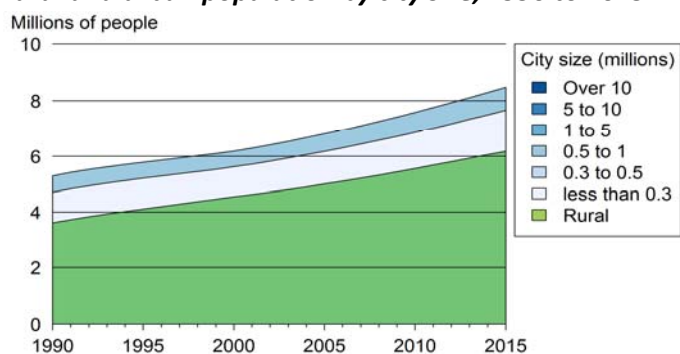


# Tajikistan

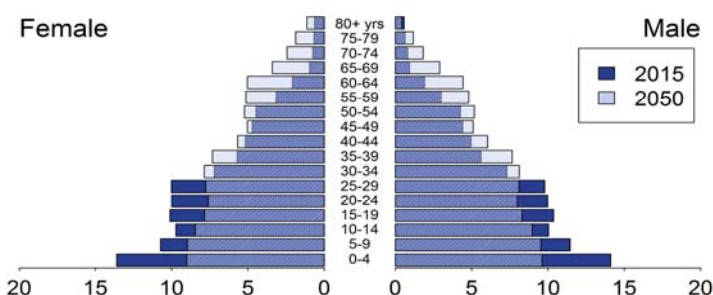
## Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	5.3	8.5
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.4	2.2
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	31.7	27.2
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	11.1	9.7
in cities < 0.3 million people	20.6	17.5
Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1992, 2012	38.7	55.6
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	8.1	3.4
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-10.4	-2.9
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	62.2	69.1
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	5.2	3.5
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	57.4	39.5

## Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



## Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



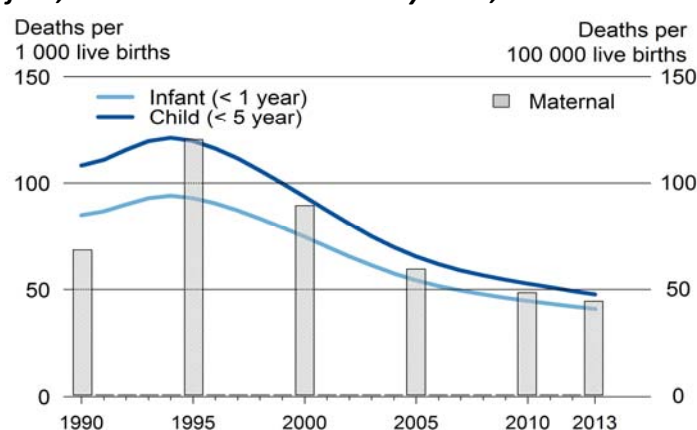
## Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1999, 2009	50.1	6.5
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1999, 2009	82.2	27.4
below national poverty line, 1999, 2009	96.0	47.2
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1999, 2009	29.5	30.8
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1993, 2015	44	67
Urban, 1993, 2015	92	93
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1993, 2015	88	96
Urban, 1990, 2015	92	94

## Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	84.9	40.9
Under-five, 1990, 2013	108.2	47.7
Children under-five underweight (%), 2012	-	12.1
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	68	44
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 2000, 2012 (% of women with live births)	71.3	78.8

## Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



## Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	430	13841
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	11.0	896
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.3

## Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	3.1	6.8
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	29.3	129.1
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	7.4	7.3
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	10.8	40.0

## Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2014	17.4	24.5
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 2000, 2015	99.2	99.7
Male, 2000, 2015	99.7	99.8
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1993, 2012	8.2	4.0
% of total government expenditure, 1998, 2012	15.1	16.4
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary	-	-
Secondary	-	-
Tertiary, 2013	-	19.3
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 2013	-	0.1
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2013	-	3.0

## Air pollution and climate change

### Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> , 1990, 2012	21.7	15.4
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	77.2	0.5
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> , per capita, 1990, 2012	4.1	1.9
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	7.6	2.0

### CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> , 1990, 2013	11.0	3.3
% change per annum, 1991, 2012	-7.6	14.6
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> , per capita, 1990, 2013	2.1	0.4
Grams CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q</sub> /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	2878.3	883.7

## Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	3 967	2 641
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1994, 2006	72.2	93.1

\* (m<sup>3</sup> per capita per annum)

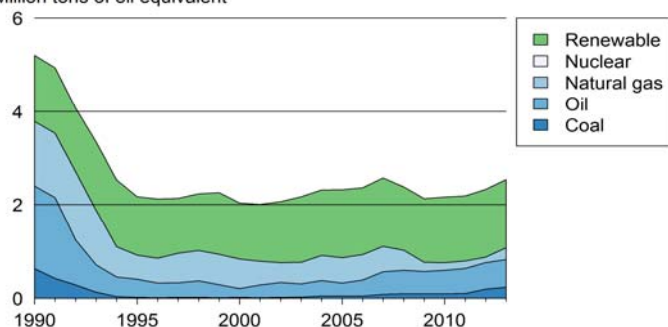
## Energy

### Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

Per capita, 1990, 2013	1002.0	302.7
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	1386.3	655.6
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	26.7	64.1

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

Million tons of oil equivalent



## Biodiversity

### Areas protected

Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	2.6	21.9
Forest (% of land area), 1992, 2012	2.9	2.9

## Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2014	0	20
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2014	0	13
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0

## Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.0	96.4
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	0.0	17.5
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	0.1

\* (per 100 population)

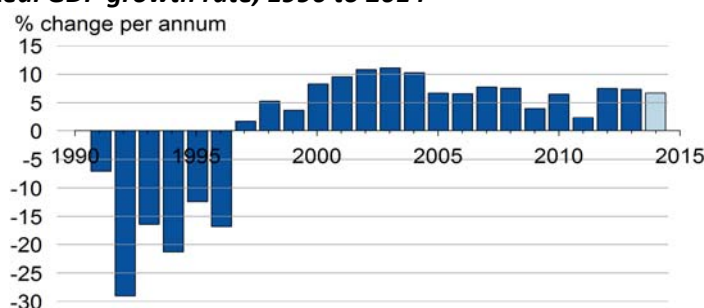
Railway density, 2012	-	4.4
Road density, 1992, 2000	179.6	198.4
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area	71.6	-
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990	19.0	29.2
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2007	19.0	29.2
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	18.8

## Economic growth

### Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	3.8	4.0
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	536	1 049
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	3 635	2 460

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 <sup>1/</sup>



<sup>1/</sup> 2014: World Bank estimates

## Employment

### Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	59.3	60.7
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	52.5	53.6
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	66.4	67.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	11.4	10.7
Female, 1991, 2013	10	9.6
Male, 1991, 2013	12.4	11.5
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	17.1	15.6

## Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1992, 2013	26.7	23.0
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1992, 2013	58.1	28.0

## Monetary measures

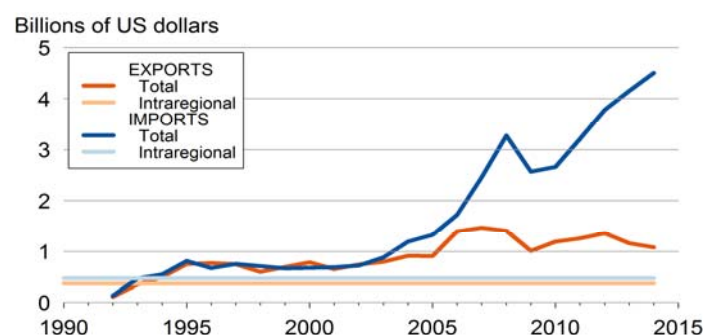
Inflation rate (% per annum), 2014	-	6.1
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1993, 2014	319.6	3.6

(% change per annum)

## International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	5.6	11.9
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	6.7	49.6
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	5.5
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	8.7

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



## International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	0.5	2.9
FDI outflows (% of GDP)	-	-
ODA received (% of GDP), 1992, 2013	0.6	4.5
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 2014	-	42.5
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1992, 2013	0.5	41.6