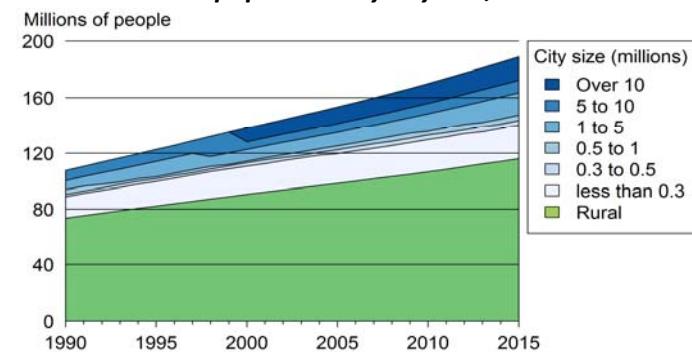


# Pakistan

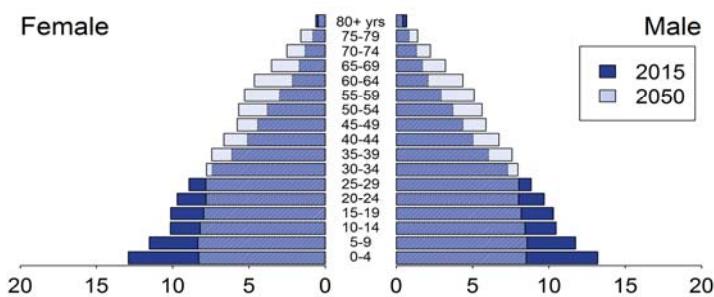
## Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	107.6	188.9
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.8	2.1
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	31.6	38.6
in cities over 1 million people	12.8	21.9
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	4.7	3.9
in cities < 0.3 million people	14.2	12.8
Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1990, 2012	135.2	222.8
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	5.9	2.2
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-2.0	-1.2
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	60.8	65.9
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015	6.0	3.6
(Live births per woman)		
Adolescent fertility rate	76.1	40.8
(Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)		

## Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



## Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



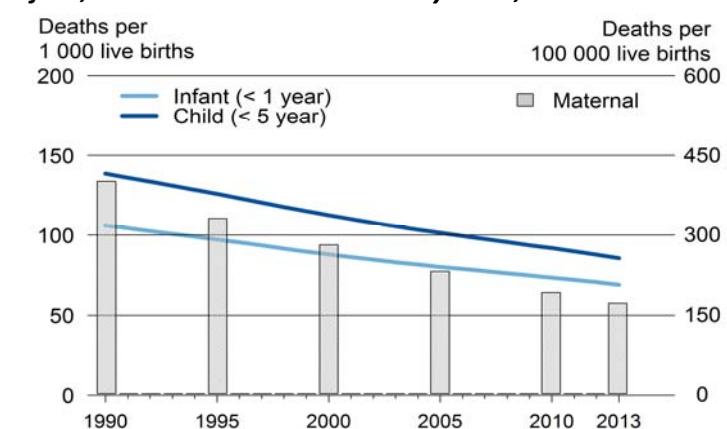
## Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1990, 2010	64.7	12.7
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1990, 2010	88.2	50.7
below national poverty line, 1998, 2005	30.6	22.3
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1990, 2010	33.2	29.6
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	82	90
Urban, 1990, 2015	97	94
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	5	51
Urban, 1990, 2015	66	83

## Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	106.1	69
Under-five, 1990, 2013	138.6	85.5
Children under-five underweight (%), 1991, 2011	39	30.9
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013	400	170
(deaths per 100 000 live births)		
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1991, 2013	25.6	73.1
(% of women with live births)		

## Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



## Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	583	68046
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	22.0	2174
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.1

## Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	3.3	2.8
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	47.4	90.6
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	3.8	4.7
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	12.4	18.7

## Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 2013	-	9.8
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1998, 2015	29.0	45.3
Male, 1998, 2015	55.3	71.5
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1990, 2013	2.5	2.5
% of total government expenditure, 1999, 2013	11.3	11.6
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary	-	-
Secondary, 2013	-	10.4
Tertiary, 2013	-	75.2
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 1999, 2013	0.1	0.3
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2013	3.1	13.5

