

## References

- ADB/ESCAP (2013). "Designing and implementing trade facilitation in Asia and the Pacific", Asian Development Bank and United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Pacific. Manila and Bangkok.
- Alguacil, M., A. Cuadros and V. Orts (2011). "Inward FDI and growth: The role of macroeconomics and institutional environment", *Journal of Policy Modeling*, vol. 42, No. 3; pp. 481-496.
- APEC PSU. (2013). "The 2013 Interim Assessment for Supply Chain Connectivity Framework Action Plan." [http://publications.apec.org/publication-detail.php?pub\\_id=1411](http://publications.apec.org/publication-detail.php?pub_id=1411).
- (2011). "Facilitating electronic commerce in APEC: A case study of electronic certificate of origin." Available at [http://publications.apec.org/publication-detail.php?pub\\_id=1215](http://publications.apec.org/publication-detail.php?pub_id=1215).
- Amornkitvikai, Y., C. Harvie and T. Charoenrat (2012). "Factor affecting the export participation and performance of Thai manufacturing small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs), Research Online, University of Wollongong
- Amrouk, E. M., N. Poole, N. Mudungwe and E. Muzvondiwa (2013). "The impact of commodity development projects on smallholders' market access in developing countries: Case studies of FAO/CFC Projects", FAO Commodity and Trade Policy Research Working Paper No. 35. Rome.
- Anand, R., S. Mishra and S. J. Peiris (2013). "Inclusive growth: Measurement and determinants", IMF Working Paper WP/13/135. Washington, D.C.
- Anderson, J. E. and E. Van Wincoop (2004a). "Trade costs", NBER Working Paper No. w10480. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA, United States. Available at: [www.nber.org/papers/w10480](http://www.nber.org/papers/w10480).
- (2004b). "Trade Costs", *Journal of Economic Literature*, vol. 93, No. 1; pp. 691-751.
- (2003). "Gravity with gravitas: A solution to the border puzzle", *The American Economic Review*, vol. 93, No. 1; pp. 170-192.
- Anukoonwattaka, W. (2011). "India: A new player in Asian production networks". in *Driving Forces of Asian International Production Networks: A Brief History and Theoretical Perspectives*, , Studies in Trade and Investment, vol. 75; pp. 7-22. United nations, New York.
- Arminian, N., K. C. Fung, H. Iizaka and A. Siu (2008). "Foreign direct investment, intraregional trade and production sharing in East Asia", in *Emerging Trade Issues for Policymakers in Developing Countries in Asia and the Pacific*, Studies in Trade and Investment, vol. 64; pp. 45-73. United Nations, New York.
- Arvis, J. F., Y. Duval, B. Shepherd and C. Utoktham (2013). "Trade costs in the developing world: 1995-2010", World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 6309. Washington, D.C.
- Beghin, J. C., A. Disdier, S. Marette and F. van Tongeren (2011). "Measuring costs and benefits of non-tariff measures in agri-food trade", Working Paper No. 11001, Iowa State University, United States.
- Bellone, F., P. Musso, S. Antipolis, L. Nesta and S. Schiavo (2008). Financial Constraints as a Barrier to Export Participation, No. 2008-29, September 2008. Observatoire Français des Conjonctures Économiques, Paris.

- Blonigen, B. A. (2005). "A review of literature on FDI determinants", NBER Working Paper No. 11299. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA, United States.
- Braconier, H., P. J. Norbäck and D. Urba (2005). "Reconciling the evidence on knowledge-capital model", *Review of International Economics*, vol. 13, No. 4; pp. 770-786.
- Cardoza, G., G. Fornes and N. Xu (2012). "Institutional determinants of Chinese SMEs' internationalization: The case of Jiangsu Province", Working Paper No. 04-12. School of Sociology, Politics and International Studies, University of Bristol, United Kingdom.
- Carr, D. L., J. R. Markusen and K. E. Maskus (2001). "Estimating the knowledge-capital model of the multinational enterprise", *The American Economic Review*, vol. 91, No. 3; pp. 693-708.
