

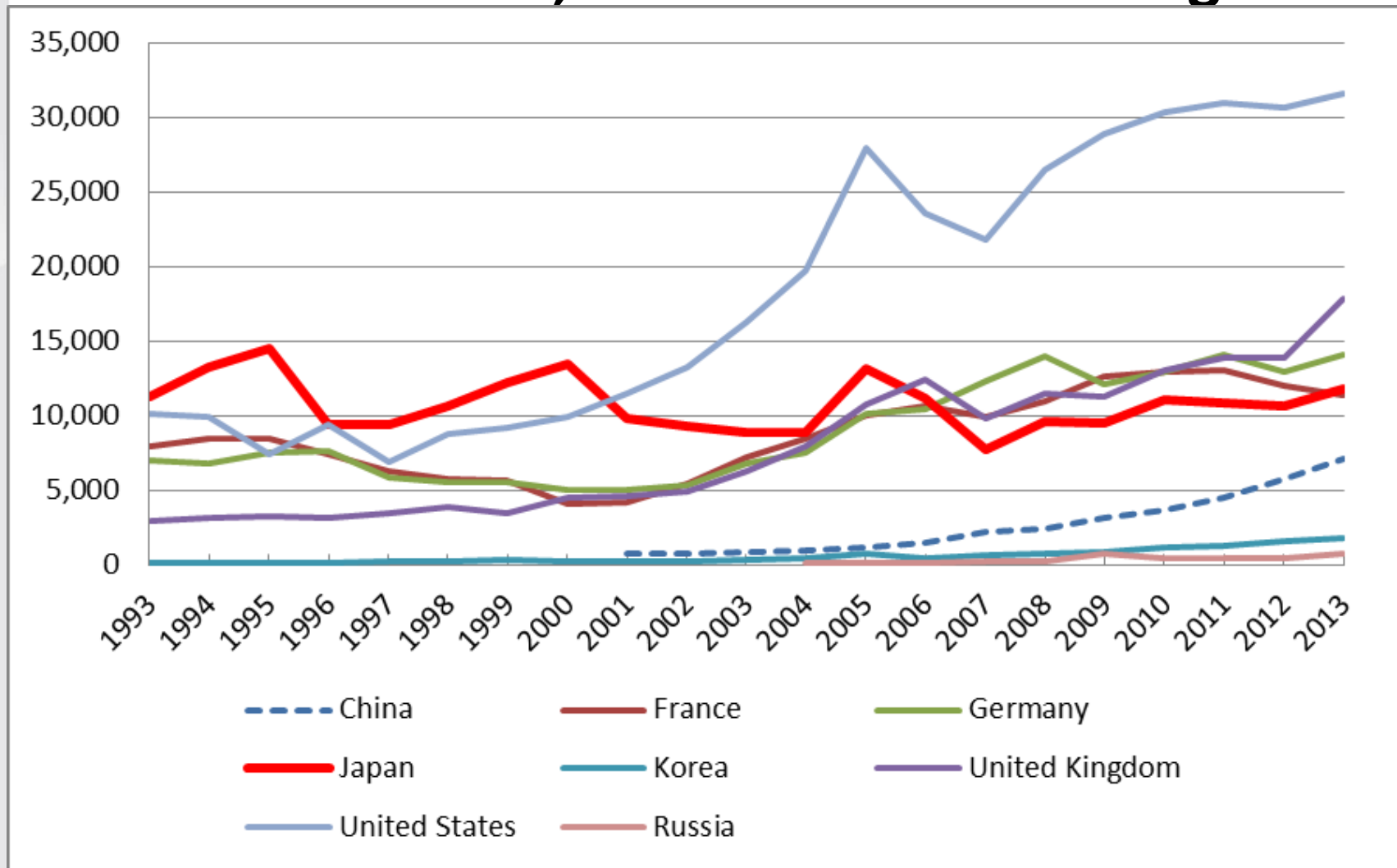
North-East Asia Development Cooperation Forum
Session A: North-East Asian experience in development assistance
Session 1: Experiences of North-East Asia

