Niue

Demographic trends

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population size (thousands), 1990, 2015</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual growth rate (%)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>33.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in cities over 1 million people</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in cities &lt; 0.3 million people</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>33.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (pop. per km²), 1990, 2012</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>41.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (in years)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2015</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Health

- Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)
  - Infant, 1990, 2013 | 11.9 | 20.7 |
- Children under-five underweight (%)
  - -
- Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100 000 live births)
  - -
- Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 2008
  - 100

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015

Population age structure, 2015 and 2050

No available data

Population living with HIV
- Total adults, number | -
- AIDS deaths, number | -
- HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs) | -

Total health expenditure
- % of GDP, 1995, 2013 | 8 7.1
- Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012 | 249.5 1844.5

General government health expenditure
- % of government expenditure, 1995, 2013 | 8.1 8.2
- Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011 | 245.7 3135.9

Education

- Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)
  - Primary education | -
  - Secondary education | -
  - Tertiary education | -
- Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)
  - Female | -
  - Male | -
- Public expenditure on education
  - % of GDP | -
  - % of total government expenditure | -
- Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)
  - Primary | -
  - Secondary | -
  - Tertiary | -
- Gross domestic expenditure on research/development
  - % of GDP | -
  - Current PPP dollars per capita | -
### Air pollution and climate change

#### Greenhouse gas emissions
- Million tons CO2-emitted, 1990, 2012: 0.0
- % change per annum, 1990, 2012: -12.7
- Tons CO2-emitted per capita, 1990, 2012: 0.4
- Tons CO2-emitted/10 000 US dollars GDP: -

#### CO2 emissions from fuel combustion
- Million tons CO2-emitted: -
- % change per annum: -
- Tons CO2-emitted per capita: -
- Grams CO2-emitted/US dollar GDP: -

### Economic growth

#### Gross domestic product (GDP)
- Constant, million 2005 US dollar: -
- Current US dollars per capita: -
- 2011 PPP per capita: -

#### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014

*No available data*

### Energy

#### Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)
- Per capita: -
- Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars: -
- Renewable energy (% of TPES): -

### Biodiversity

#### Areas protected
- Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014: 0.0
- Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014: 0.0
- Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012: 79.2

### Natural disasters

#### Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2004: 0
- People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2004: 0
- Economic damages (% of GDP): -

### Connectivity

#### Mobile cellular subscriptions *
- -

#### Internet users *
- -

#### Fixed broadband internet subscribers *
- -

#### Railway density
- -

#### Road density
- Km of railway/road per 1 000 km² land area: -
- Paved roads (% of roads): -
- Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.): -
- Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2010: 68.1

### Fiscal balance

#### Government revenue (% of GDP): -
- Government expenditure (% of GDP): -

### Monetary measures

#### Inflation rate (% per annum): -
- Exchange rate against US dollar (% change per annum): -

### International trade

#### Exports of merchandise (% of GDP): -
- Imports of merchandise (% of GDP): -
- Exports of services (% of GDP): -
- Imports of services (% of GDP): -

#### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013

![Graph showing total and intraregional exports and imports](image)

#### International financing

- FDI inflows (% of GDP): -
- FDI outflows (% of GDP): -
- ODA received (% of GDP): -
- Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP): -
- Net external debt (% of GDP): -