



DON'T DRINK AND DRIVE

MEGAT FARIZUL IKHWAN BIN MEGAT KHUSHARI

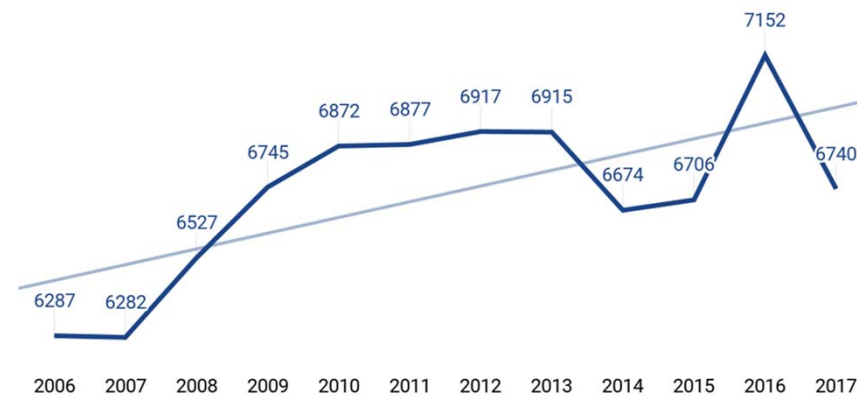
MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT

MALAYSIA

BACKGROUND ON MALAYSIA

Statistical Analysis 2006 - 2017

Fatalities on the road are not in reducing trend since 2006 until 2017.



Sumber: PDRM, 2018

Ranking on death cause

4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia, 2018

Average fatalities per day on the road

18

Sumber: PDRM, 2018

Average death of motocyclist

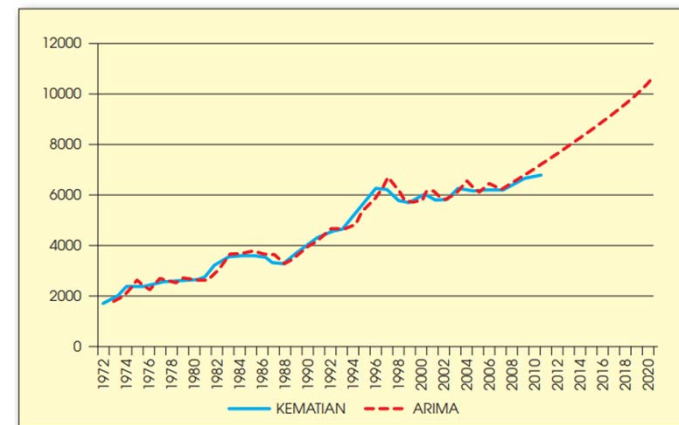
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TARGET

Road Safety Master Plan 2014 – 2020 (RSMP)

RSMP target is in line with **United Nations Decade of Action 2011 - 2020** to reduce **50% fatalities on road base on projected fatalities in 2020**

	FATALITIES ON ROAD FORECAST	50% reduction target
2020	10,716	5,358



Sumber: Pelan Keselamatan Jalan Raya Malaysia 2014 - 2020

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE IN MALAYSIA



Consume and selling alcohol under 21 is an offence. Fine RM 10000 (USD2500) or max 2 years jail.



Consume alcohol beverage is prohibit for muslim. (61 percent of population)



Punishable by sharia law (for muslim only). Certain state prohibit selling of alcohol.

