiary	-	-
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP	-	-
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

## Air pollution and climate change

### Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> , 1990, 2012	169.4	177.2
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	71.3	-1.9
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> , per capita, 1990, 2012	8.3	6.2
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	11.5	3.4

### CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> , 1990, 2013	114.9	96.2
% change per annum, 1991, 2012	3.2	1.8
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> , per capita, 1990, 2013	5.6	3.3
Grams CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	#####	3545.9

## Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	2 282	1 658
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1994, 2005	115.9	158.2

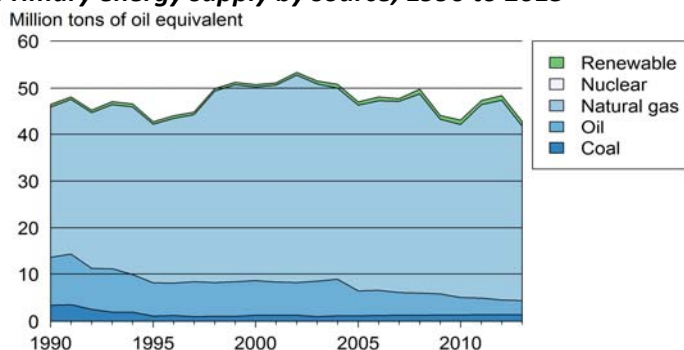
\* (m<sup>3</sup> per capita per annum)

## Energy

### Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

Per capita, 1990, 2013	2260.2	1478.6
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	4150.6	1583.0
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	1.2	2.0

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



## Biodiversity

### Areas protected

Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	2.1	3.4
Forest (% of land area), 1992, 2012	7.2	7.7

## Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1992, 2011	10	13
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1992, 2011	50	0
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1992, 2011	0.0	0.0

## Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.2	73.4
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	0.5	43.6
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	1.3

\* (per 100 population)

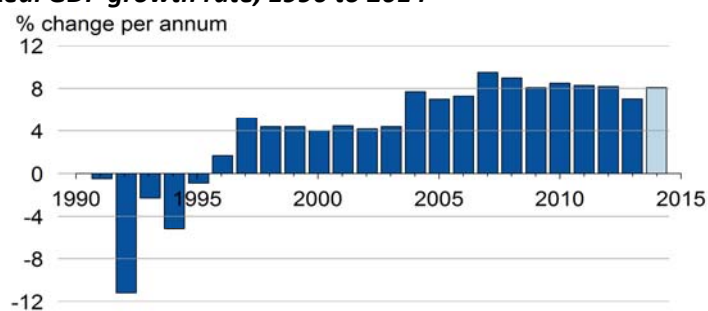
Railway density, 1997, 2012	8.6	9.9
Road density, 1992, 2000	100.5	191.8
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2000	79.0	87.0
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.)	-	-
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	11.2

## Economic growth

### Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	11.2	29.7
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	718	1 970
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	3 042	5 211

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 <sup>1/</sup>



<sup>1/</sup> 2014: World Bank estimates

## Employment

### Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	53.2	54.9
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	41.3	42.0
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	65.7	68.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	10.8	10.7
Female, 1991, 2013	11.1	10.9
Male, 1991, 2013	10.6	10.5
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	20	20.3

## Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1995, 2013	29.7	22.0
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1995, 2013	32.6	21.7

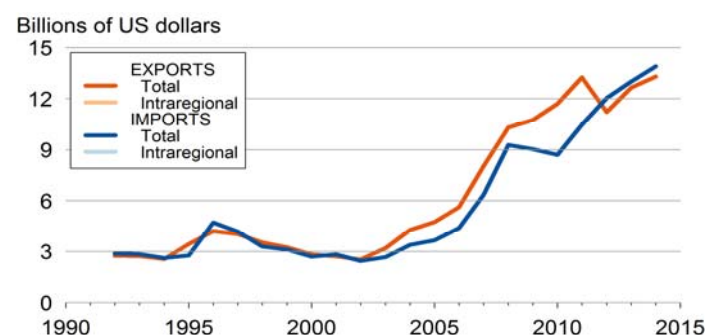
## Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum)	-	-
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1996, 2000	34.6	89.9
(% change per annum)		

## International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	19.9	21.5
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	20.8	22.5
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	4.4
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	1.8

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



## International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	0.1	1.2
FDI outflows (% of GDP)	-	-
ODA received (% of GDP), 1992, 2013	0.0	0.5
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP)	-	-
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1992, 2013	0.4	18.5