- Chen, N. and D. Novy (2009). "International trade integration: A disaggregated approach", CEP Discussion Paper No. 908, January 2009. Centre for Economic Performance, London School of Economic and Political Science, University of London, United Kingdom..
- Cousin, L. and Y. Duval (2014). "Including the landlocked developing countries: Trade facilitation potential of existing Asian Transit Agreements", Staff Working Paper 01/14. ESCAP Trade and Investment Division, Bangkok. Available at [www.unescap.org/resources/trade-facilitation-potential-asian-transit-agreements-context-wto](http://www.unescap.org/resources/trade-facilitation-potential-asian-transit-agreements-context-wto).
- De, P. (2006). "Why trade costs matter?" Working Paper Series, No. 7. Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade (ARTNeT). ESCAP Trade and Investment Division, Bangkok.
- Deardoff, A. V. and R. M. Stern (1997). "Measurement of non-tariff barriers", Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Economics Department Working Paper, No. 179. OECD Publishing, Paris.
- Del Bo, C. (2009). "Foreign direct investment, exchange rate volatility and political risk", presentation at the European Trade Study Group, 2009. Available at [www.etsg.org/ETS2009/papers/delbo.pdf](http://www.etsg.org/ETS2009/papers/delbo.pdf).
- Dennis, A. and B. Shepherd (2007). "Trade costs, barriers to entry, and export diversification in developing countries", Policy Research Working Paper 4368, World Bank Development Research Group Trade Team. Washington, D.C.
- DFAT and FTEC (2001). "Paperless trading: Benefits to APEC." [http://publications.apec.org/publication-detail.php?pub\\_id=597](http://publications.apec.org/publication-detail.php?pub_id=597).
- Disdier, A. C., B. Fekadu, C. Murillo and S. A. Wong (2008). "Trade effects of SPS and TBT measures on tropical and diversification products", Paper No. 12, ICTSD Programme on Agricultural Trade and Sustainable Development. International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development, Geneva.
- Disdier, A. C., L. Fontagne and M. Mimouni (2007). "The impact of regulations on agricultural trade: Evidence from SPS and TBT Agreements", CEPII Working Paper No. 2007-04. Centre d'Études Prospectives et d'Informations Internationales, Paris.
- Djankov, S., C. Freund and C. Pham (2010). "Trading on time." *Review of Economics and Statistics*, vol. 92, No. 1; pp.166-173.
- Duval, Y. and C. Utotham (2015). "Trade facilitation in Asia and the Pacific: Which policies and measures affect trade costs the most?" Staff Working Paper (forthcoming). ESCAP Trade and Investment Division, ESCAP, Bangkok.
- (2014a). "Enabling participation of SMEs in international trade and production networks: Trade facilitation, trade finance and communication technology", Working Paper No. 03/14, ESCAP Trade and Investment Division, Bangkok. Available at [www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/Staff%20Working%20Paper%2003-14\\_1.pdf](http://www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/Staff%20Working%20Paper%2003-14_1.pdf).

- (2014b) “Impact of trade facilitation on foreign direct investment”, Working Paper Series No. 04/14. ESCAP Trade and Investment Division, Bangkok. Available at [www.unescap.org/resources/impact-trade-facilitation-foreign-direct-investment](http://www.unescap.org/resources/impact-trade-facilitation-foreign-direct-investment).
- (2011a). “Trade costs in Asia and the Pacific: Improved and sectoral estimates”, Staff Working Paper 05/11. ESCAP Trade and Investment Division, Bangkok.
- (2011b). “Trade costs in the India-Mekong subregion” Identifying policy priorities for trade facilitation”, Staff Working Paper 04/11. ESCAP Trade and Investment Division, Bangkok.
- (2011c). “Trade facilitation in Asia and the Pacific: Which policies and measures affect trade costs the most?” ARTNeT Working Paper Series No. 94. ESCAP, Bangkok. Available at: [www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/AWP%20No.%2094.pdf](http://www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/AWP%20No.%2094.pdf)
- (2011d). “Intraregional trade costs in Asia: A primer”, *Asia-Pacific Development Journal*, vol. 18, No. 2; pp. 1-23.
