Fiji

**Demographic trends**

- **Population size (thousands), 1990, 2015**: 728.6, 892.1
- **Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015**: 0.7, 0.6
- **Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015**: 41.6, 53.8
- **Population density (pop. per km²), 1990, 2012**: 39.9, 47.8
- **Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013**: 1.9, 2.6
- **Net migration rate (migrants per 1,000 pop.), 1990, 2015**: -9.5, -6.6
- **Life expectancy at birth (in years)**: 66.1, 69.7
- **Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015**: 3.4, 2.5
- **Adolescent fertility rate**: 62.9, 42.9

**Health**

- **Mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births)**
  - Under-five, 1990, 2013: 30, 23.6

- **Children under-five underweight (%), 1993, 2004**: 6.9, 5.3

- **Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013**

- **Population living with HIV**
  - Total adults, number, 1990, 2013: 16, 530
  - AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013: 0.2, 16
  - HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013: 0.0, 0.1

**Education**

- **Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)**
  - Primary education, 1999, 2012: 103.8, 104.6
  - Secondary education, 1999, 2012: 78.4, 88.3
  - Tertiary education, 2005: - , 16.1

- **Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)**
  - Female: - , -
  - Male: - , -

- **Public expenditure on education**
  - % of GDP, 1998, 2011: 5.5, 4.3
  - % of total government expenditure, 1998, 2011: 17.9, 14.9

- **Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)**
  - Primary, 2011: - , 16.4
  - Secondary, 2011: - , 5.9
  - Tertiary, 2004: - , 62.8

- **Gross domestic expenditure on research/development (% of GDP)**: - , -

- **Current PPP dollars per capita**: - , -
Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

| Million tons CO2-eq, 1990, 2012 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| % change per annum, 1990, 2012 | 6.4 | 2.0 |
| Tons CO2-eq per capita, 1990, 2012 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| Tons CO2-eq/1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012 | 1.7 | 0.6 |

CO2 emissions from fuel combustion

| Million tons CO2-eq | - | - |
| % change per annum | - | - |
| Tons CO2-eq per capita | - | - |
| Grams CO2-eq/US dollar GDP | - | - |

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

| Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014 | 2.2 | 3.7 |
| Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013 | 1 854 | 4 581 |
| 2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013 | 5 691 | 7 507 |

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014

| % change per annum | 9 | 6 | 2.0 | -3 |

1/ 2014: World Bank estimates

Water

| Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014 | 38 346 | 32 207 |
| Domestic water withdrawal *, 2000, 2005 | 28.2 | 30.8 |

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

| Per capita | - | - |
| Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars | - | - |
| Renewable energy (% of TPES) | - | - |

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

No available data

Biodiversity

Areas protected

- Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014: 0.2, 6.2
- Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014: 1.2, 4.4
- Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012: 52.2, 55.9

Natural disasters

- Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2012: 0, 17
- People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2012: 3, 28
- Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2012: 0.7, 2.5

Connectivity

- Mobile cellular subscriptions, * 2000, 2014: 6.8, 98.8
- Internet users, * 2000, 2014: 1.5, 41.8
- Fixed broadband internet subscribers, * 2014: - 1.4

Railway density - -
Road density, 1990, 2000: 166.9, 188.3
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km² land area: - -
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2000: 44.5, 49.0
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2010: 75.1, 118.3
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013: - 5.8

Economic measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014: 8.2, 0.5
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014: -0.2, 2.5

Monetary measures

% change per annum

Fiscal balance

Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2012: 29.8, 29.2

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014: 36.8, 32.7
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014: 55.8, 77.4
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014: - 27.6
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014: - 13.4

Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013: 22.8, 19.2

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013

Billions of US dollars

International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014: 6.2, 6.6
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014: 0.2, 0.0
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013: 3.7, 2.3
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2013: 1.6, 5.0

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