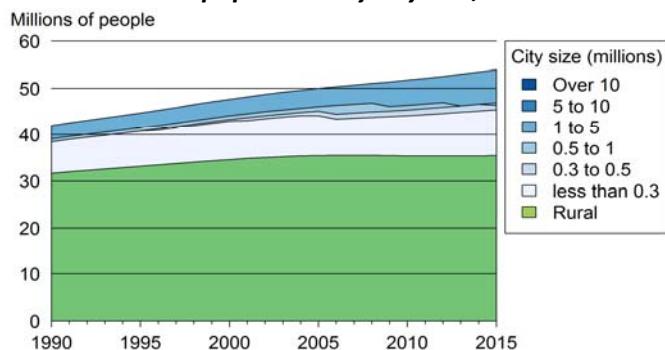


Myanmar

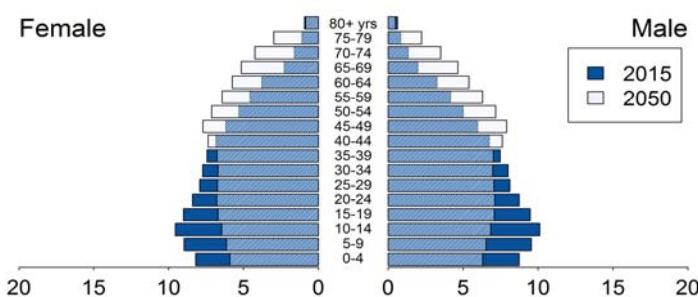
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	42.0	53.9
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	1.4	0.9
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	24.6	34.3
in cities over 1 million people	6.9	13.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	1.5	2.8
in cities < 0.3 million people	16.2	18.5
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	62.1	77.7
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	0.3	0.2
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-3.2	-1.8
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	59.6	65.6
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015	3.5	2.2
(Live births per woman)		
Adolescent fertility rate	30.8	17.6
(Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)		

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)

below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below national poverty line	-	-

Gini index (income equality coefficient)

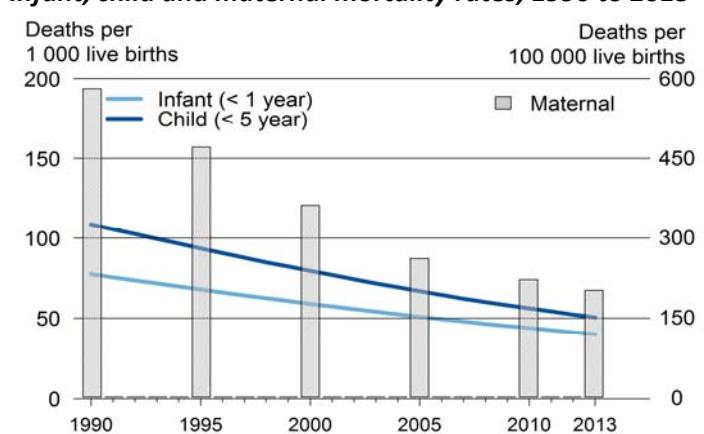
Population with access to

Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	52	74
Urban, 1990, 2015	80	93
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1991, 2015	47	77
Urban, 1991, 2015	76	84

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	77.5	39.8
Under-five, 1990, 2013	108.6	50.5
Children under-five underweight (%), 1990, 2009	32.5	22.6
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	580	200
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1997, 2010 (% of women with live births)	75.8	83.1

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	37254	2E+05
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	107.0	10507
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.2	0.6

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	2.1	1.8
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	8.6	24.7
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	4.1	1.5
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	1.8	3.6

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 2012	-	13.4
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 2000, 2015	86.4	91.2
Male, 2000, 2015	93.9	95.2
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1995	1.2	-
% of total government expenditure	-	-
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary	-	-
Secondary	-	-
Tertiary	-	-
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 1999, 2002	0.0	0.2
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO2-e _{q.} , 1990, 2012	875.4	528.4
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	68.8	0.3
Tons CO2-e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2012	20.8	10.1
Tons CO2-e _{q.} /1 000 US dollars GDP, 2000, 2012	25.4	8.6
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO2-e _{q.} , 1990, 2013	3.9	13.3
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	-6.7	41.0
Tons CO2-e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2013	0.1	0.3
Grams CO2-e _{q.} /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	1197.5	539.1

