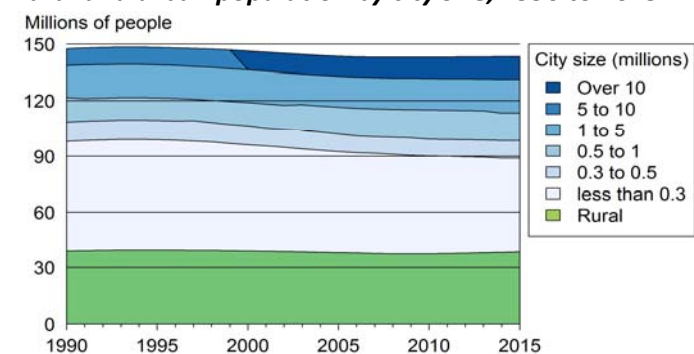


Russian Federation

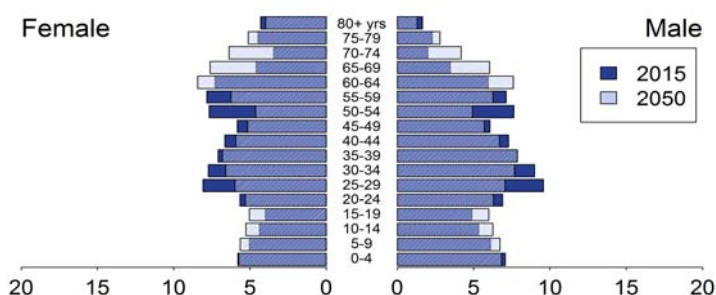
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	147.6	143.5
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	0.4	0.0
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	73.7	73.3
in cities over 1 million people	17.6	21.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	16.0	17.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	40.1	35.3
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1992, 2012	8.7	8.4
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	7.8	7.7
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	66.6	69.8
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	1.9	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	51.8	26.9

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



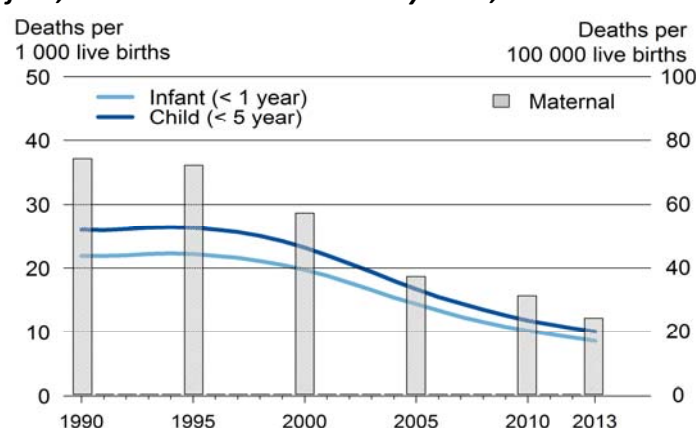
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1993, 2009	1.5	0.0
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1993, 2009	8.3	0.3
below national poverty line, 2013	-	10.8
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1993, 2009	48.4	39.7
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	82	91
Urban, 1990, 2015	98	99
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	58	59
Urban, 1990, 2015	78	77

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	21.9	8.6
Under-five, 1990, 2013	26	10.1
Children under-five underweight (%)	-	-
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	74	24
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit (% of women with live births)	-	-

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	5.4	6.5
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	300.1	1473.8
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	9.1	8.4
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	221.6	786.1

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2012	51.4	76.1
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 2015	-	99.7
Male, 2015	-	99.7
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 2000, 2008	2.9	4.1
% of total government expenditure, 2000, 2008	9.0	12.0
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary	-	-
Secondary	-	-
Tertiary, 2000, 2008	11.0	14.2
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 1999, 2013	1.0	1.1
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2013	59.0	283.8

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2012	3593.6	2803.4
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	6.0	0.9
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2012	24.4	19.6
Tons CO ₂ -e _q /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	6.3	1.4