- (2010a). “Beyond trade facilitation: Impact of the domestic business environment on export competitiveness in Asia and the Pacific.” (chapter VI), in M. Mikic and M. Wermelinger (eds.), *Rising Non-Tariff Protectionism and Crisis Recovery*. ESCAP Trade and Investment Division, Bangkok. Available at [www.unescap.org/tid/artnet/pub/tipub2587.pdf](http://www.unescap.org/tid/artnet/pub/tipub2587.pdf).
- (2010b). “Intraregional trade costs in Asia: A primer”, Trade and Investment Division, Staff Working Paper 01/10. ESCAP Trade and Investment Division, Bangkok.
- Duval, Y., A. Saggi and C. Utoktham (2015). “Value-added trade costs in goods and services”, Staff Working Paper 01/15, ESCAP Trade and Investment Division, Bangkok. Available at [www.unescap.org/resources/value-added-trade-costs-goods-and-services](http://www.unescap.org/resources/value-added-trade-costs-goods-and-services).
- Duval, Y., C. Utoktham, M. Wermelinger and J. H. Lee (2012). “Agricultural trade costs in Asia and the Pacific: Patterns, compositions and determinants”, Staff Working Paper 02/12, ESCAP Trade and Investment Division, Bangkok. Available at [www.unescap.org/resources/agricultural-trade-costs-asia-and-pacific-patterns-compositions-and-determinants](http://www.unescap.org/resources/agricultural-trade-costs-asia-and-pacific-patterns-compositions-and-determinants).
- ESCAP. (2015). “Reducing Trade Costs: Key Findings from ESCAP’s Trade Process Analysis Database.” Available at [www.unescap.org/resources/reducing-trade-costs-key-findings-escap-trade-process-analysis-database-tpad](http://www.unescap.org/resources/reducing-trade-costs-key-findings-escap-trade-process-analysis-database-tpad).
- ESCAP (2015). “Trade Facilitation and Paperless Trade Implementation Survey 2015”. Bangkok. Available at [http://www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/UNRCsTFPTSurvey\\_ESCAP\\_Regional\\_Report2015\\_0.pdf](http://www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/UNRCsTFPTSurvey_ESCAP_Regional_Report2015_0.pdf)
- ESCAP (2014) Estimating the Benefits of Cross-Border Paperless Trade. Bangkok. Available at: [www.unescap.org/resources/estimating-benefits-cross-border-paperless-trade](http://www.unescap.org/resources/estimating-benefits-cross-border-paperless-trade).
- ESCAP. (2013a). “Study on Regional arrangements for facilitation of cross-border paperless trade in Asia and the Pacific”. Bangkok. Available at [www.unescap.org/tid/projects/bpatf-report.pdf](http://www.unescap.org/tid/projects/bpatf-report.pdf).
- ESCAP (2013b). “Turning the Tide: Towards Inclusive Trade and Investment”. Bangkok. Available at [www.unescap.org/tid/ti\\_report2013/download/index.asp](http://www.unescap.org/tid/ti_report2013/download/index.asp).
- ESCAP (2012). *Asia-Pacific Trade and Investment Report 2012: Recent Trends and Development*. Bangkok.
- ESCAP (2010). *Economic and Social Survey of Asia and the Pacific 2010: Sustaining Recovery and Dynamism for Inclusive Development*. United Nations Publication, ISBN 978-92-1-120592-3. New York.

- Fliess, B., F. Gonzales, J. H. Kim, and R. Schonfeld (2010). "The use of international standards in technical regulation", OECD Trade Policy Working Papers, No. 102. OECD Publishing. Paris.
- Frankel, M., K Funke and G. Stadtmann (2004). "A panel analysis of bilateral FDI flows to emerging economies", *Economic Systems*, vol. 28; pp. 281-300.
- Furceri, D. and S. Borellu (2008). "Foreign direct investment and exchange rate volatility in the EMU neighbourhood countries", *Journal of International and Global Economic Studies*, vol. 1, No. 1; pp. 42-59.
