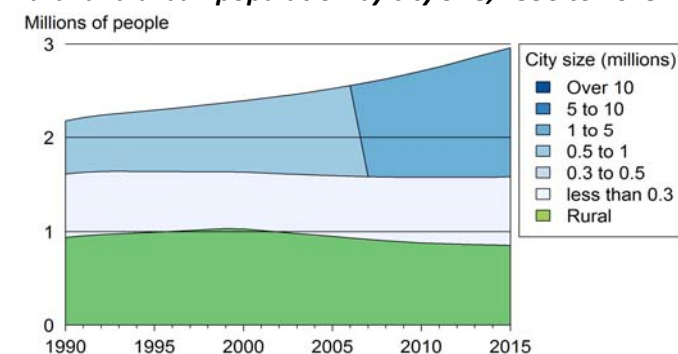


# Mongolia

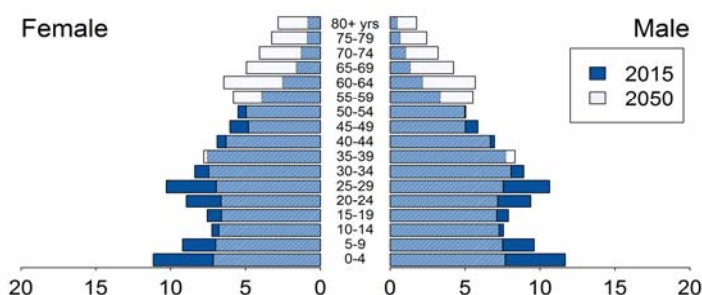
## Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	2.2	3.0
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	1.8	1.6
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	57.0	71.2
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	46.5
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	26.2	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	30.9	24.6
Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1990, 2012	1.4	1.8
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	0.3	0.6
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-7.9	-1.1
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	60.8	68.9
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	4.1	2.6
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	38.4	19.0

## Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



## Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



## Poverty and inequalities

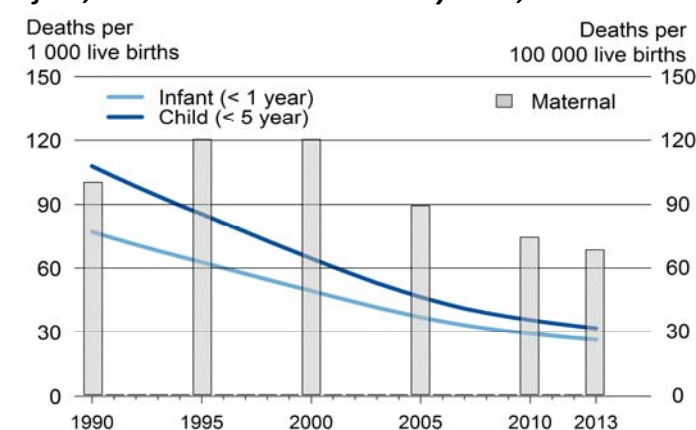
Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below national poverty line, 2012	-	27.4
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1995, 2007	33.2	36.5
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	22	59
Urban, 1990, 2015	77	66
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1992, 2015	21	43
Urban, 1990, 2015	65	66

## Air pollution and climate change

## Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	77	26.4
Under-five, 1990, 2013	107.9	31.8
Children under-five underweight (%), 1992, 2010	11.8	4.7
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	100	68
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1998, 2013 (% of women with live births)	89.8	98.7

## Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



## Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	21	649
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	0.5	14
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.0

## Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	3.2	6
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	51.9	344.9
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	11.3	10.3
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	42.7	143.6

## Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	26.9	62.3
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 2000, 2015	97.5	98.6
Male, 2000, 2015	98.0	98.2
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1997, 2011	3.9	5.5
% of total government expenditure, 1997, 2011	12.8	12.2
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2011	-	18.6
Secondary, 2010	-	17.8
Tertiary, 2011	-	3.4
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 1999, 2013	0.2	0.2
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2013	5.4	25.9