Water

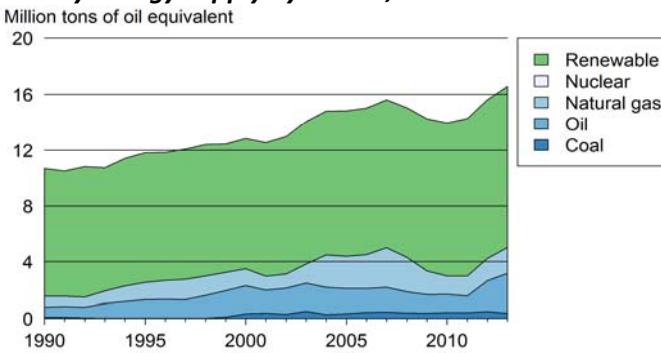
Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	27 083	21 857
Domestic water withdrawal *, 2000, 2000	69.7	69.7

* (m³ per capita per annum)

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita, 1990, 2013	254.2	312.8
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	3270.7	669.7
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	85.4	74.6

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.2	0.2
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	3.0	7.2
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	60.0	47.7

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1991, 2014	23	0
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1991, 2014	360	40
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1991, 2014	1.5	0.0

Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.0	49.7
Internet users,* 2014	-	2.1
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014 *(per 100 population)	-	0.3
Railway density, 1990	5.1	-

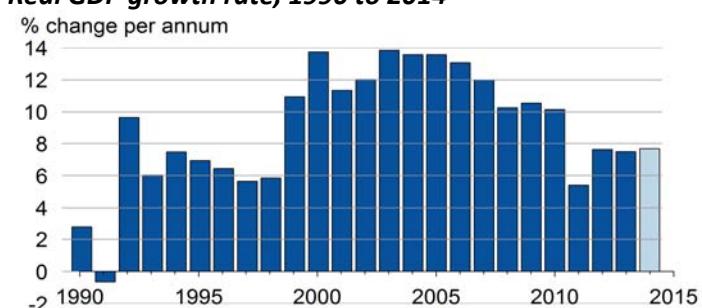
Road density, 1990, 2011	38.3	57.8
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2011	10.9	45.7
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	3.8	5.4
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	20.3

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	3.3	27.1
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	123	1 190
2011 PPP per capita	-	-

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	73.0	80.2
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	69.7	76.9
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	76.6	83.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	3.9	3.4
Female, 1991, 2013	4.3	3.7
Male, 1991, 2013	3.6	3.1
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	9.7	9.9

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	9.6	23.6
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	12.4	29.2

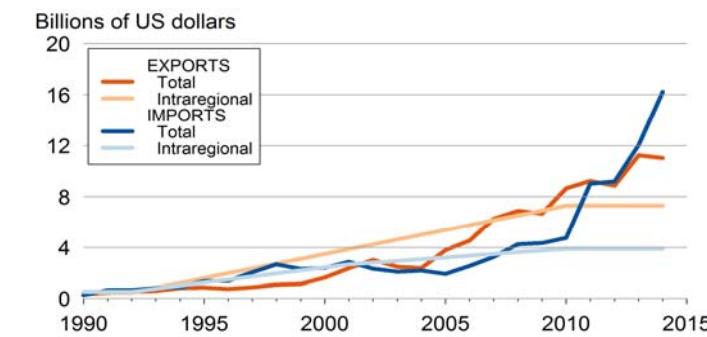
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	17.6	5.5
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014 (% change per annum)	-5.5	5.4

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	6.3	16.3
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	5.2	23.9
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	3.5
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	2.3

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	4.3	1.4
FDI outflows (% of GDP)	-	-
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	3.1	6.2
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	0.1	0.4
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	82.4	11.7