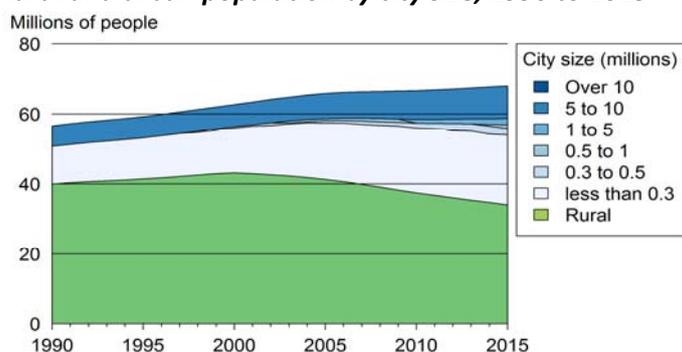


Thailand

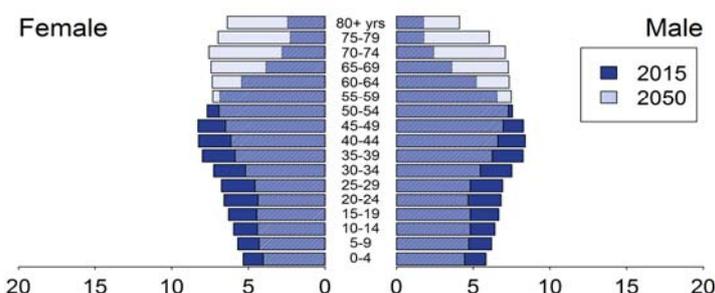
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	56.6	68.0
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	1.3	0.3
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	29.4	50.0
in cities over 1 million people	10.4	16.3
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	4.2
in cities < 0.3 million people	19.0	29.5
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	110.3	130.9
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	0.9	5.6
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-2.8	0.3
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	70.2	74.1
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	2.1	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	50.2	44.7

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



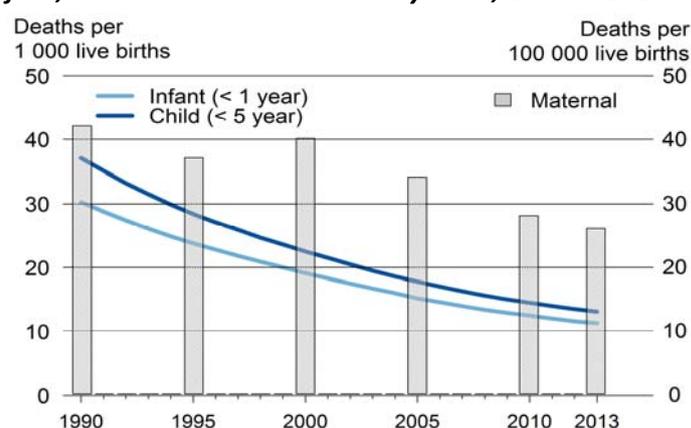
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1990, 2010	11.6	0.3
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1990, 2010	37.1	3.5
below national poverty line, 1990, 2012	58.2	12.6
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1990, 2010	45.3	39.4
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	84	98
Urban, 1990, 2015	96	98
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	86	96
Urban, 1990, 2015	89	90

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	30.3	11.3
Under-five, 1990, 2013	37.1	13.1
Children under-five underweight (%), 1993, 2006	16.3	7
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	42	26
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1996, 2012 (% of women with live births)	85.9	98.1

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	2E+05	4E+05
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	1048.0	18447
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.8	1.1

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	3.5	4.6
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	165.4	385.5
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	10.8	17
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	76.9	266.6

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	32.9	51.2
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 2000, 2015	90.5	96.7
Male, 2000, 2015	94.9	96.6
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1991, 2012	3.1	4.9
% of total government expenditure, 1998, 2012	19.5	20.7
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 1998, 2012	12.8	29.4
Secondary, 1998, 2012	18.9	19.7
Tertiary, 1998, 2012	45.4	19.5
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 1999, 2011	0.3	0.4
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2011	17.1	49.4

