

Indicator 17.12.1 Average tariffs faced by developing countries, least developed countries and small island developing States

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Figure 1. Samoa: Average Tariff

Y-axis: Average Tariff (%)

X-axis: Year

Legend:

- Developing Market Economies - MFN
- American Samoa - Preferential
- Developing Market Economies - Preferential
- Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential
- American Samoa - MFN
- Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4
American Samoa - Preferential	10.5	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	10.0	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.5
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	10.5	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4
American Samoa - MFN	11.5	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8

The graph illustrates the trend of average tariffs for agricultural products in Armenia, compared to developing market economies and least developed countries (LDCs), from 1996 to 2013. The Y-axis represents the Average Tariff in percentage, ranging from 0 to 13. The X-axis represents the Year. The legend identifies six data series: Armenia - MFN (red squares), Armenia - Preferential (blue diamonds), Developing Market Economies - MFN (green triangles), Developing Market Economies - Preferential (black diamonds), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN (brown circles), and Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential (purple squares). Armenia's MFN tariff shows a steady decline from approximately 11.5% in 1996 to 9.4% in 2013. Armenia's preferential tariff starts at 8.8% in 1996, drops to 7.5% in 1999, and then falls sharply to 4.8% in 2009, remaining stable thereafter. Developing Market Economies' MFN tariff is the highest, starting at 12.5% in 1996 and declining to 10.3% in 2013. Their preferential tariff starts at 9.6% in 1996 and declines to 8.3% in 2013. LDCs' MFN tariff starts at 9.6% in 1996 and declines to 8.3% in 2013. Their preferential tariff starts at 5.6% in 1996 and declines to 3.5% in 2013.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Armenia - MFN	11.5	11.1	10.8	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
Armenia - Preferential	8.8	8.8	8.3	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.5	11.8	11.6	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.6	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	9.6	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5

The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for various economic groups from 1996 to 2012. The y-axis represents the Average Tariff (%) from 0 to 13, and the x-axis represents the Year from 1996 to 2012. The legend identifies six series: Developing Market Economies - MFN (red squares), Azerbaijan - Preferential (blue diamonds), Developing Market Economies - Preferential (green triangles), Azerbaijan - MFN (black diamonds), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential (brown diamonds), and Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN (purple diamonds). The LDCs - MFN and LDCs - Preferential series show the lowest tariffs, generally below 5%. The Developing Market Economies - MFN series shows the highest tariffs, starting above 12% and ending around 10%. The Azerbaijan - MFN series shows a steady decline from around 7% to 6.5%. The Azerbaijan - Preferential series shows a sharp decline from around 6.5% to 3.5% in 2009, followed by a slight increase to 6% in 2012. The Developing Market Economies - Preferential series shows a decline from around 9.5% to 6.5%.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.0	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Azerbaijan - Preferential	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Azerbaijan - MFN	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2

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The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for various trade categories from 1996 to 2012. The y-axis represents the Average Tariff in percentage, ranging from 0 to 13. The x-axis represents the year. Six data series are plotted:

- China - MFN**: Represented by red squares, starting at approximately 11.8% in 1996 and ending at about 10.5% in 2012.
- China - Preferential**: Represented by blue circles, starting at approximately 8.2% in 1996 and ending at about 9.3% in 2012.
- Developing Market Economies - MFN**: Represented by green triangles, starting at approximately 12.2% in 1996 and ending at about 10.0% in 2012.
- Developing Market Economies - Preferential**: Represented by black diamonds, starting at approximately 9.5% in 1996 and ending at about 6.7% in 2012.
- Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN**: Represented by brown circles, starting at approximately 9.5% in 1996 and ending at about 6.3% in 2012.
- Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential**: Represented by purple inverted triangles, starting at approximately 5.5% in 1996 and ending at about 3.5% in 2012.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
China - MFN	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5
China - Preferential	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.2	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for various economic groups over a 16-year period. The y-axis represents the average tariff percentage, ranging from 0 to 13. The x-axis represents the year, from 1996 to 2012. The data series are as follows:

