

**Training Workshop on Addressing disaster Risks Specific to  
South South-West Asia  
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**How NRA is Applying the Principle of BBB to  
make the ongoing Recovery and Reconstruction  
Programme Resilient**

**Suman Kumar Karna, Ph.D  
Disaster Recovery Advisor, NRA**

# Overview

- Build Back Better
- Nepal Recovery and Reconstruction
  - Recovery Principle
  - Implementation Strategy
  - Challenges
  - Way Forward

# Tsunami Recovery 2006 –

## Clinton's Proposition of BBB:

1. Community Driven.
2. Fairness and Equity.
3. Preparedness for future disasters.
4. Local Government Empowerment
5. Recovery planning/effective coordination and IM.
6. Clear role of UN, WB, and other multilateral agencies.
7. Role of NGOs and the Red Cross.
8. Allow entrepreneurs to flourish.
9. Co-ordinated Support to affected populations.
10. Reduce risks and Build resilience.

# Build Back Better:

As a way to utilize the reconstruction process to improve a community's **physical, social, environmental and economic** conditions to create a more resilient community.....

Ensure that the affected community is regenerated in a resilient manner for the future.



BBB Concepts	Areas of Recovery
<b>Community-driven R&amp;R</b>	<b>Community – at driving seat, empowerment, engagement, ownership, inclusive</b>
Fairness/Equity/Transparency	Community – participation & empowerment , good governance - effective IM, M&E, auditing
Pre-prepared Recovery Plans	Efficiency, Effectiveness, Speed
<b>Empowerment of local Government</b>	<b>LG - empowerment, engagement, capacity building</b>
Coordination of activities	Efficiency, Effectiveness, Speed (EES)
Livelihood and economic recovery	<b>Empowerment, Enterprise, Economic Recovery</b>
<b>DRR, Resilient, Safety of people</b>	<b>Risk, Hazard, Built Environment, Relocation</b>
Needs-based resource allocation	Local community based
<b>Locally appropriate solutions</b>	<b>Local- community, culture, design, materials, skills, habits, norms and practices</b>
Legislation/policies to facilitate R&R	Risks, Hazards, BE, Location, EES
<b>Evacuation and resettlement</b>	<b>Risks, Hazards, Built environment, Relocation Community participation, Social, Economical</b>
Training/education for community	Community engagement and empowerment
Updating BC/Construction methods	Risk, Hazard, Built Environment, Location

# BBB Framework:

## Build Back Better

Risk Reduction

Community  
Recovery

Implementation

Principle 1  
Improvement  
of Structural  
Designs

Principle 2  
Land-Use  
Planning

Principle 3  
Social  
Recovery

Principle 4  
Economic  
Recovery

Principle 5  
Management  
of  
Stakeholders

Principle 6  
Legislation  
and  
Regulation

Monitoring and Evaluation

# Recovery and Reconstruction Basic principles

Holistic/Comprehensive  
/Robust

Community  
Participation

GoN Led

Multi-Stakeholders

Beneficiary Driven

Community  
Sensitization/Social  
Capital Formation

Multi-  
Dimensional

Inclusiveness

Grants linked to  
Compliance

Multi-Sectoral

Special Provisions to  
Poor/Marginalized/Dis  
abled

Detailed  
Hazard  
Mapping

Detailed Damage  
Assessment

Robust System – Cash  
Transfer

Engagement of  
LG

Safer construction  
Build Back Better

Allocation of Fund  
to all sectors

Social/Technical  
Facilitation



# Implementation Strategy

Technical Assistance

MRT-NBC where applicable

IMS to Coordinate & Monitor Recovery

Relocation  
Re-settlement

Training/Certification of trainers

Risk Coverage - Insurance

MoU between Govt and HH

Coordinated and Harmonized

Safer Construction Practices

Promote Resiliency in Approach

Quality Assurance and Compliance

Independent Monitoring/Auditing

Building Damage and Eligibility Survey

Construction adheres practices that BBB advocates

Repair/Retrofitting Guideline

Robust System – Cash Transfer

Community Empowerment

Capacity Building

# Key Challenges:

- New experience – lack perspective
- Huge Scale -High level of diversity
- Accessibility and Remoteness
- Continuously evolving situation
- NRA – Independent but NOT Autonomous
- High turn-over of personnel
- Work Environment – multi-stakeholders, multi-sectoral, multi-dimensional

- Limited Financial Freedom – Absence of Recovery Fund
- Learning by Doing
- High Aspirations and Expectations
- Some lapses
- Limited Exposure and relevant Capacity of key agencies
- Political transformation

# Way Forward

- Continue efforts to make the recovery resilient
- Remain open for frequent adjustments and use of new methods and tools
- Use Local Government – Principal agent in the field
- Priority to compliance – one engineer in each ward
- Obvious focus on implementation
- Improve field and center connect