- Gao, T. (2005). "Foreign direct investment from developing Asia: Some distinctive features", *Economic Letter*, vol. 86; pp. 29-35.
- Gilbert, J. (2008). "Agricultural trade reform and poverty in the Asia-Pacific: A survey and Some new results", ESCAP Working Paper, WP/08/01. Bangkok.
- Hamanaka, S., and R. Domingo (2012). "Measuring commodity-Level trade costs in Asia: The basis for effective trade facilitation policies in the region", ADB Working Paper Series on Regional Economic Integration No. 95. Asian Development Bank, Manila. Available at [www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/29985/wp95-measuring-trade-level-costs.pdf](http://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/29985/wp95-measuring-trade-level-costs.pdf).
- Harvie, C., D. Narjoko and S. Oum (2010). "Firm characteristic determinants of SME participation in production networks", ERIA Discussion Paper Series ERIA-DP-2010-11, October 2010. Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia. Jakarta.
- Hattari, R., and R. S. Rajan (2009). "Understanding bilateral FDI flows in developing Asia", *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature*, vol. 23, No. 2; pp.73-93.
- Helpman, E., M. Melitz and S. R. Yeaple (2004). "Export versus FDI with heterogenous firms", *The American Economic Review*, vol. 94, No. 1; pp. 300-316.
- Hertel, T. W., C. Ludena and A. Golub (2006). "Economic growth, technological change, and patterns of food and agricultural trade in Asia", ERD Working Paper Series No. 86. Asian Development Bank, Manila.
- Hessels, J. and S. Terjesen (2007). "SME choice of direct and indirect export modes: Resource dependency and institutional theory perspectives" Scientific Analysis of Entrepreneurship and SMEs (SCALEs), Zoetermeer, The Netherlands.
- Hoekman, B. and B. Shepherd (2013). "Who profits from trade facilitation initiatives", ARTNeT Working Paper Series, No. 129, September 2013. Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade, ESCAP, Bangkok.
- Hoekman, B., F. Ng and M. Olarreaga (2002). "Reducing agricultural tariffs versus domestic support: What's more important for developing countries?" World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 2918. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Hoekman, B., and A. Nicita (2008). "Trade policy, trade costs, and developing country trade", Policy Research Working Paper 4797, World Bank Development Research Group, Washington, D.C.
- Hoekman, B. M. (2014). "Lowering trade costs: A key goal in the Post-2015 Sustainable Development Agenda", Global Governance Programme, 2014/03; Policy Briefs. Available at <http://cadmus.eui.eu/handle/1814/34206>.
- Hyundai Research Institute (2006). *Research Report on Analysis of Economic Effects of Trade Automation*. Seoul.
- Bureau J.C, S. Jean and A. Matthews (2006). "The consequences of agricultural trade liberalization for developing countries: Distinguishing between genuine benefits and false hopes", *World Trade Review*, vol. 5, No. 2; pp. 225-249.

- Jeon, B. N., L. Tang and L. Zhu (2005). "Information technology and bBilateral FDI: Theory and evidence", *Journal of Economic Integration*, vol. 20, No. 4; pp. 613-630.
- Kee, H. L., A. Nicita and M. Olarreaga (2009). "Estimating trade restrictiveness indices", *The Economic Journal*, vol. 119, pp. 172-199. Royal Economic Society, University of St. Andrews, Fife, United Kingdom.
- Khan, S. (2011). *Facilitating Agricultural Trade in Asia and the Pacific*, Studies in Trade and Investment No. 76. ESCAP, Bangkok.
- Kleinert, J. and F. Toubal (2010). "Gravity for FDI", *Review of International Economics*, vol. 18, No.1; pp. 1-13.
- Korinek, J. and M. Melatos (2009). "Trade impacts of selected regional trade agreements in agriculture", OECD Trade Policy Working Papers, No. 87. OECD Publishing, Paris.
- Korinek, J. and P. Sourdin (2009). "Clarifying trade costs: maritime transport and its effect on agricultural trade", OECD Trade Policy Working Papers, No. 92. OECD Publishing, Paris.