## Economic growth

## Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -eq., 1990, 2012	58.0	25.9
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	7.6	2.0
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -eq. per capita, 1990, 2012	26.6	9.2
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -eq./1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	38.5	2.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -eq., 1990, 2013	12.9	18.7
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	-5.9	9.6
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -eq. per capita, 1990, 2013	5.9	6.5
Grams CO <sub>2</sub> -eq./US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	6948.4	3660.4

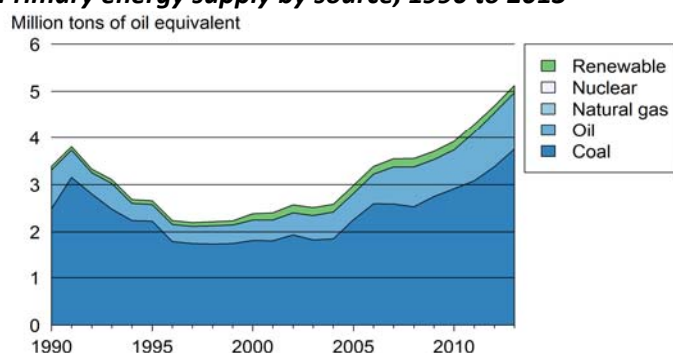
## Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	15 511	11 959
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1993, 2009	37.6	26.6
* (m <sup>3</sup> per capita per annum)		

## Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita, 1990, 2013	1560.5	1826.5
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	1841.5	1024.4
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	2.3	3.7

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



## Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	4.1	17.2
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	8.1	6.9

## Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2009	36	31
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2009	0	784
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2009	7.3	1.4

## Connectivity

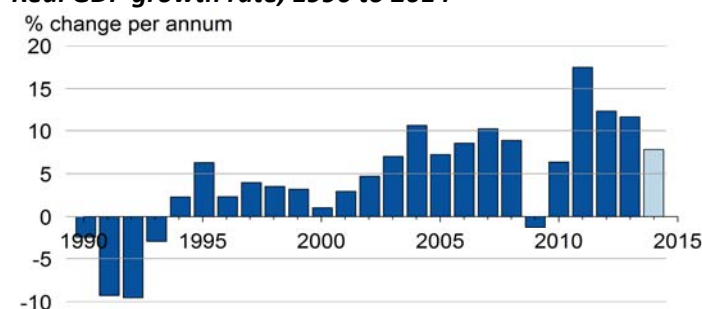
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	6.4	104.0
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	1.3	27.0
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	6.8
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density, 1990, 2012	1.2	1.2
Road density, 1990, 2002	27.3	31.7
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1994, 2002	2.6	3.5
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2008	18.3	47.8
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	21.0

## Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	2.1	6.3
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	690	4 028
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	4 303	9 068

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 <sup>1/</sup>



<sup>1/</sup> 2014: World Bank estimates

## Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	55.1	59.7
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	50.4	53.8
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	60.0	65.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	5.9	4.9
Female, 1991, 2013	5.5	4.8
Male, 1991, 2013	6.2	4.9
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	9.6	9.2

## Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	50.9	33.5
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	61.9	34.2

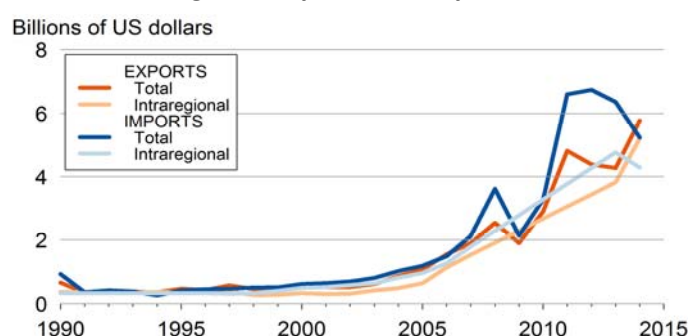
## Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1993, 2014	268.2	13.0
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1992, 2014	347.3	19.3
(% change per annum)		

## International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	43.8	46.5
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	61.3	42.2
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	4.6
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	17.2

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



## International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	4.1
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.8
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	0.9	3.7
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1998, 2013	0.5	2.2
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1992, 2013	27.1	164.3