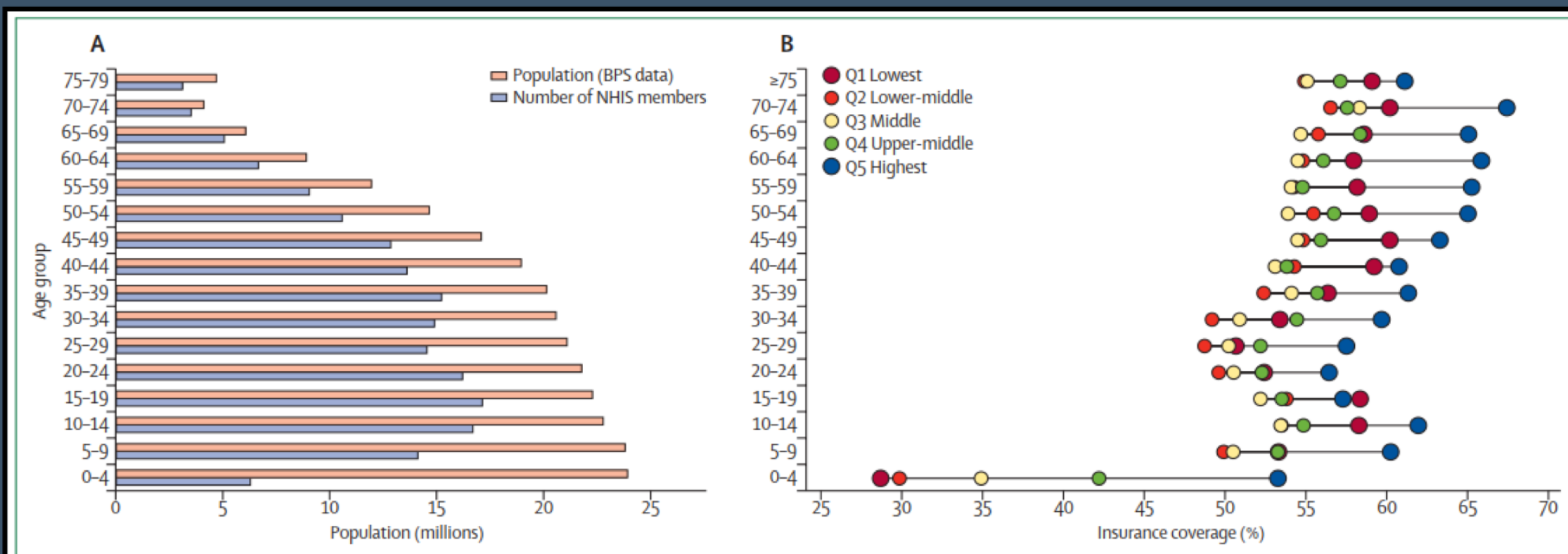


INCLUSIVE SOCIAL PROTECTION SYSTEMS IN ASIA:  
A REGIONAL EXPERTS MEETING, BANGKOK, 11-12 APRIL 2019

# UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE (UHC/JKN) IN INDONESIA: CHALLENGES AND FUTURE DIRECTION\*

- JKN IS THE LARGEST SINGLE PAYER SOCIAL HEALTH INSURANCE IN THE WORLD
- Program Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional (JKN/UHC): a model for solving global health problem.
- Challenges: Heterogeneity, complexity and diversity in health facilities, socioeconomic, culture, belief, geographic, government system
- JKN: Adaptive & Flexible UHC that is effective, affordable and accommodated all challenges

## ACHIEVEMENT AND CHALLENGES OF JKN



- Coverage: 2014= 116 M(46.5%), 2019=219.7M(83%)
- Improving health equity and access to health care
- Challenges: the quality of services, the missing middle problem (informality) and the financial sustainability