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions			
Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2012	208.1	440.4	
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	9.9	2.1	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2012	3.7	6.6	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	2.4	1.1	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion			
Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2013	80.9	247.5	
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	22.2	6.2	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2013	1.4	3.7	
Grams CO ₂ -e _{q.} /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	872.1	987.4	

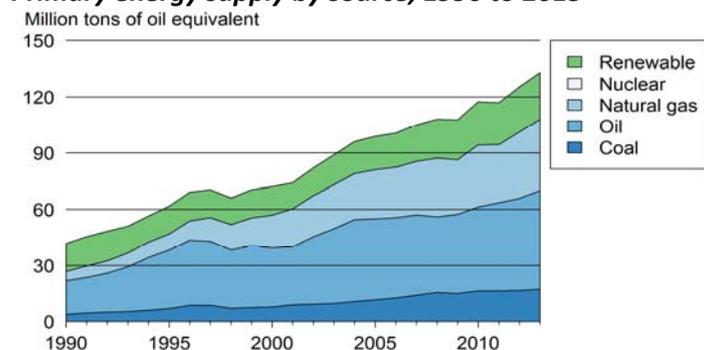
Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	7 593	6 476
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1990, 2007	26.4	41.3
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita, 1990, 2013	741.3	1987.6
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	452.2	535.0
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	36.0	19.1

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	3.9	5.2
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	11.9	18.8
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	38.3	37.2

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2014	36	93
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2014	0	1149
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.1	0.0

Connectivity

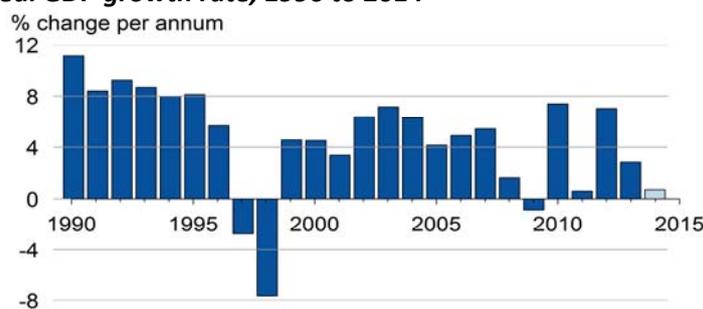
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	4.9	143.4
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	3.7	34.9
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	8.1
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density, 1990, 2012	7.6	10.4
Road density, 1990, 2006	141.3	352.4
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1991	88.4	-
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	34.7	73.5
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	36.2

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	93.0	255.2
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	1 561	6 229
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	6 369	13 841

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	77.5	71.4
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	71.3	64.1
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	84.0	79.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013		
Female, 1991, 2013	2.8	0.7
Male, 1991, 2013	2.7	0.8
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	6.7	3.1

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	17.5	18.2
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	13.2	20.1

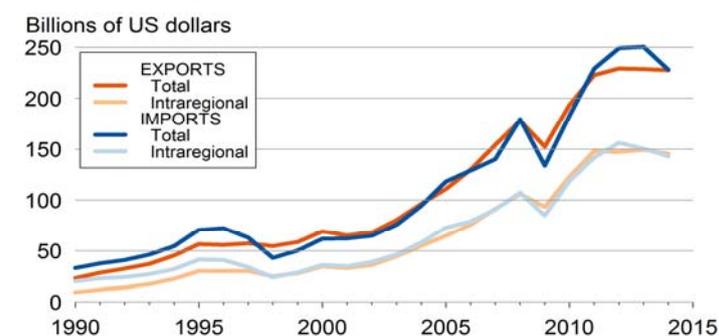
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	5.9	1.9
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	-0.5	5.7
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	26.1	53.8
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	37.4	53.9
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	13.0
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	12.5

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	2.9	3.0
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.2	1.8
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	0.9	0.0
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	1.1	1.3
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	31.8	32.2