Azerbaijan

Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015  7.2  9.8
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015  1.6  1.2
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015  53.7  53.8
in cities over 1 million people  24.0  24.3
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people  0.0  6.7
in cities < 0.3 million people  29.7  22.8
Population density (pop. per km²), 1992, 2012  86.0  108.1
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013  5.0  3.4
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)  -2.8 -0.3
Life expectancy at birth (in years)  63.8  70.6
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015  3.0  2.3
Adolescent fertility rate  37.5  53.7

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births)
- Infant, 1990, 2013  75.4  29.9
- Under-five, 1990, 2013  94.5  34.2
- Children under-five underweight (%), 1996, 2006  8.8  8.4
- Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100,000 live births)  60  26
- Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1997, 2011  98.3  91.7

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013

Population living with HIV
- Total adults, number, 1990, 2013  25  9184
- AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013  0.5  537
- HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013  0.0  0.2

Total health expenditure
- % of GDP, 1995, 2013  5.8  5.6
- Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012  86.4  572.3

General government health expenditure
- % of government expenditure, 1995, 2013  6.9  3.5
- Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011  20.8  112.3

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)
- Primary education, 1999, 2012  95.5  98.0
- Secondary education, 2012 - 100.3
- Tertiary education, 2012 - 20.4

Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)
- Female, 1999, 2015  98.2  99.7
- Male, 1999, 2015  99.5  99.9

Public expenditure on education
- % of GDP, 1992, 2011  6.1  2.4
- % of total government expenditure, 2000, 2011  18.5  7.3

Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)
- Primary - -
- Secondary - -
- Tertiary, 2011 - 18.0

Gross domestic expenditure on research/development
- % of GDP, 1999, 2013  0.4  0.2
- Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2013  12.2  35.9

Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)
- below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1995, 2008  25.2  0.3
- below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1995, 2008  53.9  2.4
- below national poverty line, 2013 - 5.3

Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1995, 2008  35.0  33.0

Population with access to
- Improved water sources (% of pop.)
  - Rural, 1990, 2015  50  78
  - Urban, 1990, 2015  85  95
- Improved sanitation (% of pop.)
  - Rural, 1994, 2015  49  87
  - Urban, 1994, 2015  75  92

Population age structure, 2015 and 2050

Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)

Public expenditure on education

Gross domestic expenditure on research/development

Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)

Public expenditure on education

Gross domestic expenditure on research/development
Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

- Million tons CO₂-eq, 1990, 2012: 78.1, 56.5
- % change per annum, 1990, 2012: 20.5, 4.7
- Tons CO₂-eq per capita, 1990, 2012: 10.8, 6.0
- Tons CO₂-eq/1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012: 12.0, 0.8

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion

- Million tons CO₂-eq, 1990, 2013: 53.5, 29.5
- % change per annum, 1991, 2012: -1.7, 9.3
- Tons CO₂-eq per capita, 1990, 2012: 7.4, 3.1
- Grams CO₂-eq/US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013: 4403.1, 978.2

Water

- Domestic water withdrawal *, 1997, 2005: 28.0, 60.8

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

- Per capita, 1990, 2013: 3140.3, 1461.5
- Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013: 1866.1, 461.0
- Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012: 0.7, 1.9

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

- Million tons of oil equivalent

Biodiversity

Areas protected

- Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014: 0.0, 0.0
- Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014: 5.2, 14.0

Natural disasters

- Deaths (number per annum), 1995, 2012: 5, 5
- People affected (1 000 per annum), 1995, 2012: 1 503, 16
- Economic damages (% of GDP), 1995, 2012: 0.5, 0.0

Connectivity

- Mobile cellular subscriptions, 2000, 2014: 5.2, 109.6
- Internet users, 2000, 2014: 0.1, 61.0
- Fixed broadband internet subscribers, 2014: - 19.6

Economic growth

- Gross domestic product (GDP)
  - Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014: 12.1, 30.9
  - Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013: 904, 7 745
  - 2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013: 8 445, 16 452

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014

- % change per annum

Employment

- Employment–to–population ratio
  - % Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013: 59.1, 61.9
  - % Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013: 51.1, 58.1
  - % Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013: 67.7, 65.8

- Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013: 5, 5.5
  - Female, 1991, 2013: 5.8, 6.6
  - Male, 1991, 2013: 4.3, 4.4

- Youth unemployment rate
  - % of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013: 11.8, 14.8

Monetary measures

- Inflation rate (% per annum), 1992, 2014: -10.6, 1.4
- Exchange rate against US dollar, 1993, 2014: 84.5, 0.0

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014: 29.7, 37.4
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014: 18.8, 12.3
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014: - 5.6
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014: - 13.5

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013

International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1992, 2014: 0.0, 5.9
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1992, 2014: 0.0, 2.9
ODA received (% of GDP), 1991, 2013: 0.0, -0.1
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1995, 2014: 0.1, 2.4
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1993, 2013: 0.9, 12.5