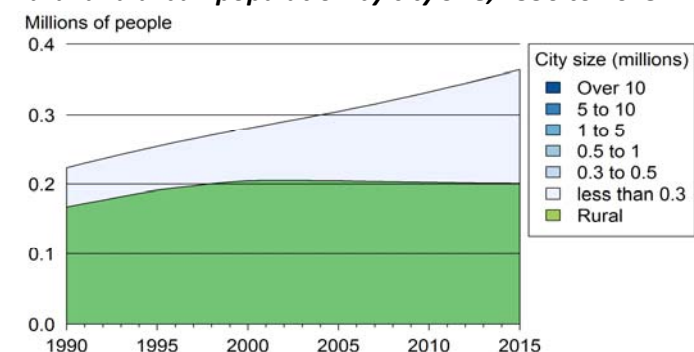


Maldives

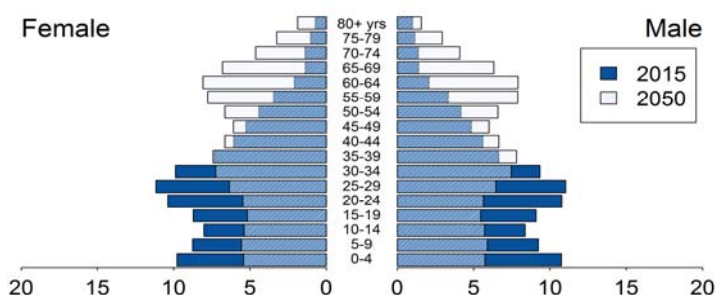
Demographic trends

Population size (thousands), 1990, 2015	223.2	363.7
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.9	1.7
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	25.0	44.8
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	25.0	44.8
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	743.9	1149.4
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	4.0	24.4
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-2.6	0.0
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	63.6	76.4
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	6.0	2.1
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	102.6	9.4

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



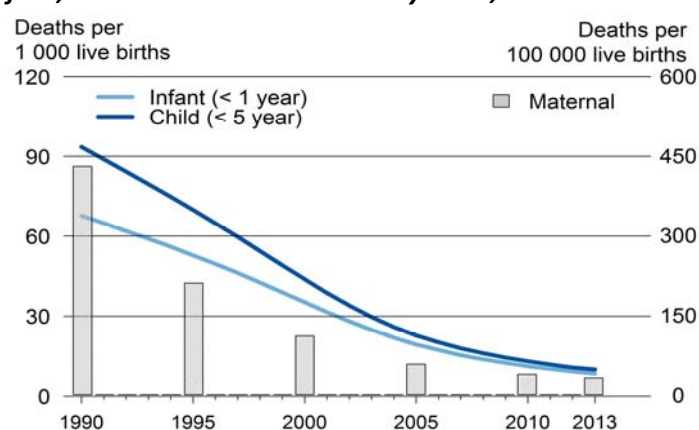
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1998, 2004	25.6	1.5
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1998, 2004	37.0	12.2
below national poverty line	-	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1998, 2004	62.7	37.4
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	91	98
Urban, 1990, 2015	100	100
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	58	98
Urban, 1990, 2015	98	98

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	67.8	8.4
Under-five, 1990, 2013	93.5	9.9
Children under-five underweight (%), 1994, 2009	32.5	17.8
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	430	31
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 2009 (% of women with live births)	-	99.1

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	20	27
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	1.0	2
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.0

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	5.7	10.8
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	152.3	770.9
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	9.2	16.3
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	88.0	337.5

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 2008	-	13.2
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1990, 2015	96.1	98.8
Male, 1990, 2015	95.9	99.8
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 2012	-	6.2
% of total government expenditure, 2012	-	15.3
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2008	-	18.0
Secondary	-	-
Tertiary	-	-
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP	-	-
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions		
Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2012	0.1	0.7
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	10.5	2.9
Tons CO ₂ -e _q , per capita, 1990, 2012	0.6	2.1
Tons CO ₂ -e _q /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	0.5	0.3
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO ₂ -e _q	-	-
% change per annum	-	-
Tons CO ₂ -e _q , per capita	-	-
Grams CO ₂ -e _q /US dollar GDP	-	-

Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	127	84
Domestic water withdrawal *, 2000, 2008	22.1	17.4
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita	-	-
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars	-	-
Renewable energy (% of TPES)	-	-

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

No available data

Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.4
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	0.1	0.7
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	3.0	3.0

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1991, 2011	0	4
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1991, 2011	0	1
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1991, 2011	9.5	0.0

Connectivity

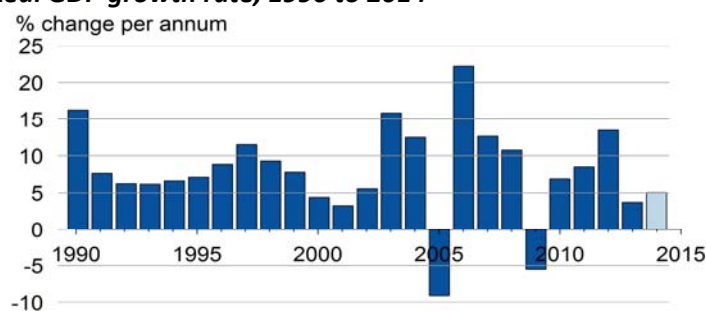
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	2.7	186.3
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	2.2	49.3
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	5.6
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density	-	-
Road density, 2005	-	293.3
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 2005	-	100.0
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2010	-	10.6
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	3.5

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	0.4	2.3
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	1 247	8 077
2011 PPP per capita, 2013	-	11 087

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	44.0	57.1
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	17.0	44.6
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	69.7	70.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013		
Female, 1991, 2013	20	18.3
Male, 1991, 2013	7.1	6.7
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	21.1	26.5

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1995, 2013	25.8	32.6
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1995, 2013	36.6	38.2

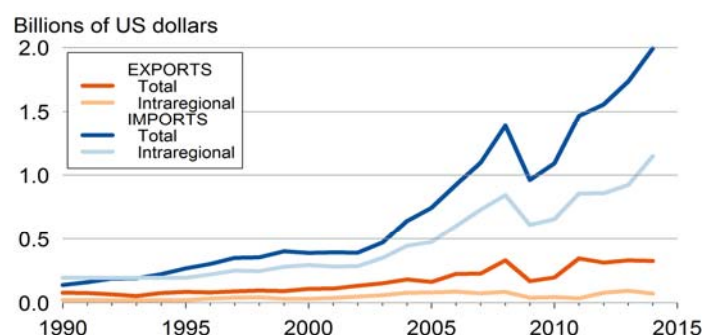
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	3.6	2.1
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	5.7	0.1
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	28.0	10.9
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	49.6	66.9
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	99.9
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	25.7

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	2.0	12.2
FDI outflows (% of GDP)	-	-
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	7.5	0.8
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.6	0.1
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	28.0	28.9