Philippines

**Demographic trends**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demographic trend</th>
<th>1990, 2015</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population size (millions)</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>100.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual growth rate (%)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (% of pop.)</td>
<td>48.6</td>
<td>44.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in cities over 1 million people</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in cities &lt; 0.3 million people</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>22.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (pop. per km²), 1990, 2012</td>
<td>206.5</td>
<td>320.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
<td>-1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (in years)</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent fertility rate</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>57.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Health**

- **Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013**

- **Population living with HIV**
  - Total adults, number
  - AIDS deaths, number
  - HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)

- **Total health expenditure**
  - % of GDP, 1995, 2013
  - Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012

- **General government health expenditure**
  - % of government expenditure, 1995, 2013
  - Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011

**Education**

- **Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)**
  - Primary education
  - Secondary education

- **Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)**
  - Female, 1990, 2015

- **Public expenditure on education**
  - % of GDP, 1995, 2009
  - % of total government expenditure, 1997, 2009

- **Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)**
  - Primary, 2000, 2008
  - Secondary, 2000, 2008
  - Tertiary, 2000, 2009

- **Gross domestic expenditure on research/development**
  - % of GDP, 2007
  - Current PPP dollars per capita, 2007
### Air pollution and climate change

**Greenhouse gas emissions**

Million tons CO₂eq., 1990, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>CO₂eq., 1990</th>
<th>CO₂eq., 2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Million tons</td>
<td>Million tons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>167.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990–2012</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion**

Million tons CO₂eq., 1990, 2013

<table>
<thead>
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<th>CO₂eq., 1990</th>
<th>CO₂eq., 2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Million tons</td>
<td>Million tons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>89.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990–2013</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013</td>
<td>612.4</td>
<td>575.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Energy

**Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)**


### Biodiversity

**Areas protected**

- Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014: 0.3 (1990), 2.5 (2014)
- Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014: 8.7 (1990), 11.0 (2014)

### Natural disasters

- People affected (1,000 per annum), 1990, 2015: 7,804 (1990), 22 (2015)
- Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014: 1.7 (1990), 0.4 (2014)

### Connectivity


### International trade


### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013

- Billions of US dollars

### International financing

- FDI outflows (% of GDP), 2014: 0.0 (2014), 2.4 (2015)
- ODA received (% of GDP), 2013: 2.6 (2013), 0.1 (2015)