- Cook Islands - MFN** (Red line with square markers): Starts at approximately 10.1% in 1996 and gradually declines to about 8.4% by 2012.
- Cook Islands - Preferential** (Blue line with circle markers): Starts at approximately 4.4% in 1996, remains relatively stable until 2007, then drops sharply to about 3.9% by 2012.
- Developing Market Economies - MFN** (Green line with triangle markers): Starts at approximately 12.0% in 1996 and shows a steady decline to about 10.0% by 2012.
- Developing Market Economies - Preferential** (Black line with diamond markers): Starts at approximately 9.5% in 1996, fluctuates, and ends at about 6.7% in 2012.
- Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN** (Brown line with diamond markers): Starts at approximately 9.8% in 1996 and declines to about 8.3% by 2012.
- Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential** (Purple line with diamond markers): Starts at approximately 5.5% in 1996 and shows a gradual decline to about 3.5% by 2012.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Cook Islands - MFN	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Cook Islands - Preferential	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.0	11.5	11.3	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.5	9.3	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

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The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for various trade categories from 1996 to 2012. The y-axis represents the Average Tariff in percentage, ranging from 0 to 13. The x-axis represents the year. Six data series are plotted:

- Developing Market Economies - MFN**: Represented by a red line with square markers. It starts at approximately 11.8% in 1996 and generally declines to about 10.0% by 2012.
- Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential**: Represented by a blue line with diamond markers. It starts at approximately 5.5% in 1996 and shows a steady decline to about 3.4% by 2012.
- Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN**: Represented by a green line with triangle markers. It starts at approximately 9.7% in 1996 and declines to about 8.3% by 2012.
- Developing Market Economies - Preferential**: Represented by a black line with circle markers. It starts at approximately 9.7% in 1996 and declines to about 6.7% by 2012.
- Guam - Preferential**: Represented by a brown line with diamond markers. It starts at approximately 11.8% in 1996 and declines to about 10.0% by 2012.
- Guam - MFN**: Represented by a purple line with square markers. It starts at approximately 12.8% in 1996 and declines to about 10.0% by 2012.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Developing Market Economies - MFN	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4
Guam - Preferential	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Guam - MFN	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.0

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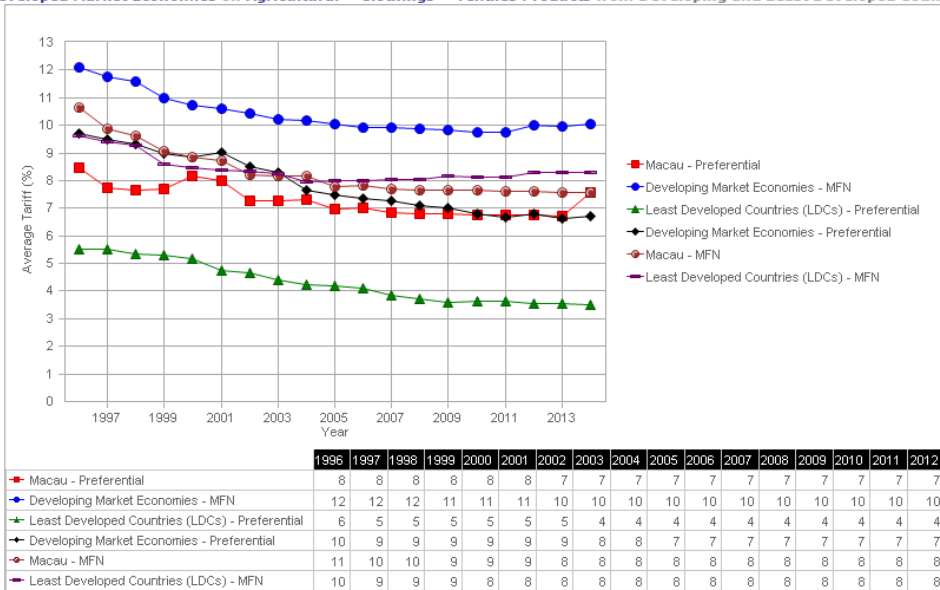
The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for various economic groups from 1996 to 2012. The y-axis represents the average tariff percentage, ranging from 0 to 13. The x-axis represents the year. The six data series are: Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Preferential (red squares), Developing Market Economies - MFN (blue diamonds), Developing Market Economies - Preferential (green triangles), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential (black diamonds), Iran (Islamic Republic of) - MFN (red circles), and Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN (purple diamonds). The Iran (Islamic Republic of) - MFN series shows a steady decline from approximately 12% in 1996 to 10% in 2012. The Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN series shows a decline from approximately 9.5% in 1996 to 8.2% in 2012. The Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential series shows a decline from approximately 5.5% in 1996 to 3.5% in 2012. The Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Preferential series shows a decline from approximately 5.5% in 1996 to 6.2% in 2012. The Developing Market Economies - MFN series shows a decline from approximately 12% in 1996 to 10% in 2012. The Developing Market Economies - Preferential series shows a decline from approximately 9.5% in 1996 to 6.5% in 2012.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Preferential	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - MFN	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5