## FINANCIAL SUSTAINABILITY OF JKN PROGRAM

Financial report	2014	2015	2016	2017
Revenue from premium collection (in IDR trillion)	39-63	51-43	67-27	74-25
Revenue from premium collection (in \$2011 PPP billion)	10-08	12-72	16-44	17-72
Expenditure for health-care services (in IDR trillion)	41-29	56-31	67-26	84-44
Expenditure for health-care services (in \$2011 PPP billion)*	10-50	13-92	16-44	20-15
\$2011 PPP conversion (\$1 - IDR)	3931	4044	4092	4190

THE DEFICIT OF JKN FINANCING WILL INCREASE EACH YEAR: DUE TO LOW PREMIUM, MISSING MIDDLE (YOUNG AND HEALTHY), MORAL HAZARD, FRAUD,

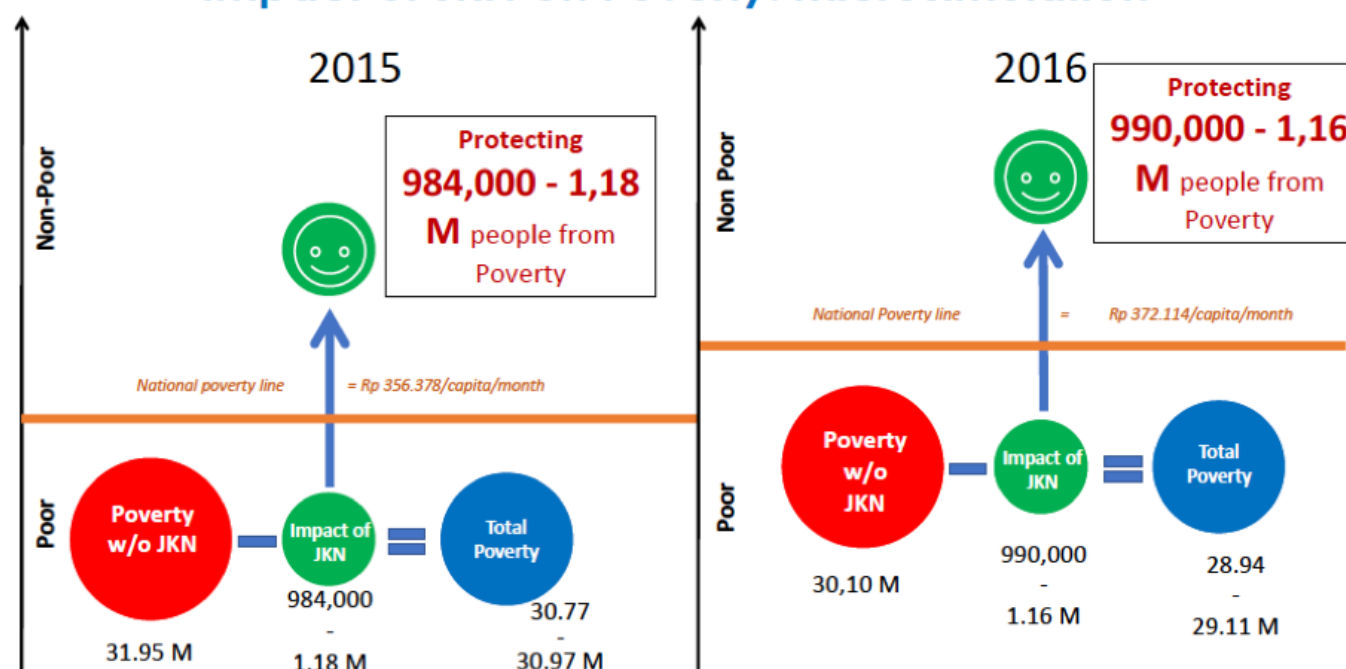
## REFORMS AGENDA

- Adjusting of premium
- Tackling the missing middle problem
- Finding new sources of financing: tobacco tax, sugar tax, surcharge on fuel
- Reducing fraud & cost containment of BPJS Kesehatan
- Preventive and promotive care
- Increasing insurance literacy of society
- Strengthening the role of local government



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## Impact of JKN on Poverty: Microsimulation