- Kunaka and others, "Quantitative Analysis of Road Transport Agreements (QuARTA)", World Bank, 2013.
- Kushnir, K., M. L. Mirmulstein and R. Ramalho (2010). "Micro, small, and medium enterprises around the world: How many are there, and what affects the count?" International Finance Corporation, World Bank Group, Washington D.C.
- Li, Y. and J. S. Wilson (2009). "Trade facilitation and expanding the benefits of trade evidence from firm level data", ARTNet Working Paper Series, No. 71, June 2009. Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade, ESCAP, Bangkok.
- Markusen J. R. and A. J. Venables (2005). "A multi-country approach to factor-proportions trade and trade costs", NBER Working Paper No. 11051, January 2005. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA, United States.
- Maskus, K.E., J. S. Wilson and T. Otsuki (2000). "Quantifying the impact of technical barriers to trade", Policy Research Working Paper, WPS 2512. World Bank Development Research Group, Washington, D.C.
- McCalla, A. F., and J. Nash (2007). "Reforming agricultural trade for developing countries", Volume *Two: Quantifying the Impact of Multilateral Trade Reform*. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Nicita, A., and M. Olarreaga (2001). "Trade and production, 1976-99", Policy Research Working Paper, WPS 2701. World Bank Development Research Group, Washington, D.C.
- Novy, D. (2013). "Gravity redux: Measuring international trade costs with panel data", *Economic Inquiry*, vol. 51, No. 1; pp. 101-121. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1465-7295.2011.00439.x>.
- OECD-FAO (2009). "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook 2009-2018". Paris and Rome.
- OECD/WTO (2015). *Aid for Trade at a Glance 2015: Reducing Trade Costs for Inclusive, Sustainable Growth*. OECD Publishing, Paris. Available at: [http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/aid\\_glance-2015-en](http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/aid_glance-2015-en).
- Ottaviano, G. I. P. and C. V. Martincus (2009). "SMEs in Argentina: Who are the Exporters?" Nota di Lavoro 88.2009, Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei, Milan, Italy.
- Petri, P. (2012). "The determinants of bilateral FDI: Is Asia different?" *Journal of Asian Economics*, vol. 23; pp. 201-209.
- Roberts, D. (1999). "Analyzing technical trade barriers in agricultural markets: Challenges and priorities", *Agribusiness*, vol. 15, No.3; pp. 335-354. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New Jersey, United States.

- Roberts, M. J. and J. R. Tybout (1997). "The decision to export in Colombia: An empirical model of entry with sunk costs", *The American Economic Review*, vol. 87, No. 4; pp. 545-564.
- Shepherd, B., and J. S. Wilson (2009). "Trade facilitation in ASEAN member countries: Measuring progress and assessing priorities", *Journal of Asian Economics*, vol. 20, No. 4; pp. 367-383.
- Silva, S. and S. Tenreyro (2006). "The log of gravity", *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, vol. 88, No. 4; pp. 641-658. MIT Press Journals, Cambridge MA, United States.
- Swenson, D. L. (2004). "Foreign investment and the mediation of trade flows", *Review of International Economics*, vol. 12, No. 4; pp. 609-629.
- Tekin-Koru, A. (2009). "Tariff-Jumping and the Form of FDI: Firm Level Evidence", MPRA Paper No. 12989. Available at <http://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/12989>. University Library of Munich, Germany.
- Tenreyro, S. (2007). "On the trade impact of nominal exchange rate volatility", *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 82; pp. 485-508.
- Tokarick, S. (2008). "Dispelling some misconceptions about agricultural trade liberalization", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 22. No. 1; pp. 199-216.
- Tomlin, K. M. (2000). "The effect of model specification on foreign direct investment models: An application of count data model", *Southern Economic Journal*, vol. 67, No. 2; pp. 460-468.
- TPAD (2015). ESCAP Trade Process Analysis Database. Available at [www.tpad.unnext.org/](http://www.tpad.unnext.org/).
