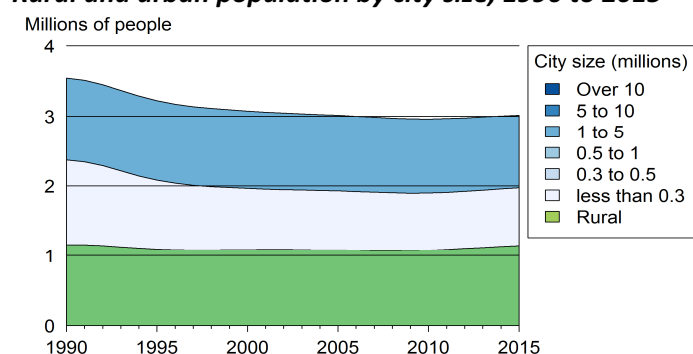


Armenia

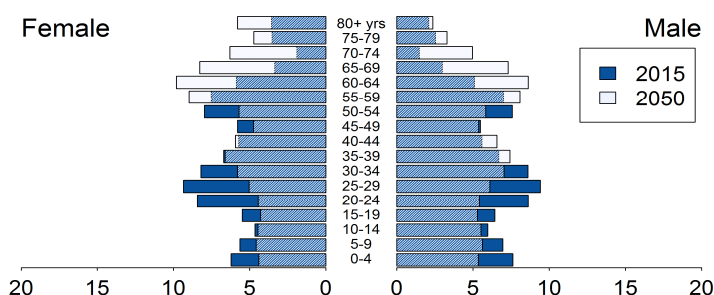
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	3.5	3.0
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	-0.4	0.3
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	67.4	62.1
in cities over 1 million people	33.1	34.6
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	34.3	27.5
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1992, 2012	116.0	100.1
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	18.6	10.6
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-29.3	-0.7
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	68.1	74.4
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	2.5	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	80.1	25.6

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



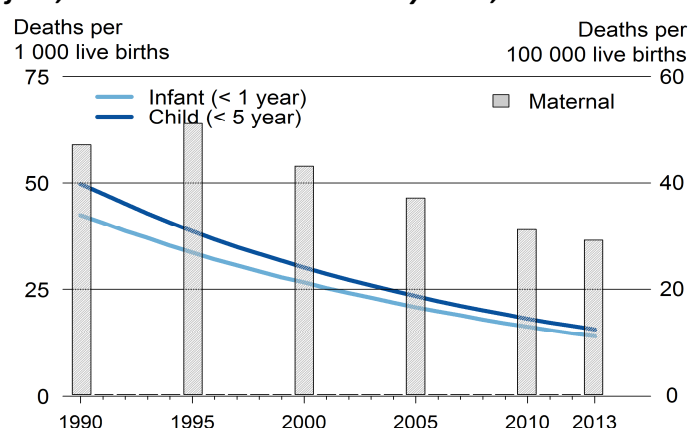
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1996, 2012	17.5	1.8
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1996, 2012	38.9	15.5
below national poverty line, 2013	-	32.0
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1996, 2012	44.4	30.3
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1992, 2015	76	100
Urban, 1990, 2015	98	100
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1992, 2015	78	78
Urban, 1990, 2015	95	96

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	42.4	14
Under-five, 1990, 2013	49.7	15.6
Children under-five underweight (%), 1998, 2010	2.7	5.3
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	47	29
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1997, 2010 (% of women with live births)	82	99.1

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	2	3661
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	0.0	188
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.2

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	6.4	4.5
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	89.1	299.3
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	8.3	7.9
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	27.7	89.4

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education, 1999, 2009	98.6	102.4
Secondary education, 1999, 2009	92.6	96.6
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	34.6	46.1
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 2015	-	99.7
Male, 2015	-	99.8
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1996, 2013	1.8	2.3
% of total government expenditure, 2013	-	8.9
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2012	-	16.2
Secondary, 2012	-	17.7
Tertiary, 2013	-	5.1
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 1999, 2013	0.2	0.2
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2013	4.5	18.3

