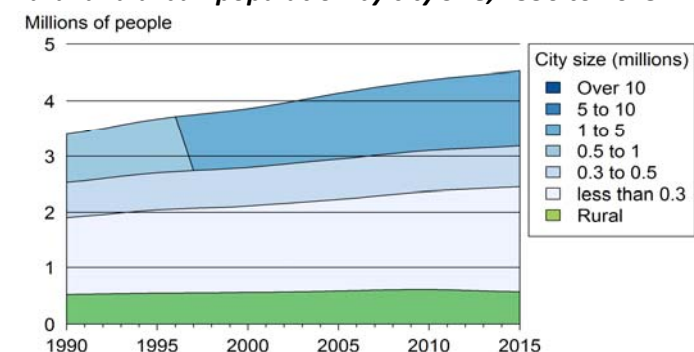


New Zealand

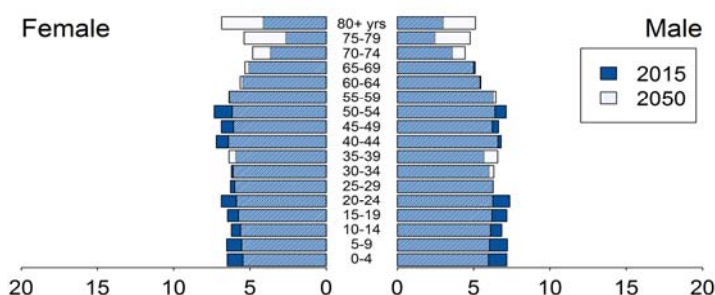
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	3.4	4.5
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	1.3	0.8
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	84.8	87.6
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	29.7
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	44.0	16.2
in cities < 0.3 million people	40.7	41.7
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	12.7	16.6
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	15.4	25.1
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	6.7	0.3
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	76.3	81.6
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	2.1	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	33.4	25.3

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



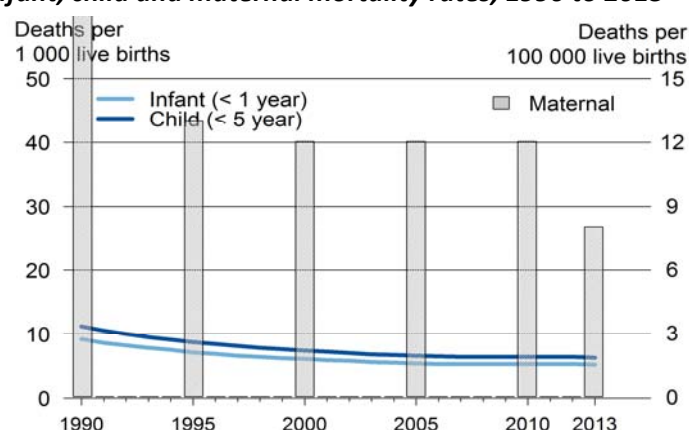
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below national poverty line	-	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient)	-	-
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	100	100
Urban, 1990, 2015	100	100
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990	88	-
Urban	-	-

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	9.2	5.2
Under-five, 1990, 2013	11.2	6.3
Children under-five underweight (%)	-	-
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	18	8
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1994 (% of women with live births)	95	-

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	7	9.7
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	1240.3	3291.8
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	13.2	20.5
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	958.4	2523.8

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	64.9	79.0
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female	-	-
Male	-	-
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1994, 2012	6.0	7.4
% of total government expenditure, 1999, 2012	18.5	18.7
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 1999, 2012	19.8	24.2
Secondary, 1999, 2012	23.6	25.0
Tertiary, 1999, 2012	39.2	31.5
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 1999, 2011	1.0	1.2
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2011	199.3	401.1

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2012	65.7	78.1
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	2.3	3.0
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2012	19.3	17.6
Tons CO ₂ -e _q /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	1.4	0.4