## Air pollution and climate change

### Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO2-e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2012	172.6	369.7
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	3.0	2.0
Tons CO2-e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2012	1.6	2.1
Tons CO2-e <sub>q.</sub> /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	3.3	1.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO2-e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2013	56.0	134.8
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	4.8	0.8
Tons CO2-e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2013	0.5	0.7
Grams CO2-e <sub>q.</sub> /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	892.7	854.0

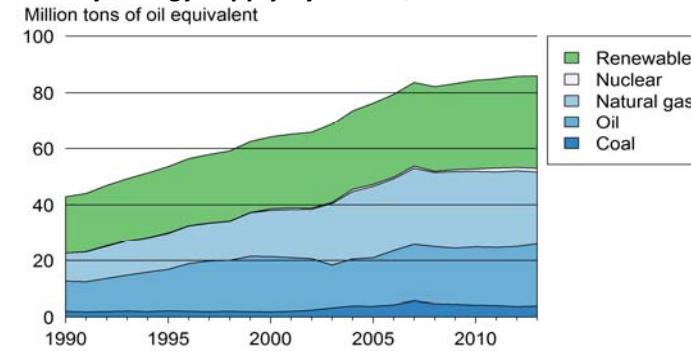
## Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	2 172	1 334
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1991, 2008 * (m <sup>3</sup> per capita per annum)	22.6	59.2

## Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita, 1990, 2013	398.7	474.9
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	684.4	545.0
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	47.2	37.9

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



## Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	1.8	5.6
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	10.1	10.8
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	3.3	2.1

## Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2014	40	631
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2014	0	2 470
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.9

## Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.2	73.4
Internet users,* 2014	-	13.8
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014 * (per 100 population)	-	1.1

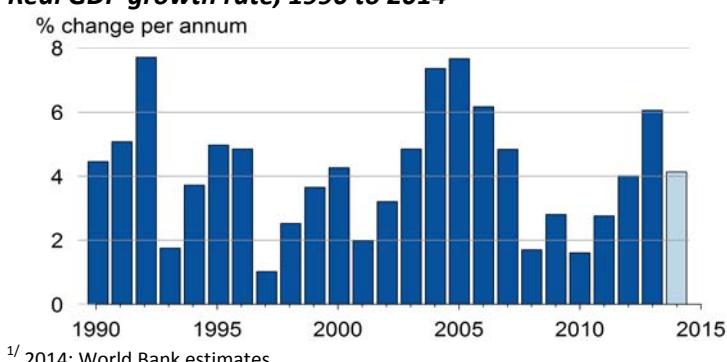
Railway density, 1990, 2012	11.4	10.1
Road density, 1990, 2011 Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area	219.5	340.6
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2011	54.0	72.6
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	7.7	16.0
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	14.2

## Economic growth

### Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	62.7	163.0
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	480	1 244
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	3 057	4 477

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 <sup>1/</sup>



## Employment

### Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	48.7	53.2
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	11.8	23.0
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	82.6	82.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	5.9	5.1
Female, 1991, 2013	16.7	9.3
Male, 1991, 2013	4.3	4
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	10.2	8.5

## Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	19.3	9.5
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	25.9	13.7

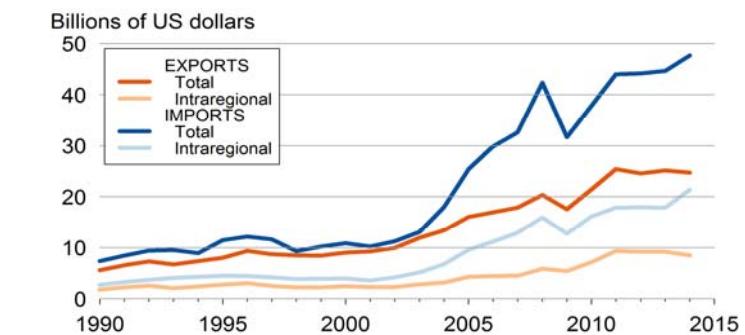
## Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	9.1	7.2
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014 (% change per annum)	5.7	-0.5

## International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	10.8	10.5
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	14.3	20.3
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	1.5
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	3.3

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



## International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.5	0.7
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	2.2	1.0
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	3.9	7.3
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	39.9	25.0