

North-East Asia Development Cooperation Forum

Session A: North-East Asian experience in development assistance

Session 3: South-South and Triangular Cooperation

Japan's Experiences on South-South and Triangular Cooperation (SS/TrC)

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Beginning of Japan's South-South and Triangular Cooperation

- 1946 Started receiving aid from the United States
- 1953 Started borrowing from the World Bank (-1966)
- 1954 Joined the Colombo Plan and started providing technical assistance (=South-South Cooperation)
- 1960 Became a member of DAC: Development Assistance Group (DAG, reorganized as DAC in 1961)
- 1964 Became a member OECD
- 1974 Started the Third-country Training (Triangular Training Program)
- 1995 Started to dispatch the Third-country Experts (Third Country Experts Dispatch Program)

Case Studies on South-South/Triangular Cooperation by JICA Research Institute

“Scaling Up South-South and Triangular Cooperation” launched at UN Global South-South Development Expo (GSSD Expo) in Vienna hosted by UNIDO (Nov. 2012)

“Tackling Global Challenges through Triangular Cooperation: Achieving Sustainable Development and Eradicating Poverty through the Green Economy” launched at GSSD Expo in Nairobi hosted by UNEP (Oct. 2013)

“Triangular Cooperation Mechanisms: A Comparative study of Germany, Japan and the UK” and ***“Japan's Triangular Cooperation Mechanism: With a Focus on JICA's Activities”*** launched at First High-Level Meeting of the 'Global Partnership for Effective Development Co-Operation in Mexico City (April 2014)



Photo: UNOSSC

OBJECTIVES :

- ▶ Present the latest approaches and implementation mechanisms of South-South Cooperation (SSC) and Triangular Cooperation (TrC) to tackle global issues
- ▶ Showcase good practices of TrC among the world, illustrating success factors and lessons learned for better TrC

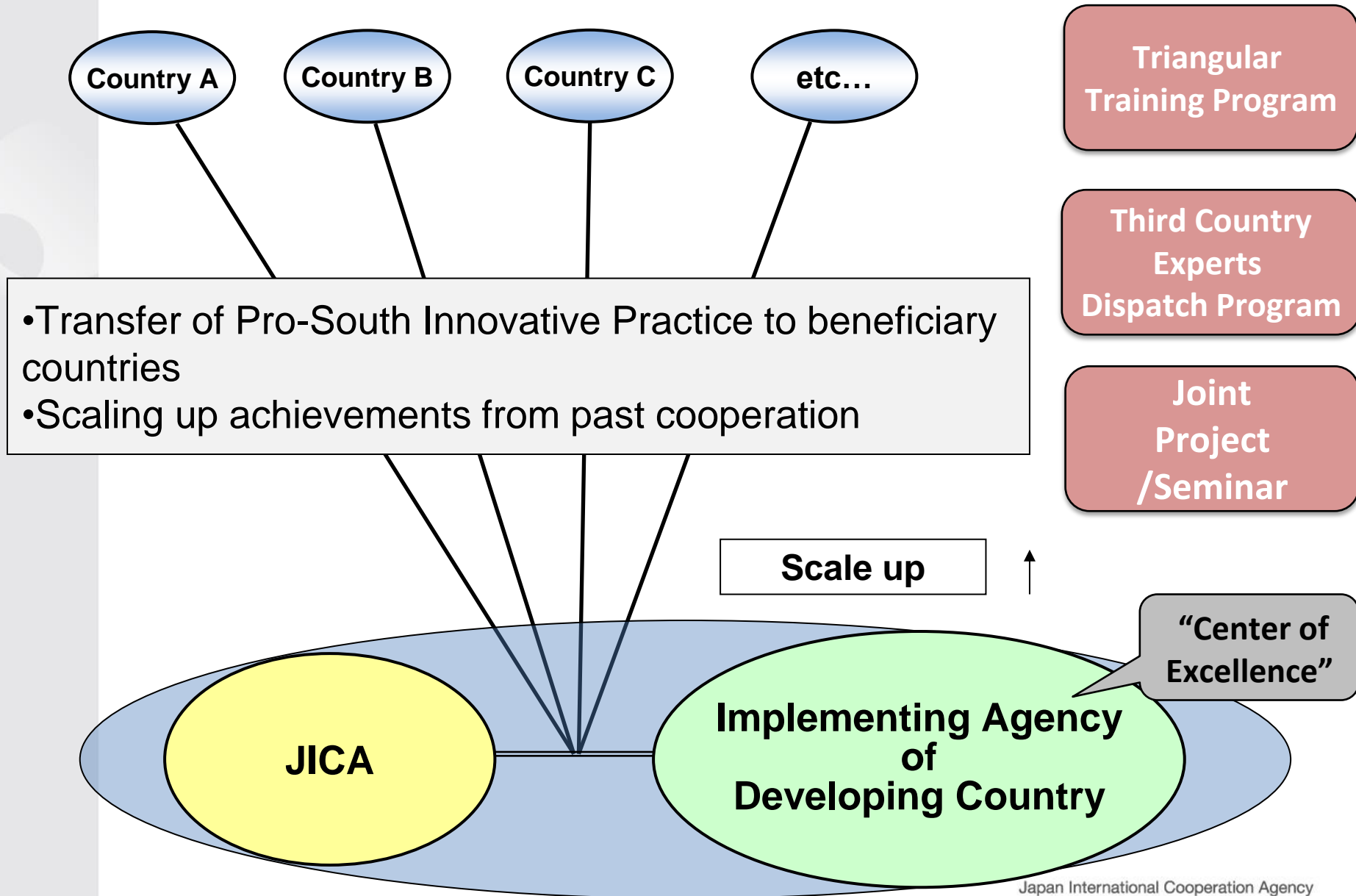
COLLABORATION:

- ▶ Joint team composed of researchers and practitioners from development assistance agencies including UNOSSC and UNEP
- ▶ Case inputs from both bilateral and multilateral institutions and also from government organizations and NGOs in developing countries including BAPPENAS, WBI, UNDP, and others



Source: http://jica-ri.jica.go.jp/publication/booksandreports/scaling_up_south-south_and_triangular_cooperation.html
http://jica-ri.jica.go.jp/publication/booksandreports/tackling_global_challenges_through_triangular_cooperationachieving_sustainable_development_and_eradi.html
http://jica-ri.jica.go.jp/publication/booksandreports/triangular_cooperation_mechanism_a_comparative_study_of_germany_japan_and_the_uk.html
http://jica-ri.jica.go.jp/publication/booksandreports/japans_triangular_cooperation_mechanism_with_a_focus_on_jicas_activities.html

JICA's Approach to SSC/TrC



El Salvador-Japan-Mexico

TAISHIN (Earthquake-Resistant Popular Housing) Project

- JICA started cooperation for Mexico's National Center for Disaster Prevention, CENAPRED after the big earthquake in the central part of Mexico in 1985.
- Experiences of CENAPRED /JICA/Japan Institute of Construction were shared to El Salvador through **TAISHIN Project** (consisting two phases) after El Salvador was hit by two earthquakes in 2001.
- This project achieved the following objectives: construction of a large structure laboratory; training for technical experts and researchers; research on construction materials and building structures; and **development of an integral pilot program for improved low cost housing.**
- **New earthquake-resistant building codes was introduced** by the government in 2014.



Africa-Japan-Sri Lanka Better Hospital Services Program (BHSP)

Under Asia-Africa Knowledge Co-creation Program (AAKCP)

- This program uses as a model a case of a hospital in Sri Lanka, where **a Japanese quality management method (5S-KAIZEN-TQM) *** was introduced as a tool for hospital management, **achieving an impressive record of reducing infection** among newborn babies and improving healthcare services.
- JICA has been introducing the quality management method in 15 African countries since 2007 through sending experts and organized **training programs in Japan or Sri Lanka**.
- In Tanzania, with the support by the health ministry, the achievement at the pilot hospital was spread to state hospitals throughout the country.
- This model has been dissimilated to Bangladesh.