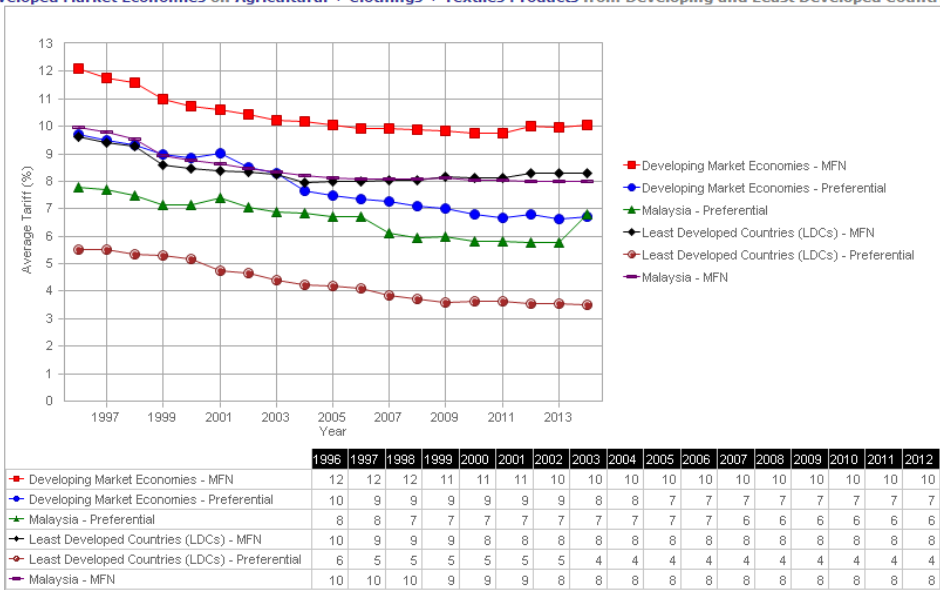
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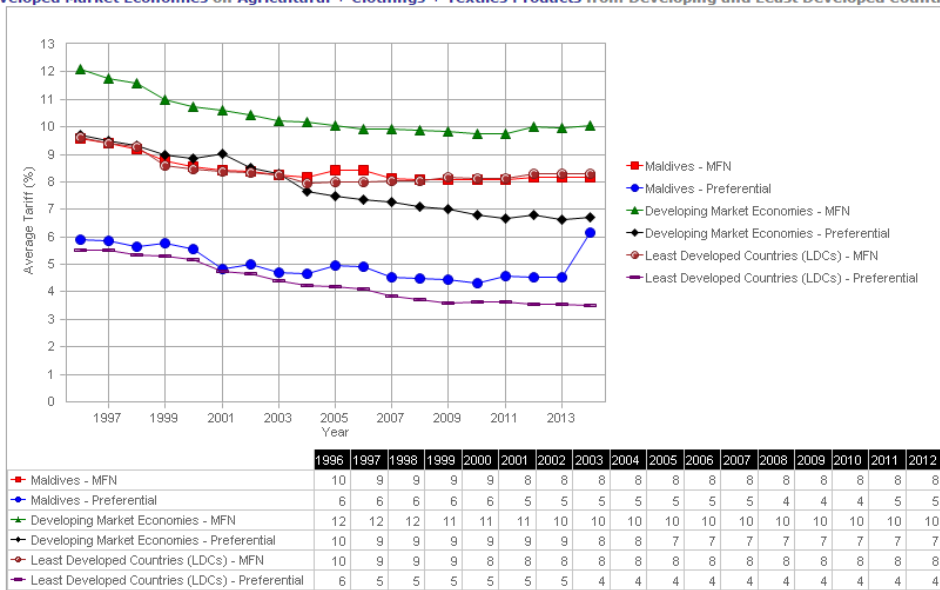
Average tariffs imposed by Developed Market Economies on Agricultural + Clothings + Textiles Products from Developing and Least Developed Countries, as compared with Macau