- UNCTAD (2015). "Transfer of technology and knowledge-sharing for development: Science, technology and innovation issues for developing countries", *UNCTAD Current Studies on Science, Technology and Innovation*, No. 8, UNCTAD/DTL/STICT/2013/8. United Nations Conference for Trade and Development, Geneva. Available at [http://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/dtlstict2013d8\\_en.pdf](http://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/dtlstict2013d8_en.pdf).
- (2012a). *Review of Maritime Transport 2012*, United Nations Conference for Trade and Development, Geneva.
- (2012b). *World Investment Report 2012: Towards a New Generation of Investment Policies*. United Nations Conference for Trade and Development, United Nations Publication
- UNNEXt (2014). "Towards an enabling paperless trade environment: Insights from ESCAP's Trade Process Analysis Database", version 1.0; 2009-2014, Brief No. 11 (September 2014). ESCAP, Bangkok. Available at: <http://unnext.unescap.org/pub/brief11.pdf>.
- (2012). "Towards a Single Window trading environment: Developing a national Single Window for import, export, and logistics in Thailand." ESCAP, Bangkok. Available at [www.unescap.org/tid/UNNEXt/pub/brief8.pdf](http://www.unescap.org/tid/UNNEXt/pub/brief8.pdf).
- (2011). "Towards a Single Window trading environment: Japan's development of a Single Window – case of NACCS." ESCAP, Bangkok. Available at [www.unescap.org/tid/UNNEXt/pub/brief6.pdf](http://www.unescap.org/tid/UNNEXt/pub/brief6.pdf).
- (2010). "Towards a Single Window trading environment: Best practice cases in Single Window implementation: Case of Singapore's TradeNet." ESCAP, Bangkok. Available at [www.unescap.org/tid/UNNEXt/pub/brief2.pdf](http://www.unescap.org/tid/UNNEXt/pub/brief2.pdf).
- (2009). "Towards a Single Window trading environment: Gaining support from senior level policymakers." ESCAP, Bangkok. Available at <http://www.unescap.org/tid/UNNEXt/pub/brief1.pdf>.

- UNECE (2003). "Trade Facilitation: The Challenges for Growth and Development", United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva.
- Wanasin, S. (2011). "Essays on international trade and foreign direct investment", Dissertation and thesis from the College of Business Administration, Paper 118, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, United States. Available at <http://digitalcommons.unl.edu/businessdiss/18>
- Wang, T. and Y. Duval (2014). "Trade facilitation and paperless trade implementation in Asia and the Pacific: 2013/14 Update", ESCAP Trade and Investment Working Paper Series, No. 02/14. ESCAP, Bangkok.
- Weerahewa, J. (2009). "Impact of trade facilitation measures and Regional Trade Agreement on Food and Agricultural Trade in South Asia", ARTNeT, Working Paper Series, No. 69. ESCAP, Bangkok.
- Wignaraja, G. (2012). "Engaging small and medium-sized enterprises in production networks: Firm-level analysis of five ASEAN economies", ADBI Working Paper Series, No. 361, June 2012. Asian Development Bank Institute, Tokyo.
- Williamson, O. E. (1981). "The economics of organization: The transaction cost approach", *The American Journal of Sociology*, vol. 87, No. 3; pp. 548-577.
- Wilson, J. S., C. L. Mann and T. Otsuki (2005). "Assessing the benefits of trade facilitation: A global perspective", *The World Economy*, vol. 28, No. 6; pp. 841-871.
- (2003). "Trade facilitation and economic development: A new approach to quantifying the impact", *The World Bank Economic Review*, vol. 1, No. 3; pp. 367-389. Available at [www.jstor.org/stable/3990246](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3990246)
- WTO (2015). *World Trade Report 2015: Speeding up Trade: Benefits and Challenges of Implementing the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement*. Available at [https://www.wto.org/english/res\\_e/publications\\_e/wtr15\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/publications_e/wtr15_e.htm).
- (1996). "Trade and foreign direct investment", Press Release/57, 9 October 1996, World Trade Organization, Geneva. Available at [www.wto.org/english/news\\_e/pres96\\_e/pr057\\_e.htm](http://www.wto.org/english/news_e/pres96_e/pr057_e.htm)