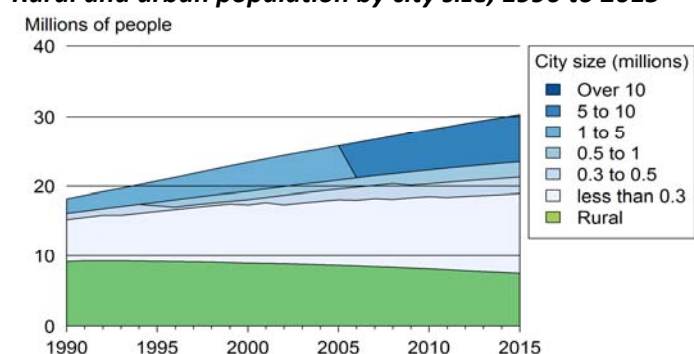


Malaysia

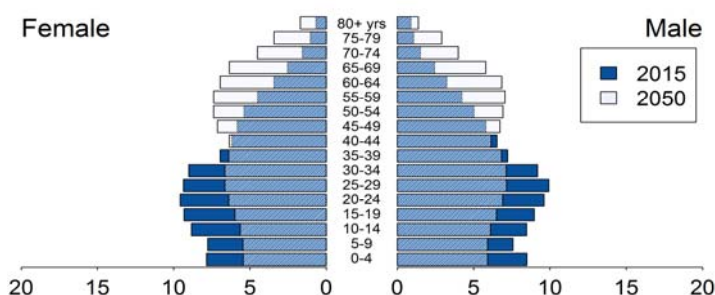
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	18.2	30.3
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.8	1.4
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	49.8	75.5
in cities over 1 million people	11.5	22.5
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	4.7	15.1
in cities < 0.3 million people	33.5	37.9
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	55.1	87.7
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	5.6	8.3
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	3.1	3.1
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	71.3	74.5
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	3.5	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	19.0	12.8

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



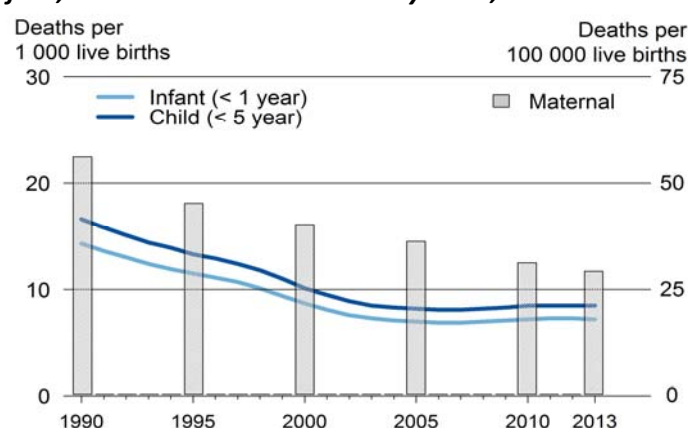
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1992, 2004	1.6	0.5
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1992, 2009	11.2	2.3
below national poverty line, 1992, 2012	12.4	1.7
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1992, 2009	47.7	46.2
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	86	93
Urban, 1990, 2015	95	100
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	83	96
Urban, 1990, 2015	90	96

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	14.3	7.2
Under-five, 1990, 2013	16.6	8.5
Children under-five underweight (%), 1990, 2006	22.1	12.9
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	56	29
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 2013 (% of women with live births)	-	98

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	9217	86324
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	120.0	5899
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.1	0.4

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	2.8	4
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	226.8	676.3
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	4.9	5.9
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	128.4	340.1

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2012	22.7	37.2
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1991, 2015	77.3	93.2
Male, 1991, 2015	88.6	96.2
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1992, 2011	5.1	5.9
% of total government expenditure, 1997, 2011	19.0	21.0
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2000, 2011	12.6	17.1
Secondary, 2000, 2011	21.9	19.8
Tertiary, 2000, 2011	81.7	60.9
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 2000, 2012	0.5	1.1
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2000, 2012	58.3	253.3