JKN PROTECTS AROUND 14.5-15.9 M OF POOR PEOPLE FOR BEING POORER DUE TO ILLNESS

## HISTORY AND FUTURE DIRECTION OF JKN

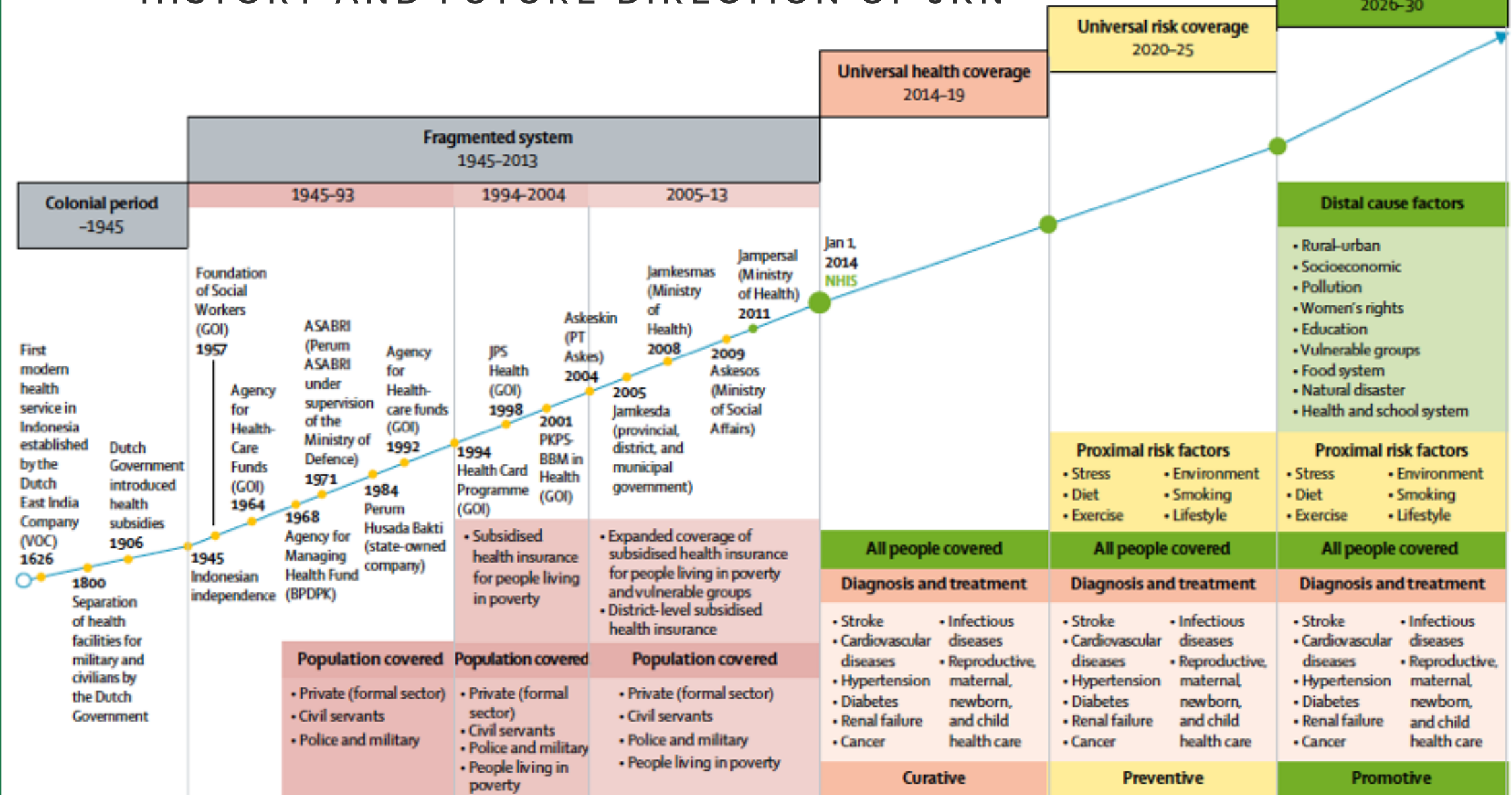


Figure 1: History and future direction of the Indonesian health insurance programme