**JICA's experience in development
assistance**

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Comparison of major DAC members' and Russia's net ODA, and China's net foreign aid



Source: Kitano & Harada (2014). Estimating China's Foreign Aid 2001-2013 http://jica-ri.jica.go.jp/publication/assets/JICA-RI_WP_No.78_2014.pdf, OECD International Development Statistics, and Ministry of Finance of the Russian Federation (2012). The Russian Federation ODA National Report <http://www.minfin.ru/common/img/uploaded/library/2012/05/PresentationEng2012-0.pdf>

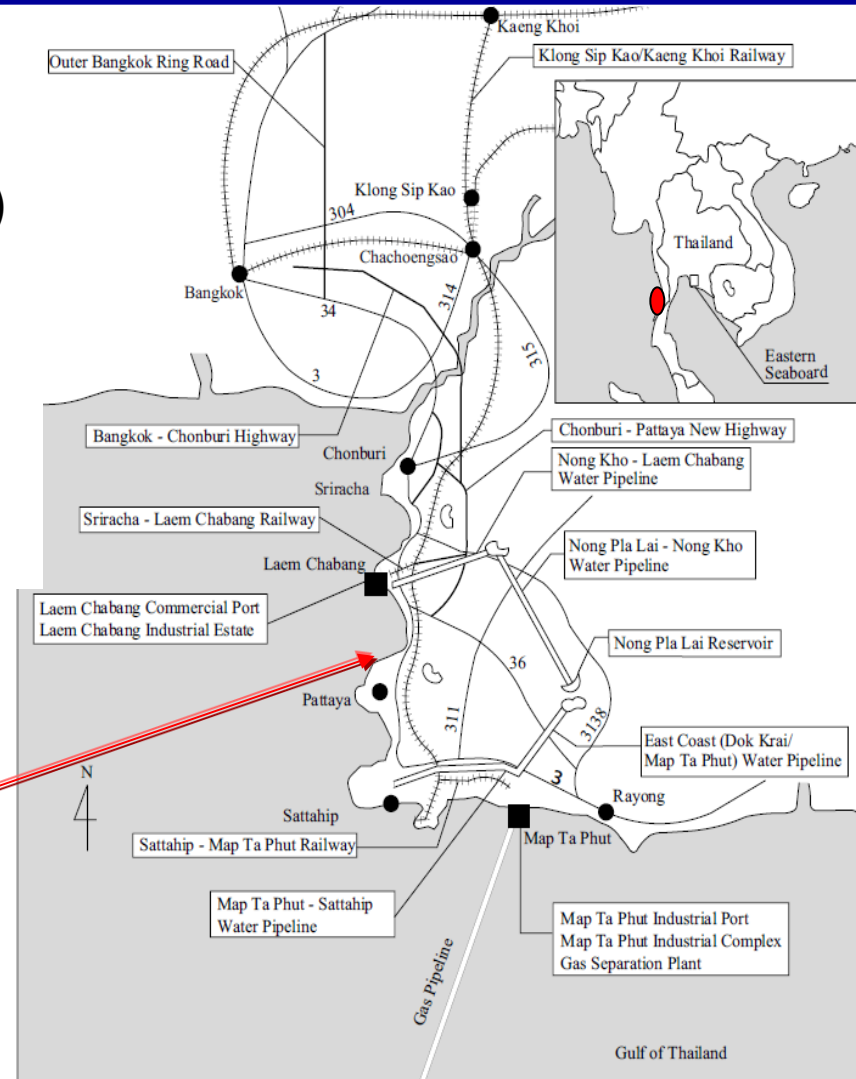
Sectoral and geographic focus of Japan's ODA

- Averages for 2010–2012 show ODA loans (yen loans) accounted for 51% of all bilateral gross ODA, followed by grant aid (25%) and technical cooperation (24%).
- 65% of Japan's aid went to recipients in Asia, 20% to Africa, 6% to Central and South America, and 4% to the Middle East.
- Middle-income countries received 73%, with the remaining 27% going to low-income and least developed countries.
- In terms of commitment amount, 45% was allocated to bolster economic infrastructure and services, with 26% going toward social infrastructure and services, with 11%, 9%, 5%, and 4% going toward multi-sector, production sector, humanitarian aid, and commodity aid.