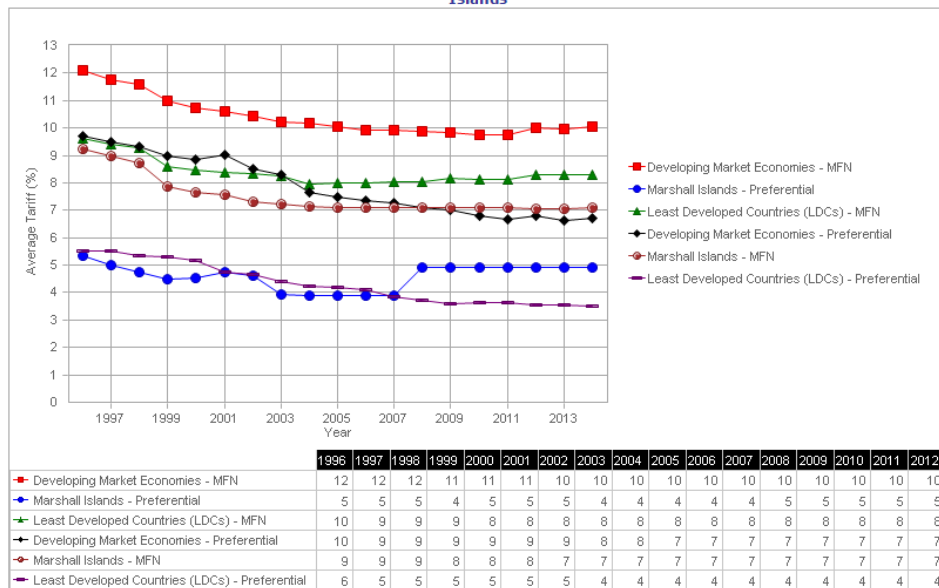
Average tariffs imposed by Developed Market Economies on Agricultural + Clothings + Textiles Products from Developing and Least Developed Countries, as compared with Malaysia



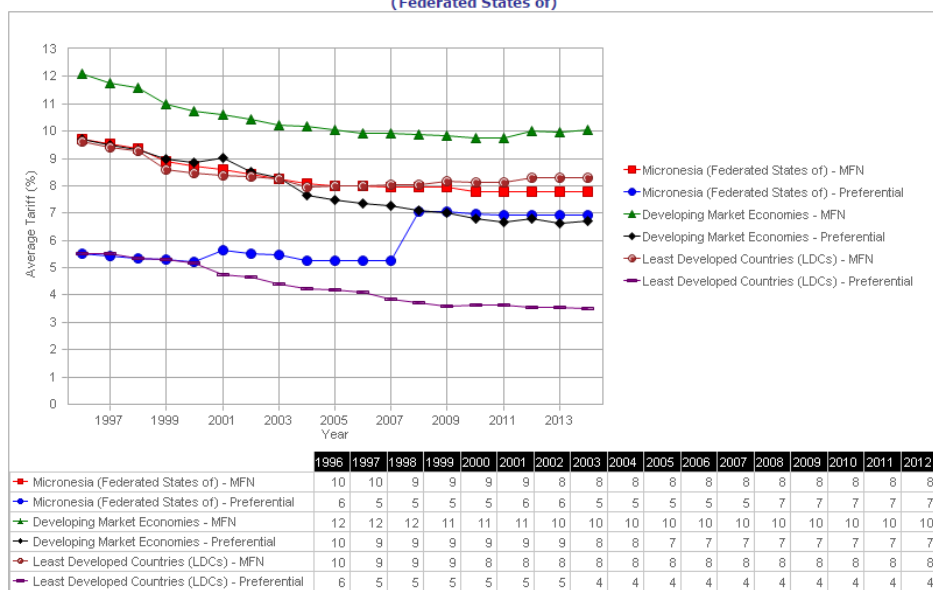
Average tariffs imposed by Developed Market Economies on Agricultural + Clothings + Textiles Products from Developing and Least Developed Countries, as compared with Maldives



