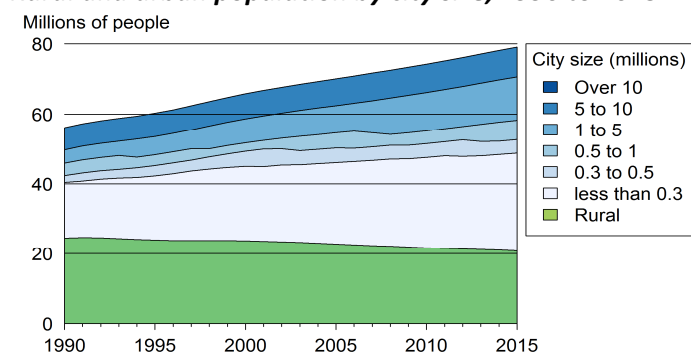


Iran (Islamic Rep. of)

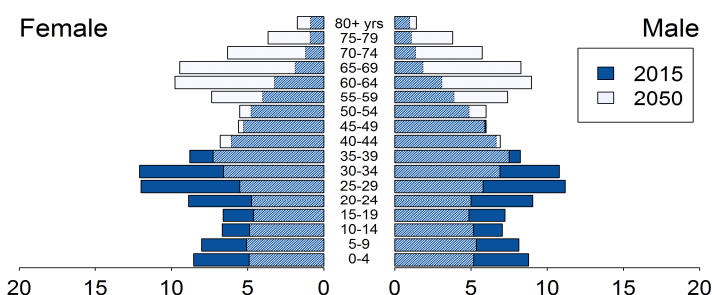
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	56.2	79.1
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.3	1.2
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	56.5	73.7
in cities over 1 million people	18.1	26.3
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	9.9	12.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	28.4	35.5
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	32.2	43.6
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	7.6	3.4
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-7.8	-0.8
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	66.9	75.1
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	4.8	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	75.4	28.6

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



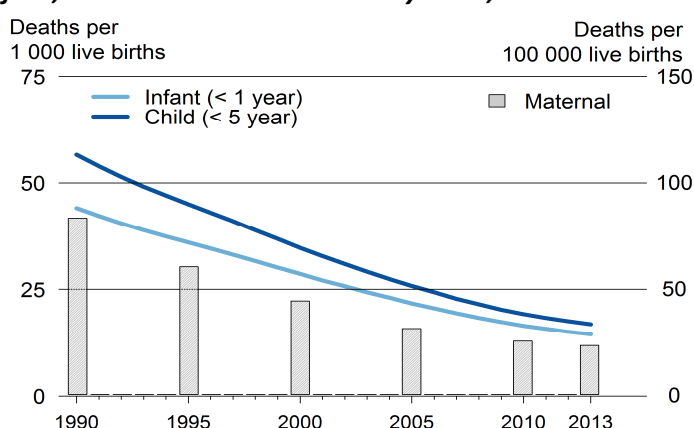
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1990, 2005	3.9	1.5
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1990, 2005	13.1	8.0
below national poverty line	-	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1990, 2005	43.6	38.3
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	84	92
Urban, 1990, 2015	99	98
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	62	82
Urban, 1990, 2015	78	93

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	44.1	14.4
Under-five, 1990, 2013	56.6	16.8
Children under-five underweight (%), 1995, 2011	13.8	4.1
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	83	23
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1997, 2011 (% of women with live births)	76.5	96.9

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	2094	70352
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	75.0	4391
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.1

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	3.8	6.7
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	209.9	1294.8
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	6.2	17.5
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	93.9	369.2

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	19.0	57.9
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1991, 2015	56.2	82.5
Male, 1991, 2015	74.3	91.2
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1990, 2013	4.0	3.7
% of total government expenditure, 1999, 2013	20.1	21.7
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2013	-	9.4
Secondary, 2012	-	15.9
Tertiary, 2013	-	14.8
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 2010	-	0.3
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2010	-	51.3

