

Funding vs. Financing Infrastructure

Funding

Government

- Subsidies to SOEs, etc.

User fees

- Tolls, tariff, etc.

Other revenues

- Capturing land value, commercial activities, etc.

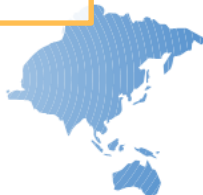
Financing

Public (domestic and foreign)

- Government budget
- Public borrowing
- International grants

Private (domestic and foreign)

- Infrastructure companies
- Commercial banks
- Institutional investors



Conclusion

Infrastructure
Needs

8 per cent of GDP

Infrastructure
Spending

5 per cent of GDP

No Gap

Mobilizing more
resources

1%

Improving Public
Expenditure Efficiency

1.2%

Strengthening PPP
environment

0.8%

Assumption

*Increasing GDP tax ratio
to by 4% (1/4 for infra)*

*Improving
efficiency by 15%*

*Financing 10% through
the private sector*





Please fill the evaluation form

Th@nk you

website: <http://www.unescap.org/our-work/macro-economic-policy-financing-development/infrastructure-financing-and-public-private-partnerships>

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