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2012	24.7	12.3
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	41.6	-0.8
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2012	7.0	4.1
Tons CO ₂ -e _q /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	11.5	1.2

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO ₂ -e _q , 1990, 2013	19.8	5.2
% change per annum, 1991, 2012	4.7	16.3
Tons CO ₂ -e _q per capita, 1990, 2013	5.6	1.8
Grams CO ₂ -e _q /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	4963.1	762.2

Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	2 252	2 584
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1995, 2006	268.4	280.8

* (m³ per capita per annum)

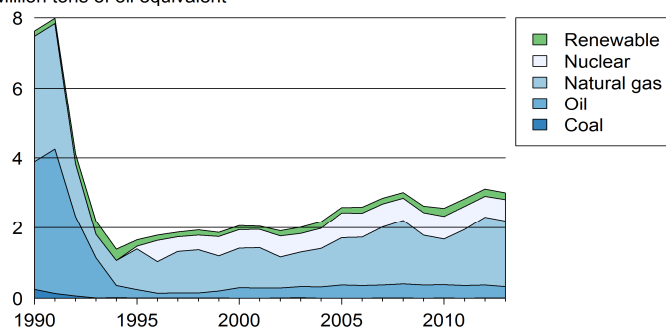
Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)

Per capita, 1990, 2013	2174.5	969.3
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	1928.2	421.9
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	1.9	7.0

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

Million tons of oil equivalent



Biodiversity

Areas protected

Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	7.9	24.8
Forest (% of land area), 1992, 2012	11.9	8.9

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1997, 2013	4	0
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1997, 2013	22	76
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1997, 2013	2.5	0.6

Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.6	115.1
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	1.3	46.3
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	9.1

* (per 100 population)

Railway density, 1992, 2012	29.7	29.0
Road density, 1992, 2011	301.0	272.2
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990	99.2	-
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2007	-	94.3
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	18.3

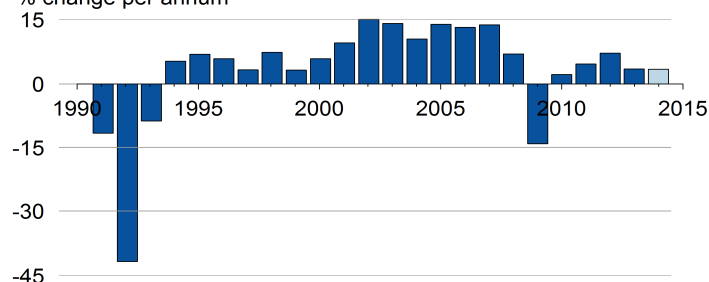
Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	4.0	7.1
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	609	3 486
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	3 736	7 488

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}

% change per annum



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio

% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	54.4	52.0
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	47.1	41.3
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	62.4	64.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	20	16.2
Female, 1991, 2013	21.4	17.5
Male, 1991, 2013	18.8	15.2
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	40.4	33.1

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1995, 2013	14.4	24.8
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1995, 2013	24.0	24.0

Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1994, 2014	3373.5	3.0
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1994, 2014	3070.2	1.5

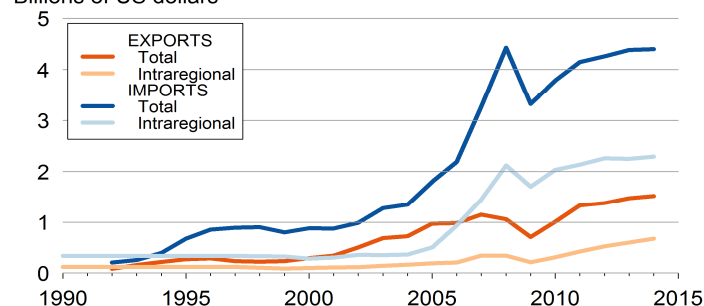
(% change per annum)

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	7.1	14.1
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	17.5	40.8
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	14.9
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	15.8

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013

Billions of US dollars



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	0.2	3.5
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1992, 2014	0.0	0.2
ODA received (% of GDP), 1991, 2013	0.1	2.8
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1995, 2014	5.1	19.3
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1993, 2013	12.2	83.2