* A quality management system introducing 5S (sorting, set in order, systematic cleaning, standardizing, and sustaining), KAIZEN (improvement, evidence-based participatory-oriented problem solving) and TQM (total quality management) procedures in stages to improve management of hospitals with limited resources.

Sources: <http://www.jica.go.jp/english/publications/reports/annual/2013/c8h0vm00008m8edo-att/28.pdf>

https://jica-ri.jica.go.jp/publication/assets/Scaling%20Up%20South-South%20and%20Triangular%20Cooperation_PartII-Case2_JICA-RI.pdf

<http://www.jica.go.jp/activities/issues/ssc/case/06.html>

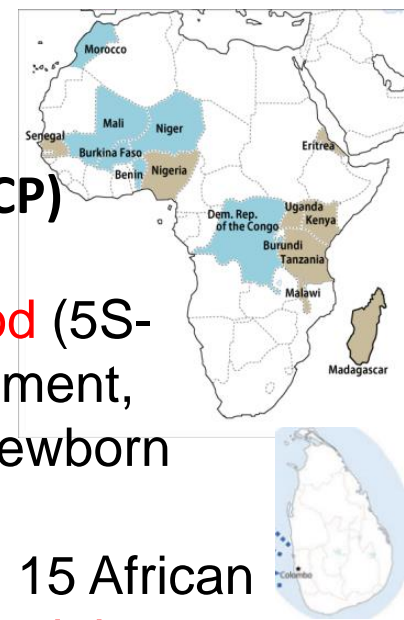


Figure 2: Before and After the Introduction of 5S Activities
(The case of Mbeya Referral Hospital in Tanzania)