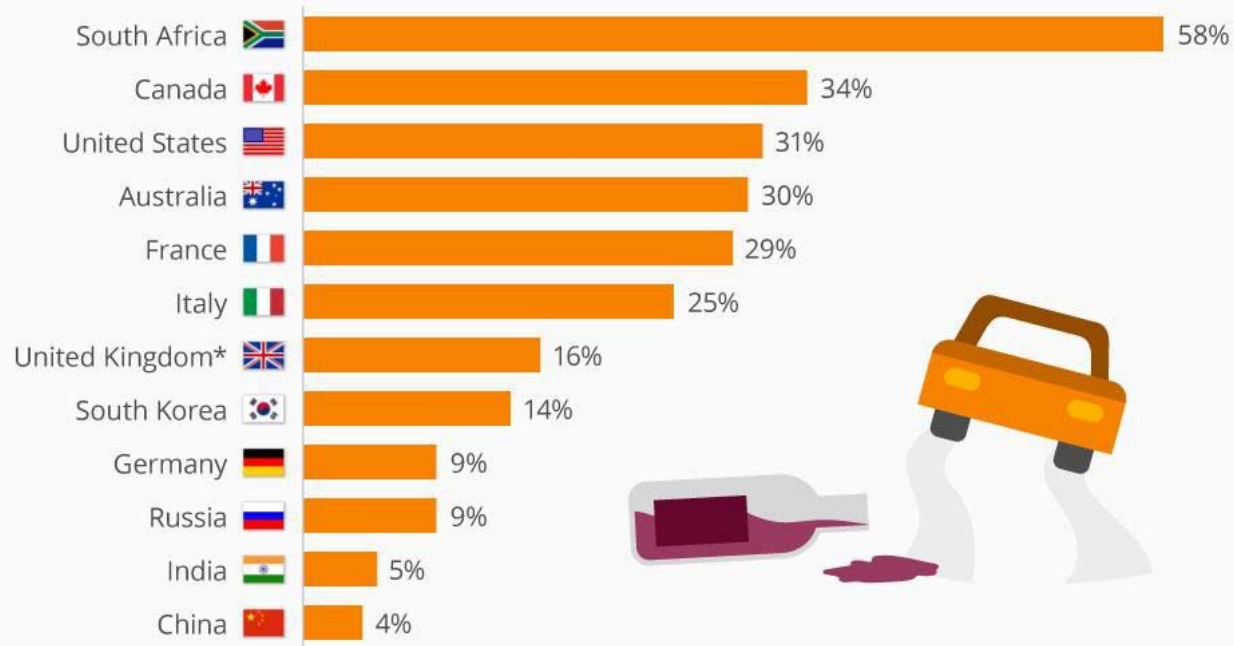
- study done by the Malaysian Institute of Road Safety Research stated that drunk driver is **13 times more likely to cause an accident** compared to a sober one.



GLOBAL SITUATION

The World's Worst Countries For Drunk Driving

Percentage of road accident deaths involving alcohol in 2015 (selected countries)



* Excluding Northern Ireland where the figure is 17%

Source: Global Status Report On Road Safety 2015

STATISTIC OF DRUNK DRIVING ACCIDENT IN MALAYSIA

YEAR	NUMBER OF PERSON			TOTAL	% OF DEATH
	DEATH	SERIOUS INJURY	MINOR INJURY		FROM TOTAL FATALITY
2010	49	3	31	110	0.71%
2011	33	23	35	91	0.48%
2012	136	50	60	246	1.97%
2013	207	47	73	327	2.99%
2014	193	56	84	333	2.89%
2015	229	95	96	420	3.41%
2016	237	113	111	461	3.31%
2017	58	81	73	212	0.86%
2018	54	74	63	191	0.85%

2017 fatalities : 46 motorcycle, 3 pedestrian and 9 others

LAW IN MALAYSIA (ROAD TRANSPORT ACT 1987)

Section 45G of the Road Transport Act 1987:

—prescribed limit means—

- (a) 35 microgrammes of alcohol in 100 millilitres of breath;
- (b) 80 milligrammes of alcohol in 100 millilitres of blood; or
- (c) 107 milligrammes of alcohol in 100 millilitres of urine.

Section 44 (1) of the Road Transport Act 1987:

—incapable of having proper control because of intoxicating liquor or exceed prescribed limits and causing injury or death :

- (a) Jail time 3- 10 years;
- (b) Fine RM8000 (USD2000) – RM20000 (USD 5000); and
- (c) Unqualified for driving license 5 years (1 st time), 10 years 2nd time from date of conviction.

LAW IN MALAYSIA (ROAD TRANSPORT ACT 1987)

Section 45

-targeted at people who is in charge of a vehicle when they are intoxicated or have alcohol above the prescribed limit. -

In charge of vehicle = For example, a very drunk guy is sitting in his car in a parked position, and not driving it.