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2012	283.7	551.1
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	18.0	1.1
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2012	5.1	7.2
Tons CO ₂ -e _q /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	3.1	1.0

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2013	171.2	525.9
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	7.3	1.2
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2013	3.0	6.8
Grams CO ₂ -e _q /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	1621.4	2118.0

Water

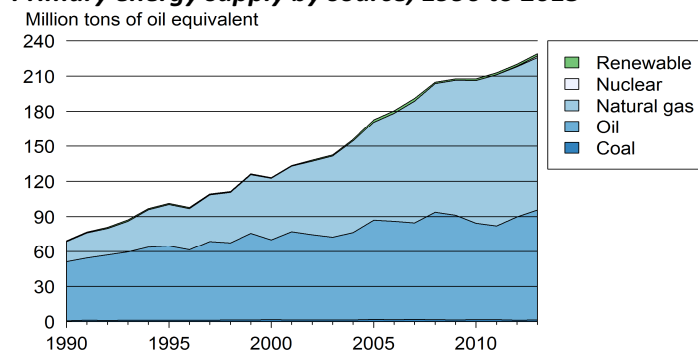
Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	2 357	1 753
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1995, 2004	99.5	89.4
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

Per capita, 1990, 2013	1234.4	2960.4
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	656.8	919.8
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	1.1	0.7

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected

Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	1.5	2.2
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	5.6	7.3
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	6.8	6.8

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2014	40 042	38
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2014	521	440
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	9.1	0.0

Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	1.5	88.2
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	0.9	39.4
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2000, 2014	0.0	9.5
* (per 100 population)		

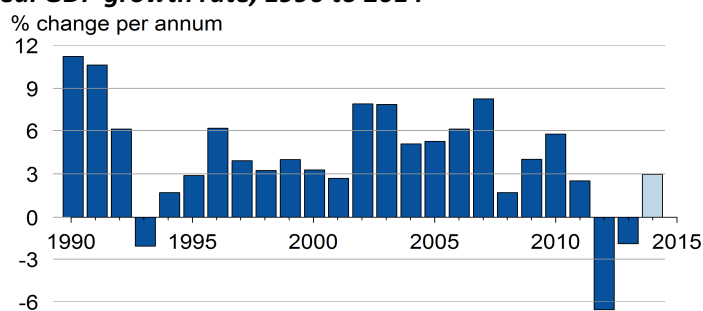
Railway density, 1990, 2012	3.0	5.1
Road density, 1990, 2011	80.4	140.7
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1994, 2011	47.2	74.3
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2008	17.4	112.9
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	32.1

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	122.6	276.7
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	1 621	6 387
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	8 709	15 148

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	40.8	39.1
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	7.9	13.3
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	72.8	64.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	11.1	13.2
Female, 1991, 2013	19.8	20.1
Male, 1991, 2013	10.1	11.6
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	22.3	29.7

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP)	-	-
Government expenditure (% of GDP)	-	-

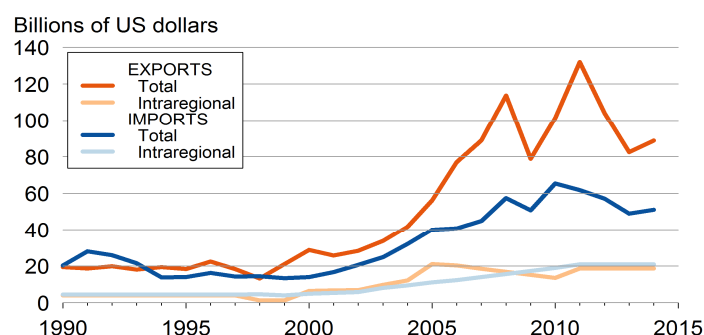
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	7.6	17.2
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	-5.4	40.9
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	21.2	17.5
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	22.3	10.1
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	1.7
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	2.8

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	-0.4	0.4
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.1	0.1
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	0.1	0.0
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1991, 2011	1.3	0.2
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	9.9	1.6