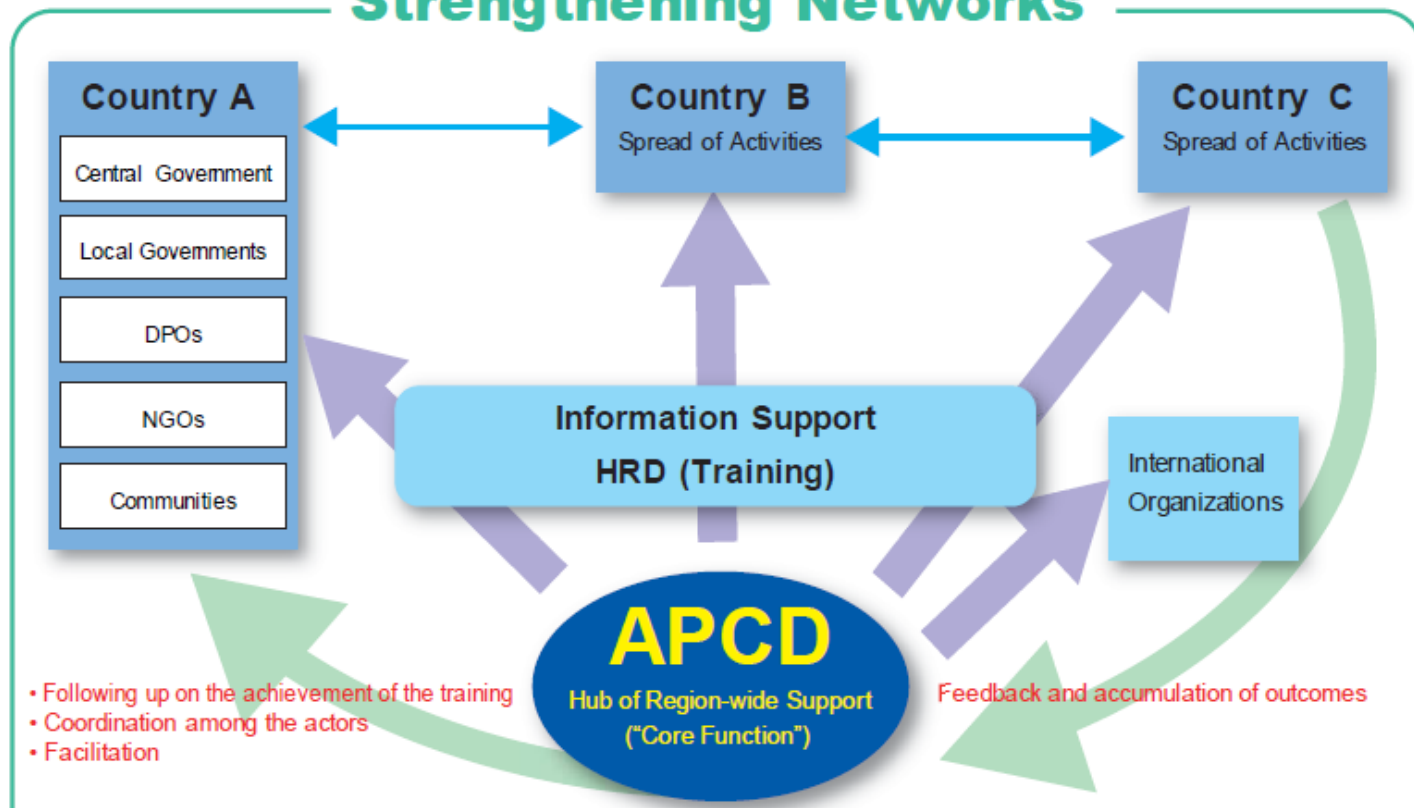


August, 2007
Before the start of 5S practice



August, 2008
One year after the 5S launch

Strengthening Networks



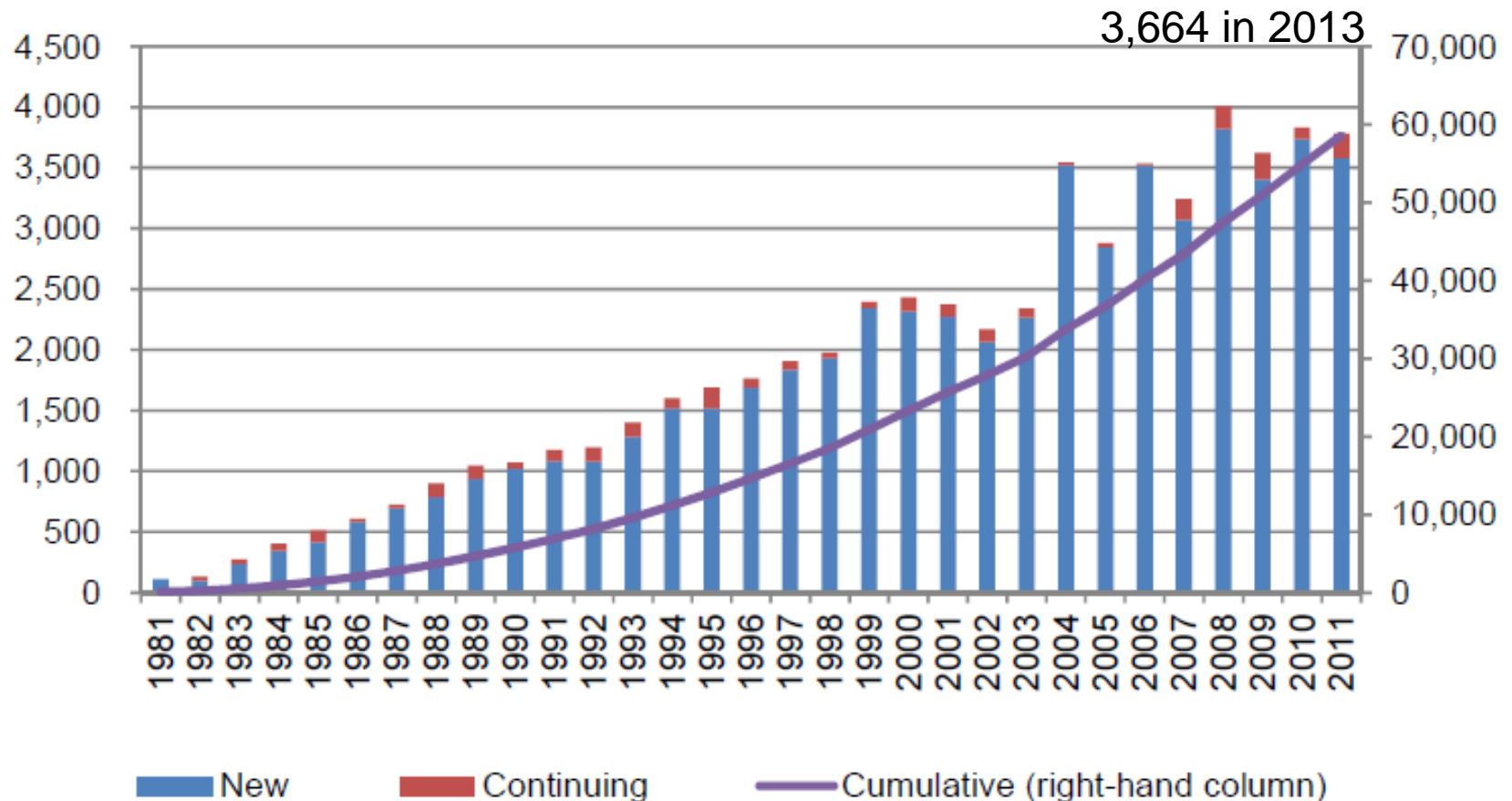
Leadership Training of Persons with Disabilities



Workshop held by JICA Short Term Expert with intellectual disabilities

JICA's Triangular Cooperation Training Program (TCTP)

Changes in Dispatch of Third-country Trainees (No. of Persons)



Source: JICA website

(<http://gwww.jica.go.jp/km/FSubject2101.nsf/VIEWALL/a7c696c133a3e9ef492575580033478a?OpenDocument>)

JICA's Triangular Cooperation Training Program (TCTP)

FY2013		Number of TCTP participants Sent								
		South East Asia	East/Cen- tral Asia	South Asia	Pacific	Latin America	Middle-East	Africa	Europe	Total
Number of TCTP participants received	South East Asia	560	2	105	30	5	4	144	0	850
	East/Cen- tral Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pacific	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Latin America	11	1	1	0	467	3	134	0	617
	Middle-East	0	1	217	0	2	913	522	2	1,657
	Africa	3	0	0	0	0	0	388	0	391
	Europe	0	20	4	0	0	7		5	36
	Total	574	24	327	30	474	927	1,188	7	3,551

South-South/Triangular-Cooperation

ASEAN Countries

Singapore SCP/SCE
Thailand TICA/NEDA
Malaysia MTCP
Indonesia Indonesia
BAPPENAS/MOFA/SEKNEG/MOF
the Philippines NEDA
Vietnam MPI