'infrastructure-FDI model' or 'trinity of aid, investment, and trade'

The Eastern Seaboard Development Program (Thailand)

- Japan supported Thai government's export promotion policy through the provision of ODA loans for infrastructure development (ports, industrial estates, water pipelines etc.)
- + One Stop Service of FDI approval
- + Industrial estates constructed by Thai developers
- Formation of export-oriented automobile industrial clusters with 360,000 job creation ('Detroit of Asia').



Ariga and Ejima (2000), P4

‘Inclusive development’ Rural development and human resource development (Thailand)



Small scale irrigation programs



Vocational education projects

JICA's Vision, mission and strategies

JICA's Vision

Inclusive and Dynamic Development

JICA's Mission

Mission 1 : Addressing global agenda

Mission 2 : **Reducing poverty through equitable growth**

Mission 3 : Improving governance

Mission 4 : Achieving **human security**

JICA's Strategies

Strategy 1 : Integrated assistance

Strategy 2 : Seamless assistance

Strategy 3 : **Promoting development partnerships**

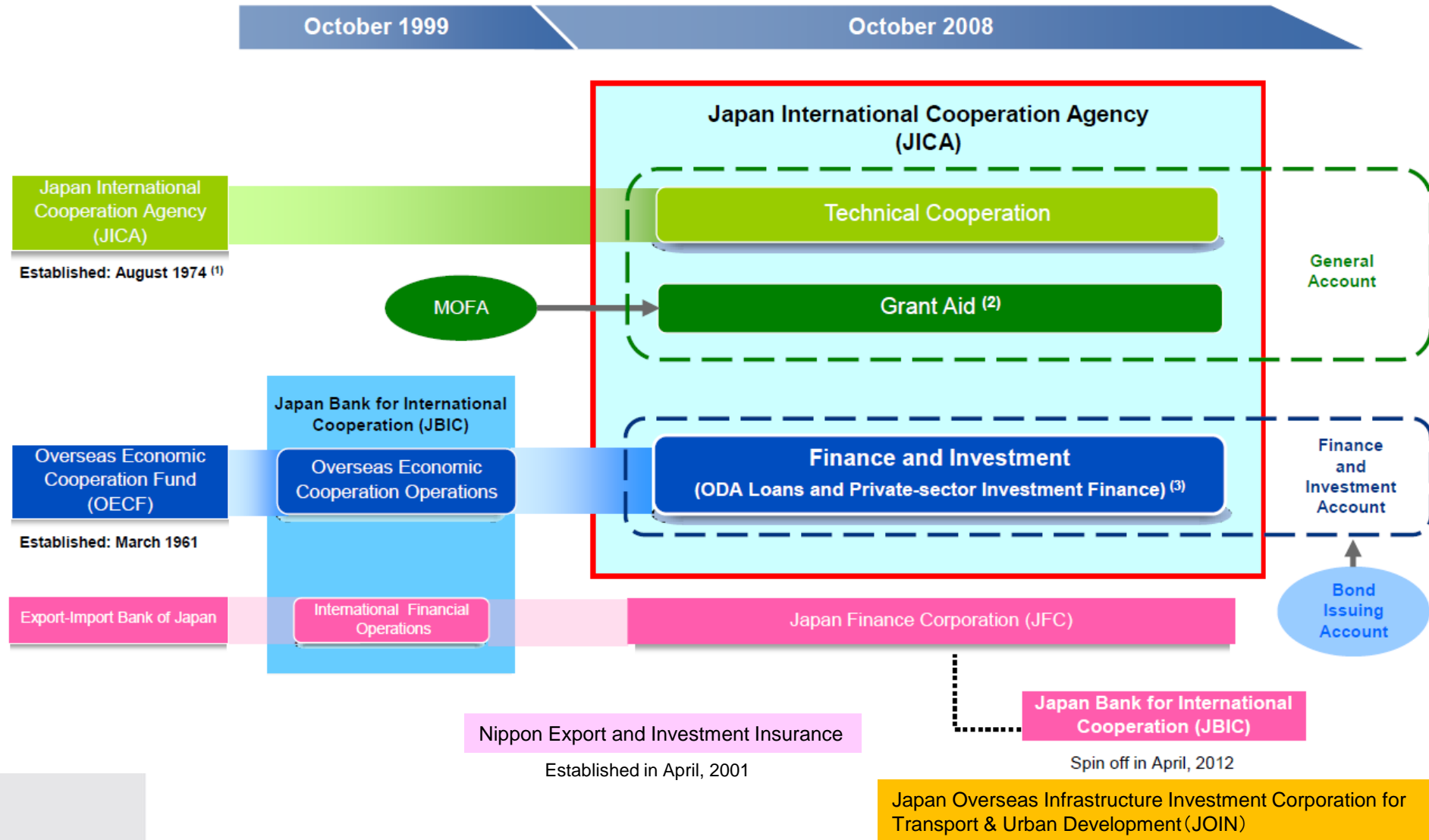
Strategy 4 : Enhancing research and knowledge-sharing