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2012	198.6	279.1
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	36.6	2.7
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2012	10.9	9.6
Tons CO ₂ -e _q /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	4.2	0.9

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2013	49.2	207.3
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	16.1	1.8
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2013	2.7	7.0
Grams CO ₂ -e _q /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	858.6	997.7

Water

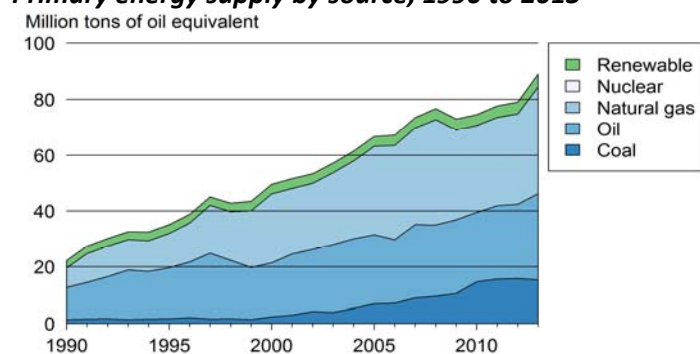
Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	30 201	19 397
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1990, 2005	44.9	151.3
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

Per capita, 1990, 2013	1217.0	3019.8
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	386.7	428.3
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	11.9	5.4

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected

Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	1.5	2.3
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	17.2	18.4
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	68.1	61.7

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1991, 2015	263	1
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1991, 2015	4	7
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1991, 2014	0.0	0.1

Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	21.9	150.3
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	21.4	67.5
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	10.2
* (per 100 population)		

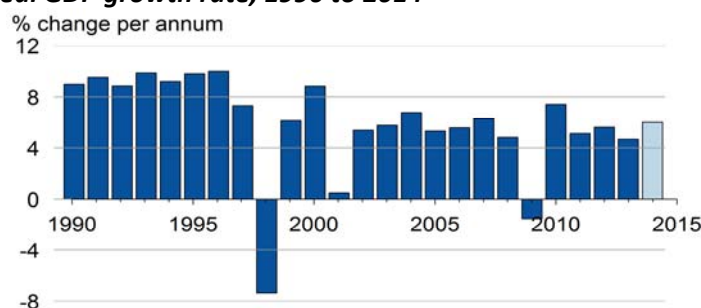
Railway density, 1990, 2012	5.1	6.8
Road density, 2000, 2011	202.2	473.1
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2011	70.0	80.9
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	179.9	340.6
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	24.0

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	57.3	220.5
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	2 612	10 603
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	10 159	22 782

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	59.6	57.5
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	41.4	44.1
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	77.4	71.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	3.3	3.2
Female, 1991, 2013	3.5	3.4
Male, 1991, 2013	3.2	3.1
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	9.1	11.1

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	24.8	21.7
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	27.7	25.6

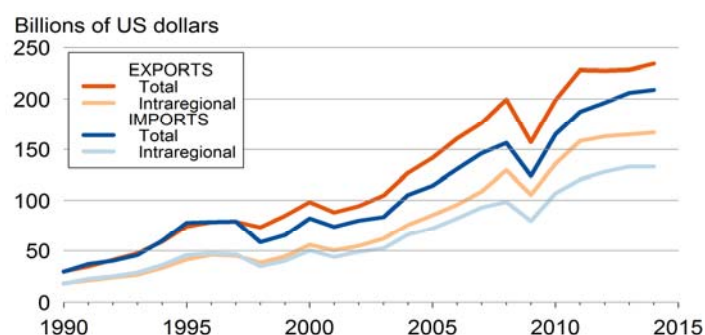
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	2.6	3.1
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	-0.1	3.9
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	61.9	70.7
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	61.5	63.1
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	11.9
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	13.5

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	5.5	3.3
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.3	5.0
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	1.0	0.0
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	0.4	0.4
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	32.2	68.2