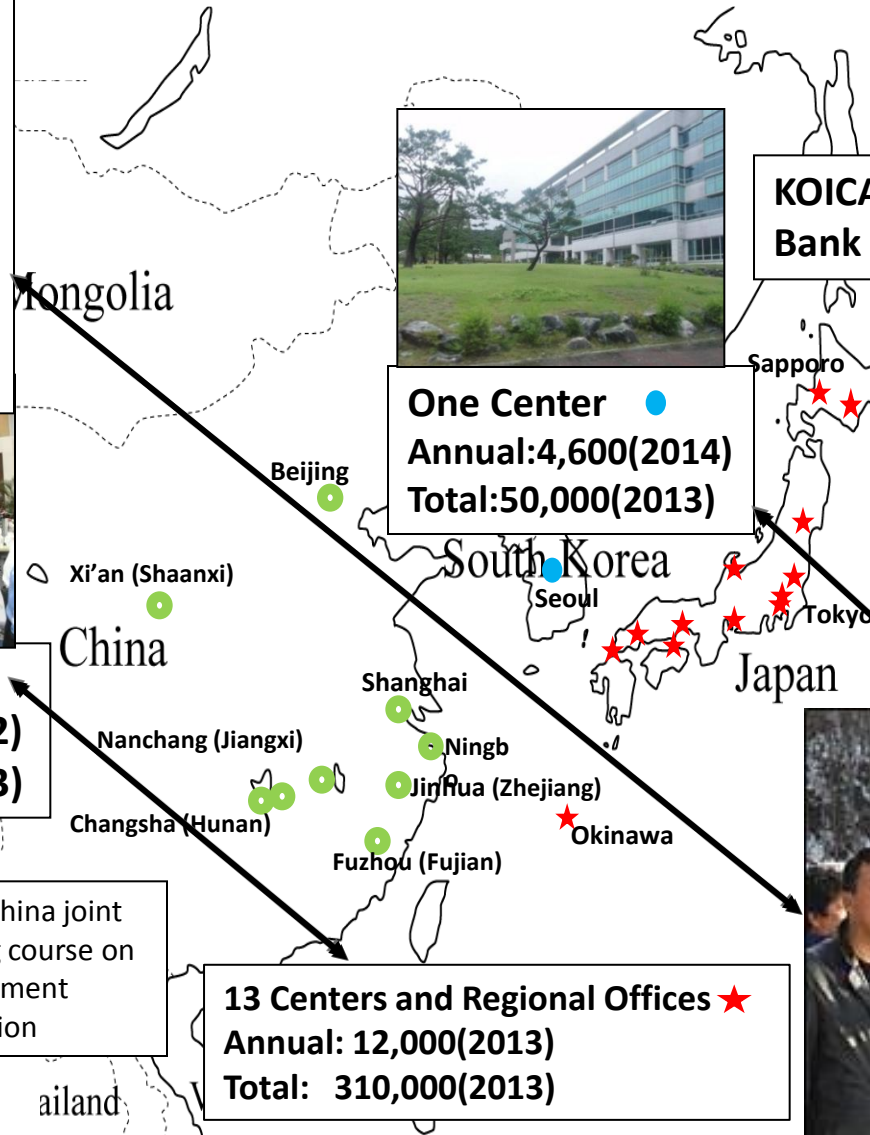
Ministry of
Commerce/
China Exim Bank



9 Centers
Annual:21,000(2012)
Total: 170,000(2013)

Japan China joint
training course on
environment
protection

Number of Centers
Annual number of trainees
Total number of trainees



One Center
Annual:4,600(2014)
Total:50,000(2013)

**KOICA/Korea Exim
Bank EDCF**

Japan Korea
joint training
course on
disaster
management

13 Centers and Regional Offices ★
Annual: 12,000(2013)
Total: 310,000(2013)



Creating a platform of policy dialogues

Asian Development Forum (ADF)

- Serves as a platform to share experiences and form candid views hoping to raise ‘Asian Voices’ to the international arena.
- 1st in Seoul (2010): (Agreed on regular gatherings)
- 2nd in Tokyo (2011): Experiences of Asian Economic Development and Roles of ODA
- 3rd in Bangkok (2012): ODA & Green Growth in Asia
- 4th in Jakarta (2013): Asian Input toward the Post-2015
- 5th in Hanoi (2014): Challenges and strategies towards sustained growth of Asia