Enlisting Private Funds for the Campaign Against Polio



- In 2011, JICA signed an ODA Loan agreement with the Government of Pakistan to provide a loan (4,993 million yen) for “the Project for the Eradication of Poliomyelitis”.
- The project uses an innovative financing approach referred to as a “Loan Conversion” mechanism. Under the mechanism, the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation will repay the loan on behalf of the Pakistani government if the project is successfully implemented.
- In 2014, Japan announced that the polio vaccination campaigns from September 2011 to October 2013 was successfully implemented and the government does not need to pay back the loan. The DAC Prize for taking development to scale 2014 was given to the project.

Organizational Reform in Japan's Bilateral ODA Structure



Source; <http://www.jica.go.jp/english/ir/financial/c8h0vm000000k8uu-att/201310.pdf>
http://www.mlit.go.jp/en/report/press/sogo05_hh_000018.html
<http://nexi.go.jp/en/corporate/profile/>

Established in October, 2014
 Japan International Cooperation Agency

Multi-year Joint Capacity Development Program (MJCD Program :2012-2016) between JICA and KOICA

INPUT: JICA/KOICA's training courses + 1 joint seminar/year

JICA Training Course
"Raising Awareness
of Disaster Prevention"
for world wide

KE

KOICA Training Course
"Landslide and Slope Hazard
Prevention"

For CIS

JE

For ASEAN

JE

JE: Japanese Expert
KE: Korean Expert
JS: Joint Seminar

Local Joint Seminar on Disaster Management
KOICA/JICA Co-arrangement
(2-3days)

