Nepal

Demographic trends

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population trend, 1990, 2015</th>
<th>18.7</th>
<th>28.5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average annual growth rate (%)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>18.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in cities over 1 million people</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in cities &lt; 0.3 million people</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (pop. per km²), 1990, 2012</td>
<td>127.3</td>
<td>186.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>-2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (in years)</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>69.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Live births per woman)</td>
<td>135.1</td>
<td>75.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015

Population age structure, 2015 and 2050

Poverty and inequalities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Poverty indicator</th>
<th>1995, 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population living in poverty (% of population)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1995, 2010</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1995, 2010</td>
<td>89.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>below national poverty line, 2010</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1995, 2010</td>
<td>35.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population with access to improved water sources (% of pop.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural, 1990, 2015</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban, 1990, 2015</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improved sanitation (% of pop.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural, 1990, 2015</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban, 1990, 2015</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health indicator</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant, 1990, 2013</td>
<td>98.8</td>
<td>32.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five, 1990, 2013</td>
<td>142.3</td>
<td>39.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under-five underweight (%), 1995, 2011</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>29.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013</td>
<td>790</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1991, 2014</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>68.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total adults, number, 1990, 2013</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>38760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total health expenditure</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of GDP, 1995, 2013</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>80.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government health expenditure</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education indicator</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary education</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary education</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tertiary education, 2000, 2013</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>17.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female, 1991, 2015</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>55.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male, 1991, 2015</td>
<td>49.2</td>
<td>75.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public expenditure on education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of GDP, 1998, 2013</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of total government expenditure, 2000, 2013</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>21.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary, 1999, 2009</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>16.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary, 1999, 2009</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tertiary, 2000, 2010</td>
<td>134.6</td>
<td>35.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross domestic expenditure on research/development</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of GDP, 2010</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current PPP dollars per capita, 2010</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Air pollution and climate change**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Greenhouse gas emissions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Million tons CO₂-eq., 1990, 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% change per annum, 1990, 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tons CO₂-eq. per capita, 1990, 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tons CO₂-eq./1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Million tons CO₂-eq., 1990, 2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% change per annum, 1990, 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tons CO₂-eq. per capita, 1990, 2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grams CO₂-eq./US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Renewable energy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Energy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Per capita, 1990, 2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Million tons of oil equivalent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Biodiversity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Areas protected</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Natural disasters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Connectivity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Internet users,* 2000, 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Railway density</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road density, 1999, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Km of railway/road per 1 000 km² land area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Water**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Domestic water withdrawal *, 1994, 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>* (m³ per capita per annum)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Environmental indicators**

- **Total renewable energy** (% of TPES, 1990, 2012)
- **Renewable energy** (% of TPES, 1990, 2012)

**Economic growth**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gross domestic product (GDP)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% change per annum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Employment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment-to-population ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Female, 1991, 2013 |

| Youth unemployment rate |

**Fiscal balance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Monetary measures**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**International measures**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Billions of US dollars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**International financing**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows (% of GDP)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1993, 2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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* Source: World Bank estimates

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