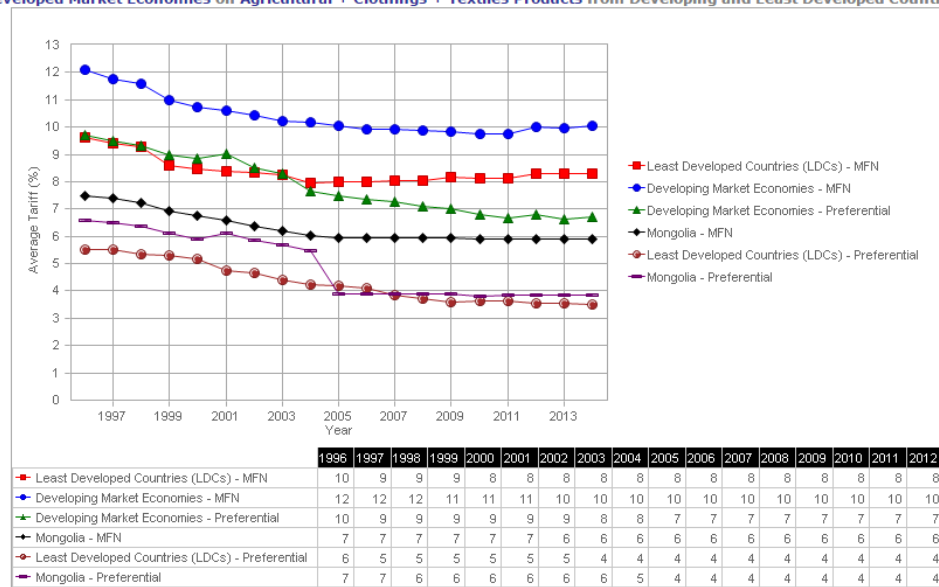
Average tariffs imposed by Developed Market Economies on Agricultural + Clothings + Textiles Products from Developing and Least Developed Countries, as compared with Marshall Islands



Average tariffs imposed by Developed Market Economies on Agricultural + Clothings + Textiles Products from Developing and Least Developed Countries, as compared with Micronesia (Federated States of)



Average tariffs imposed by Developed Market Economies on Agricultural + Clothings + Textiles Products from Developing and Least Developed Countries, as compared with Mongolia



The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for various trade categories from 1996 to 2012. The y-axis represents the average tariff percentage, ranging from 0 to 13. The x-axis represents the year. The categories are: Developing Market Economies - MFN (red squares), Developing Market Economies - Preferential (blue circles), Myanmar - MFN (green triangles), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN (black diamonds), Myanmar - Preferential (brown circles), and Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential (purple circles). The data shows a general downward trend for most categories, with Myanmar - MFN and Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN showing the most significant reductions.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.2	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5
Myanmar - MFN	11.5	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	8.2	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8
Myanmar - Preferential	8.2	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5

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The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for six different categories of countries and trade agreements from 1996 to 2012. The y-axis represents the Average Tariff (%) from 0 to 13, and the x-axis represents the Year from 1996 to 2012. The categories are: Developing Market Economies - MFN (red squares), Developing Market Economies - Preferential (blue diamonds), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential (green triangles), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN (black diamonds), Nepal - MFN (brown diamonds), and Nepal - Preferential (purple diamonds). The graph shows that MFN rates are generally higher than preferential rates for all categories. Nepal's rates are the lowest, starting around 4.2% and ending around 2.0%.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.2
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	9.6	9.5	9.4	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0
Nepal - MFN	7.0	6.9	6.8	8.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2
Nepal - Preferential	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for various trade categories from 1996 to 2012. The Y-axis represents the Average Tariff (%) from 0 to 13. The X-axis represents the Year from 1996 to 2012. The categories are: Developing Market Economies - MFN (red squares), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN (blue diamonds), Developing Market Economies - Preferential (green triangles), New Caledonia - MFN (black diamonds), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential (red circles), and New Caledonia - Preferential (purple circles). The MFN rates are generally higher than the preferential rates, and all rates show a general downward trend over the period.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.0	11.7	11.5	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	9.5	9.3	9.2	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.8	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5
New Caledonia - MFN	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
New Caledonia - Preferential	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5