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2013	21.7	30.7
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	4.6	5.9
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2013	6.4	6.9
Grams CO ₂ -e _q /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	310.2	234.3

Water

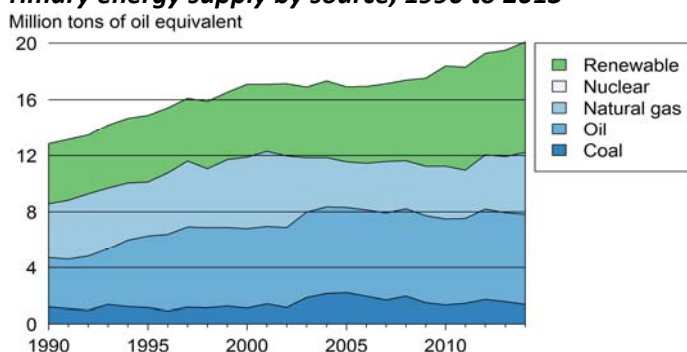
Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	93 355	72 740
Domestic water withdrawal *, 2000, 2010	264.4	185.4
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

Per capita, 1990, 2014	3777.5	4468.8
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	183.1	148.7
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2013	32.9	38.0

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected

Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	4.7	12.5
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	24.7	32.5
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	29.3	31.3

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1991, 2013	0	0
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1991, 2013	0	14
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1991, 2013	0.0	0.5

Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	40.0	113.4
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	47.4	85.5
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2000, 2014	0.1	30.8
* (per 100 population)		

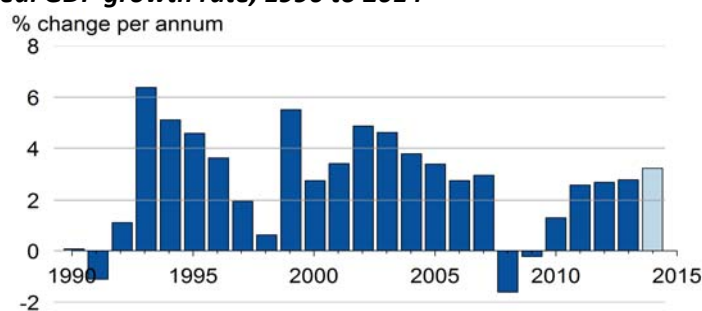
Railway density, 1990	15.3	-
Road density, 1990, 2011	352.0	357.8
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2011	57.0	66.2
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	575.9	596.7
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	6.0

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	69.8	133.6
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	13 374	42 332
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	22 958	32 848

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	56.7	64.3
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	48.5	58.2
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	65.5	70.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	10.6	6.2
Female, 1991, 2013		
	9.7	6.9
Male, 1991, 2013		
	11.3	5.6
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	19.4	15.8

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	40.9	35.5
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	45.3	35.8

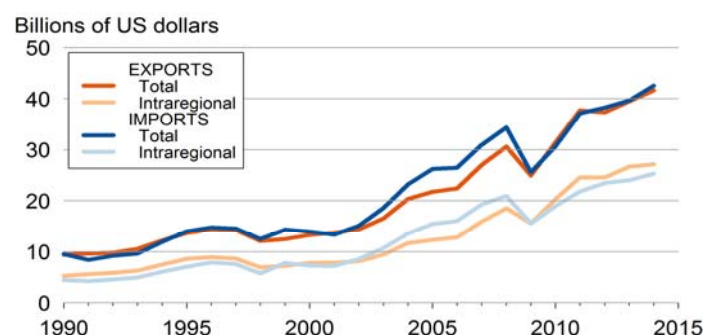
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	6.1	0.9
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	0.2	-1.1
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	20.7	21.3
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	20.9	21.8
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	7.4
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	6.6

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	3.7	1.7
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	5.2	0.0
ODA received (% of GDP)	-	-
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	1.7	0.2
Net external debt (% of GDP)	-	-