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2013	2163.2	1543.1
% change per annum, 1991, 2012	-0.5	0.4
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2013	14.7	10.8
Grams CO ₂ -e _q /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	2562.5	1553.2

Water

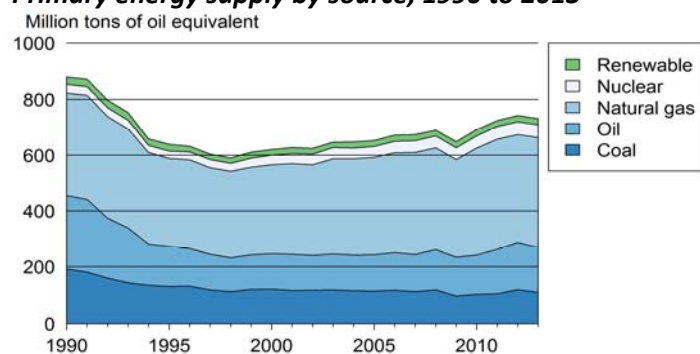
Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	30 393	31 430
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1994, 2001	96.4	91.9
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

Per capita, 1990, 2013	5957.9	5098.0
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	1041.5	735.6
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	3.0	2.4

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected

Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	2.3	11.5
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	5.0	11.4
Forest (% of land area), 1992, 2012	49.4	49.4

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1992, 2014	31	6
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1992, 2014	2	23
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	0.0	0.0

Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	2.2	154.1
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	2.0	70.5
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	17.3
* (per 100 population)		

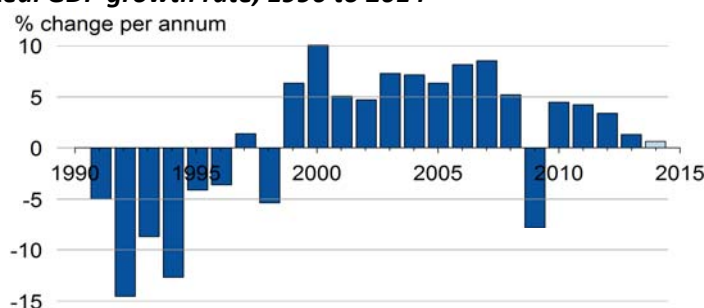
Railway density, 1992, 2012	5.3	5.1
Road density, 2000, 2011	54.8	66.8
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area	74.2	-
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990	139.1	233.1
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2009	-	18.9
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	-

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	844.2	999.6
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	3 865	14 625
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	19 444	23 586

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	58.4	60.0
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	51.8	54.3
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	66.2	66.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	12.2	5.6
Female, 1991, 2013	11.8	5.2
Male, 1991, 2013	12.5	5.9
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	23.7	14.5

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP)	-	-
Government expenditure (% of GDP)	-	-

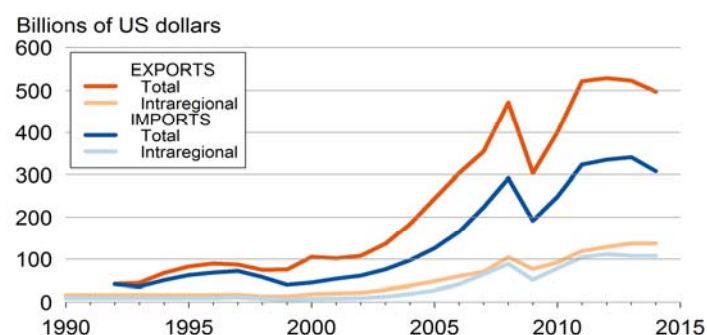
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1993, 2014	874.6	7.8
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1994, 2014	120.9	20.5
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	8.6	23.6
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	8.3	14.6
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	3.1
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	5.6

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	0.2	1.0
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	0.3	2.7
ODA received (% of GDP)	-	-
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1994, 2014	1.1	0.4
Net external debt (% of GDP)	-	-