The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for various trade categories over a 16-year period. The y-axis represents the average tariff percentage, ranging from 0 to 14. The x-axis represents the year, from 1996 to 2012. The six categories are: Niue - MFN (red squares), Niue - Preferential (blue diamonds), Developing Market Economies - MFN (green triangles), Developing Market Economies - Preferential (black diamonds), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN (brown circles), and Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential (purple squares). Most categories show a general downward trend in average tariffs over time, with some fluctuations. Niue - MFN shows a notable increase around 2007, peaking at approximately 13.5%.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Niue - MFN	14.8	14.2	14.0	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	11.0
Niue - Preferential	3.8	3.8	3.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	9.5
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.2	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.0
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	10.0	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	10.0	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0

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	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Singapore - MFN	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0
Singapore - Preferential	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.5	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.0
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8

The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for various trade categories from 1996 to 2012. The y-axis represents the Average Tariff (%) from 0 to 13, and the x-axis represents the Year from 1996 to 2012. The categories are: Developing Market Economies - MFN (red squares), Solomon Islands - Preferential (blue diamonds), Developing Market Economies - Preferential (green triangles), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN (black diamonds), Solomon Islands - MFN (brown circles), and Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential (purple diamonds). The LDCs - MFN and LDCs - Preferential categories show the most significant and consistent reductions over time, while the Solomon Islands - MFN category remains relatively stable.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.0	11.5	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0
Solomon Islands - Preferential	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2
Solomon Islands - MFN	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.2
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2

The graph illustrates the trend of average tariffs for three groups of countries from 1996 to 2012. The y-axis represents the Average Tariff in percentage, ranging from 0 to 13. The x-axis represents the year. The legend identifies six data series: Sri Lanka - MFN (red squares), Sri Lanka - Preferential (blue circles), Developing Market Economies - MFN (green triangles), Developing Market Economies - Preferential (black diamonds), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN (brown circles), and Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential (purple squares). All series show a general downward trend over the period, with LDCs maintaining the lowest tariffs and Developing Market Economies the highest. Sri Lanka's MFN tariff shows a notable decrease around 2005, while its preferential tariff remains relatively stable.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Sri Lanka - MFN	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
Sri Lanka - Preferential	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.0	11.5	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0

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The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for various trade categories over a 16-year period. The y-axis represents the average tariff percentage, ranging from 0 to 13. The x-axis represents the year, from 1996 to 2012. The categories are: Developing Market Economies - Preferential (red squares), Developing Market Economies - MFN (blue circles), Turkey - Preferential (green triangles), Turkey - MFN (black diamonds), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential (brown circles), and Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN (purple circles). The LDCs' preferential tariff is consistently 0%. Turkey's preferential tariff drops significantly in 2004. The MFN rates for all categories remain relatively stable, with a slight downward trend for Turkey and the LDCs.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.0	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4
Turkey - Preferential	10.0	10.0	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Turkey - MFN	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8

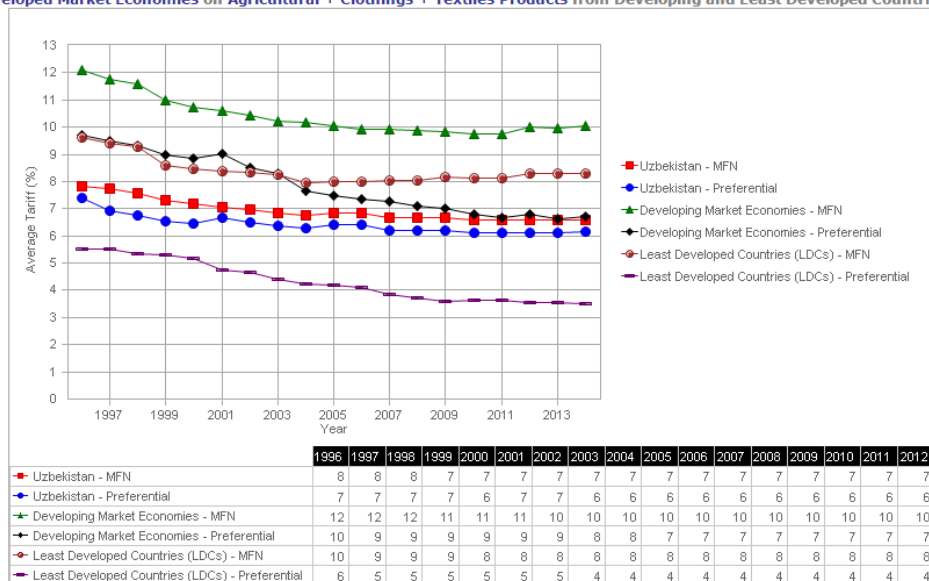
The graph illustrates the average tariff rates for various trade categories from 1996 to 2012. The y-axis represents the average tariff percentage, ranging from 0 to 13. The x-axis represents the year. Six data series are plotted:

- Turkmenistan - MFN**: Represented by red squares, starting at approximately 8.8% in 1996 and decreasing to about 7.4% by 2012.
- Turkmenistan - Preferential**: Represented by blue diamonds, starting at approximately 7.8% in 1996 and decreasing to about 6.7% by 2012.
- Developing Market Economies - MFN**: Represented by green triangles, starting at approximately 12.0% in 1996 and decreasing to about 10.0% by 2012.
- Developing Market Economies - Preferential**: Represented by black diamonds, starting at approximately 9.5% in 1996 and decreasing to about 6.7% by 2012.
- Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN**: Represented by brown circles, starting at approximately 9.5% in 1996 and decreasing to about 8.2% by 2012.
- Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential**: Represented by purple inverted triangles, starting at approximately 5.5% in 1996 and decreasing to about 3.4% by 2012.

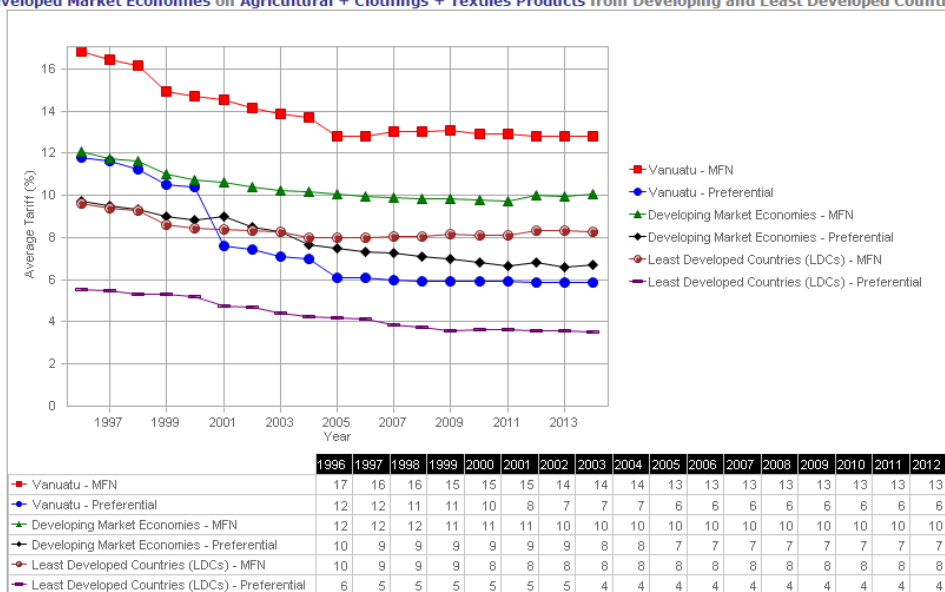
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Turkmenistan - MFN	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Turkmenistan - Preferential	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Developing Market Economies - MFN	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.8
Developing Market Economies - Preferential	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.2
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - MFN	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.2
Least Developed Countries (LDCs) - Preferential	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

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Average tariffs imposed by Developed Market Economies on Agricultural + Clothings + Textiles Products from Developing and Least Developed Countries, as compared with Uzbekistan



Average tariffs imposed by Developed Market Economies on Agricultural + Clothings + Textiles Products from Developing and Least Developed Countries, as compared with Vanuatu



Average tariffs imposed by Developed Market Economies on Agricultural + Clothings + Textiles Products from Developing and Least Developed Countries, as compared with Viet Nam

