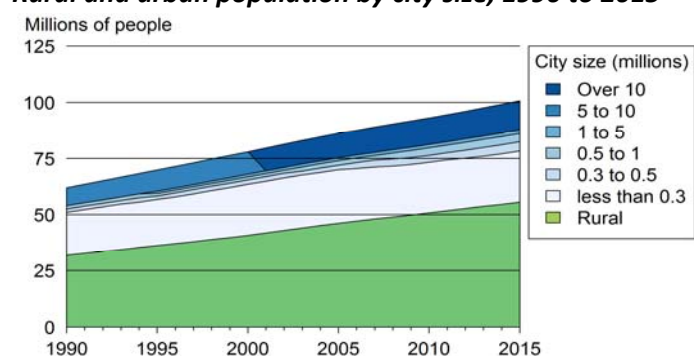


Philippines

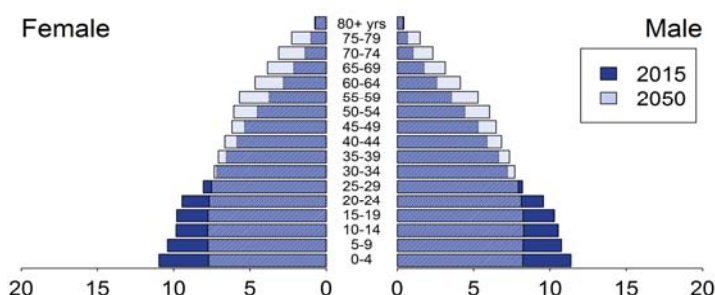
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	61.9	100.7
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.5	1.5
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	48.6	44.9
in cities over 1 million people	12.9	14.5
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	4.7	7.8
in cities < 0.3 million people	31.0	22.6
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	206.5	320.1
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	0.3	0.2
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-1.5	-1.4
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	65.7	68.0
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015	4.3	2.9
(Live births per woman)		
Adolescent fertility rate	51.0	57.0
(Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)		

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



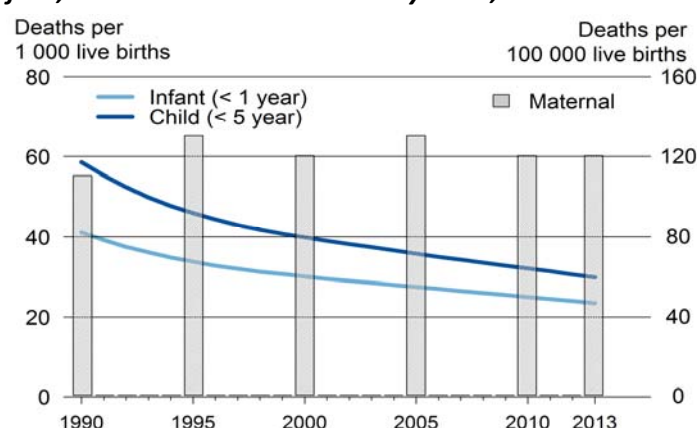
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1991, 2012	33.2	19.0
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1991, 2012	57.9	41.7
below national poverty line, 2012	-	25.2
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1991, 2012	43.8	43.0
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	77	90
Urban, 1990, 2015	91	94
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	46	71
Urban, 1990, 2015	69	78

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	41.1	23.5
Under-five, 1990, 2013	58.6	29.9
Children under-five underweight (%), 1990, 2011	29.9	20.2
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013	110	120
(deaths per 100 000 live births)		
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1993, 2013	83.1	95.4
(% of women with live births)		

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	3.4	4.4
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	70.6	202.5
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	7.4	8.5
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	28.0	56.2

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	28.8	33.8
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1990, 2015	93.2	96.8
Male, 1990, 2015	94.0	95.8
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1995, 2009	3.0	2.7
% of total government expenditure, 1997, 2009	15.4	13.2
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2000, 2008	12.0	9.0
Secondary, 2000, 2008	10.3	9.1
Tertiary, 2000, 2009	14.4	10.5
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 2007	-	0.1
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2007	-	5.4