If a police officer finds him in this situation that he's not fit to drive,, the guy can be liable under section 45.

- fine of up to RM 1,000 and imprisonment of up to 3 months on the first conviction. Subsequent offences will net the offender a fine between RM 2,000 (USD500) and RM 6,000 (USD 1500) and jail time of up to 12 months.

LAW IN MALAYSIA (ROAD TRANSPORT ACT 1987)

Section 45A

-targeted at people who is driving or in charge of a vehicle when they have alcohol above the prescribed limit. -

In charge of vehicle = For example, a very drunk guy is sitting in his car in a parked position, and not driving it.

If a police officer manages to make the guy take a breathalyzer test and his alcohol levels are way off the charts, the guy can be liable under section 45A.

- fine of up to RM 6000 and imprisonment of up to 12 months on the first conviction. Subsequent offences will net the offender a fine up to RM 10,000 (USD2500) and and jail time of up to 24 months

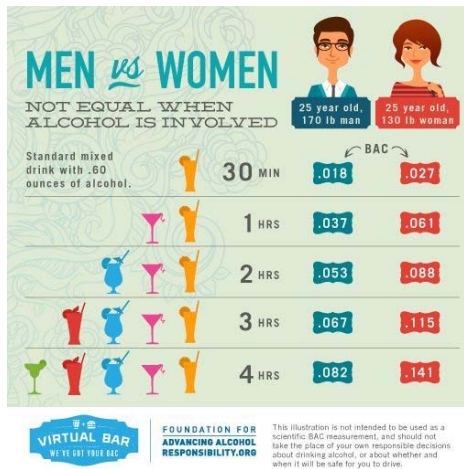
LAW IN MALAYSIA (ROAD TRANSPORT ACT 1987)

Section 45 B

-Breath Test-

- The cops can arrest you in if you fail the breath test or refuse to participate in breath test.
- Failure to provide a breath specimen when required will net you a fine between RM 1,000 (USD 250) and RM 6,000 (USD 1500) and jail time of up to 12 months for the first offence.
- Subsequent offences will result in a fine between RM 2,000 (USD500) and RM 10,000 (USD 2500) and imprisonment of up to 2 years.

FUTURE IMPLEMENTATION PLAN



-Review the BAC Prescribed Limit in the Road Transport Act 1987. Currently 0.08, most country 0.05

- 'The Transport Ministry will review the effectiveness of existing laws in dealing with drunk driving cases.'
Minister of Transport Malaysia, July 2018

-Strengthen enforcement

CAMPAIGN

6 WAYS ALCOHOL AFFECTS YOUR DRIVING

- Slows down reaction time
- Disrupts your balance & coordination.
- Makes judging distance & speed more difficult.
- Reduces your attention & concentration span.
- Causes blurred vision & impaired hearing.
- Creates over-confidence which leads to risk taking.

PLANNING TO DRINK ALCOHOL?
DON'T DRIVE!

- Plan a designated driver.
- Use a taxi or public transport.

#AndaMampuMengubahnya

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DRINK DRIVING THE FACTS

Drinking alcohol and driving increases the risk of a road traffic crash.

“1,035 Road Accidents Resulting in 618 Deaths were recorded due to the influence of alcohol between 2010 and April 2015.”

Quote from Minister of Home Affairs, Dato' Seri Dr. Ahmad Zahid Hamid in The Star article 'Zahid: Road Crash drivers caused more than 600 deaths since 2010' - 18 June 2015.

DON'T DRINK & DRIVE!

TIPS TO STAY SAFE

- If you're planning to drink alcohol, plan how to get home without driving.
- Don't offer an alcoholic drink to someone you know is planning to drive.
- Don't accept a lift from a driver you know has drunk alcohol.

IMPORTANT!
 Your body needs time to get alcohol out of your system. Drinking coffee, eating a large meal or taking a cold shower will not reduce your blood alcohol content.

Sources: www.thestar.com.my | thinkalcohol.gov.uk | www.wfu.hk

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THANK YOU