KE

JE

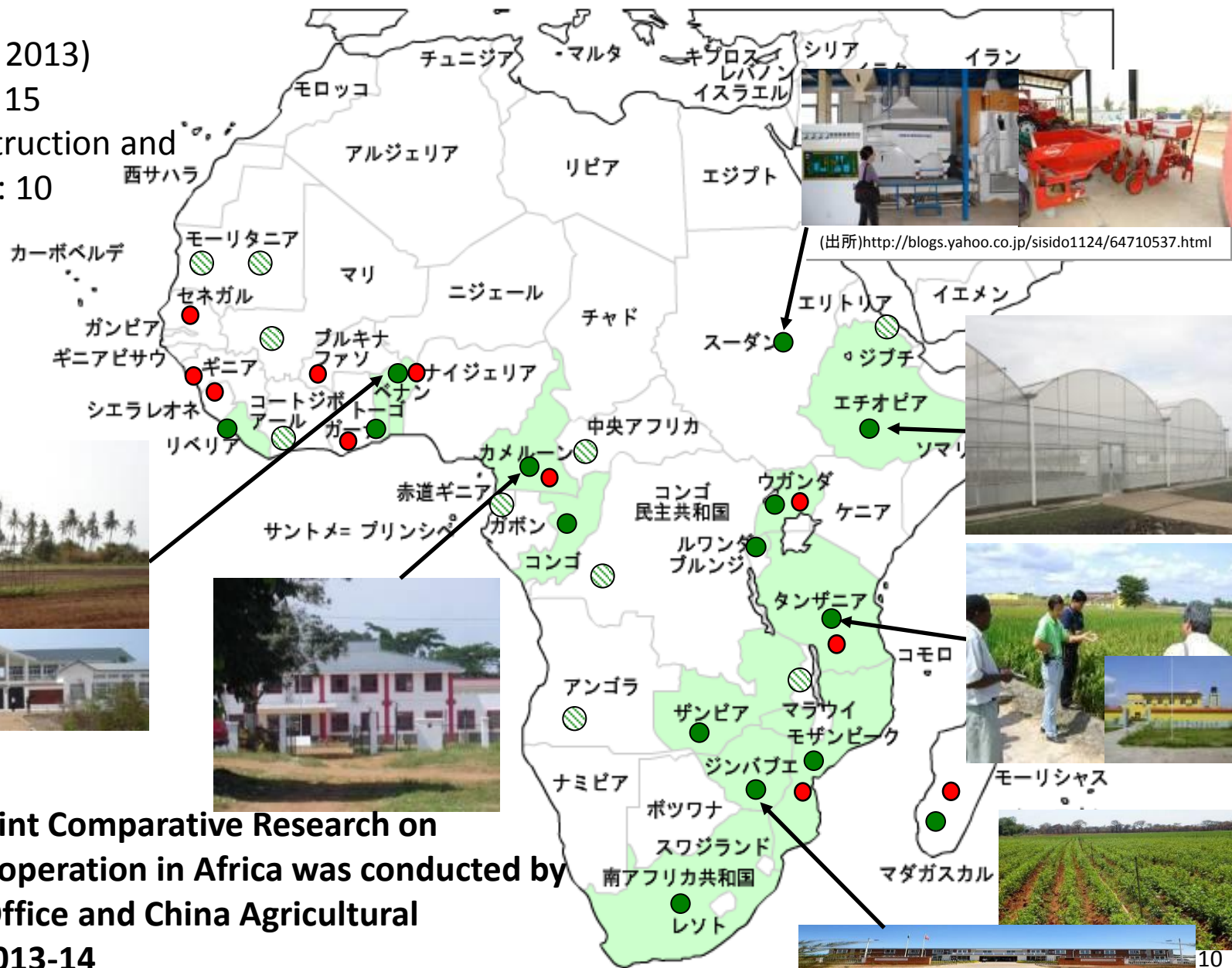
Schedule of MJCD Program

Needs Assessment and Feasibility Study	2012	2013	2014	2015	Joint post - evaluation survey
	Trial year	First year of MJCD Program	Second year of MJCD Program	Third(final) year of MJCD Program	
	KOICA: 1 course JICA: 1 course JS	KOICA: 2 courses JICA: 1 course JS	KOICA: 2 courses JICA: 1 course JS	KOICA: 2 courses JICA: 1 course JS	

JICA's Activities within the framework of CARD (Coalition for African Rice Development) and China's Agricultural Technology Demonstration Centers



- JICA
- China (as of 2013)
- Completed: 15
- Under construction and Preparation: 10



Japan-China Joint Comparative Research on Agricultural Cooperation in Africa was conducted by JICA Ethiopia Office and China Agricultural University in 2013-14

Japan Russia Cooperation 2012

UNODC, Japan and the Russian Federation launch joint project to assist Afghanistan in tackling drug trafficking

- In 2012 , The Governments of the Russian Federation and Japan announced **a one-year training project aimed at boosting the counter-narcotics capacities of Afghanistan** implemented under the overall coordination of **the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)**.
- The main goal is to improve the anti-narcotics operational capacities of the Afghan National Police (ANP) officers through specialized training to be given at the Russian Ministry of the Interior training centre in Domodedovo, near Moscow.
- **The project is financed by the Government of Japan** as part of a broader package of assistance for the activities of UNODC.



Way forward

- Asian model for development ?
- Future role of development assistance
- Organizational structure
- Future cooperation among four countries in East Asia