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2012	96.4	167.3
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	1.8	2.1
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2012	1.6	1.7
Tons CO ₂ -e _q /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	2.0	0.7

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2013	38.0	89.6
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	3.6	3.7
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2013	0.6	0.9
Grams CO ₂ -e _q /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	612.4	575.9

Water

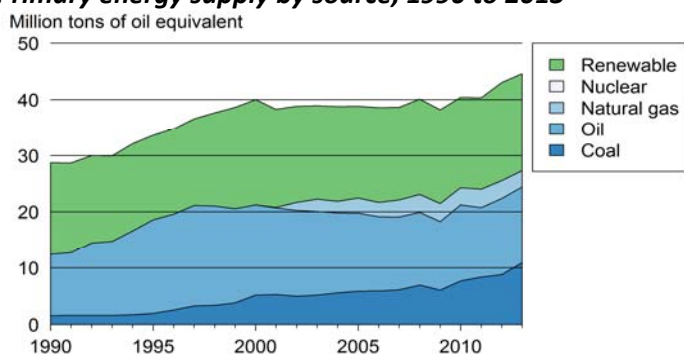
Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	7 360	4 832
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1995, 2009	61.1	68.0
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

Per capita, 1990, 2013	463.4	457.1
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	462.2	286.6
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	56.9	38.9

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected

Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.3	2.5
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	8.7	11.0
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	22.0	26.1

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2015	3 351	2
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2015	7 804	22
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	1.7	0.4

Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	8.3	112.3
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	2.0	39.7
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	23.4
* (per 100 population)		

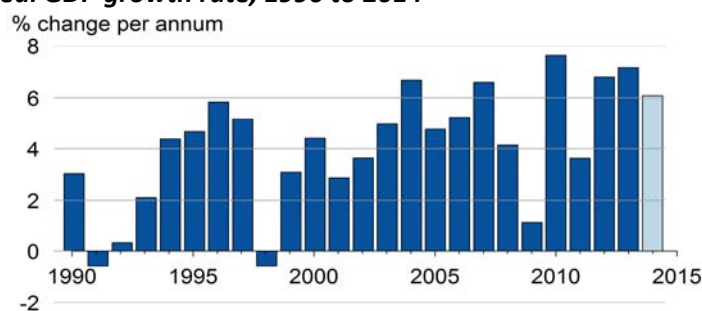
Railway density, 1990, 2008	1.6	1.6
Road density, 1990, 2003	538.5	676.8
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1994	16.6	-
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2010	9.9	8.7
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	10.5

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	62.1	165.1
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	793	2 788
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	4 010	6 380

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	59.5	59.6
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	42.5	47.2
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	76.5	72.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	9	7.1
Female, 1991, 2013	10.6	6.9
Male, 1991, 2013	8.1	7.2
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	17.3	16.7

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	16.6	14.9
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	20.4	16.3

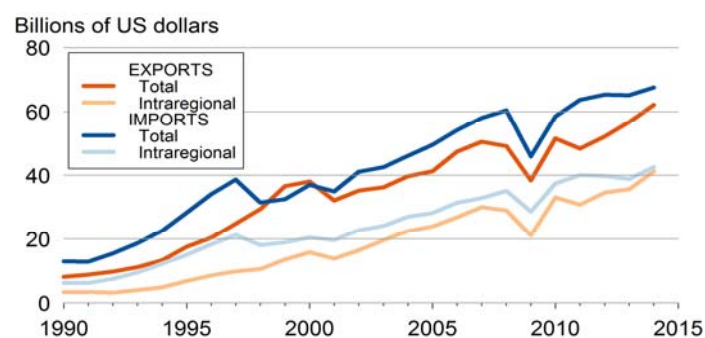
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	12.2	4.1
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	11.8	4.6
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	16.5	21.5
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	26.5	23.4
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	8.6
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	6.8

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	1.1	2.1
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	2.4
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	2.6	0.1
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	3.0	9.8
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	62.3	22.3