

# 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES



# SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

## Afghanistan

Country Presentation  
Kathmandu, Nepal  
9-10 August, 2017

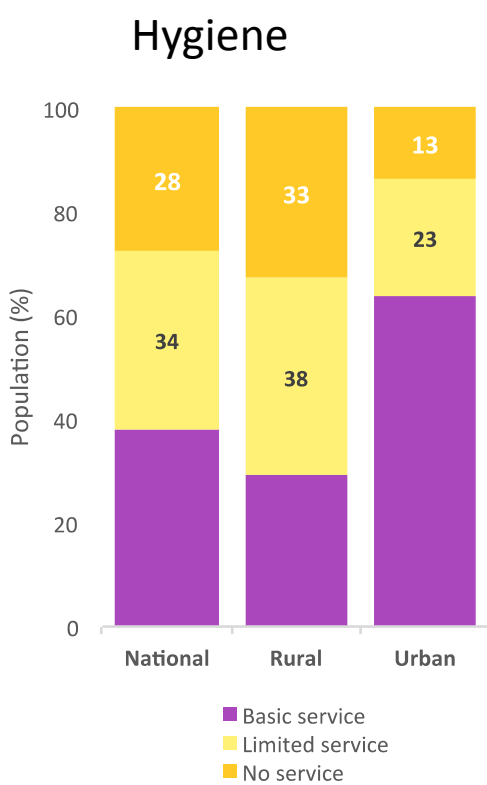
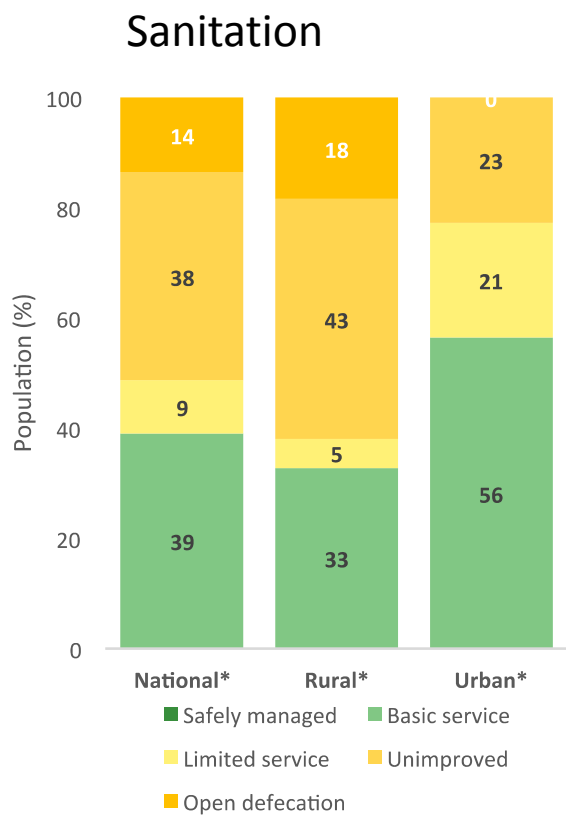
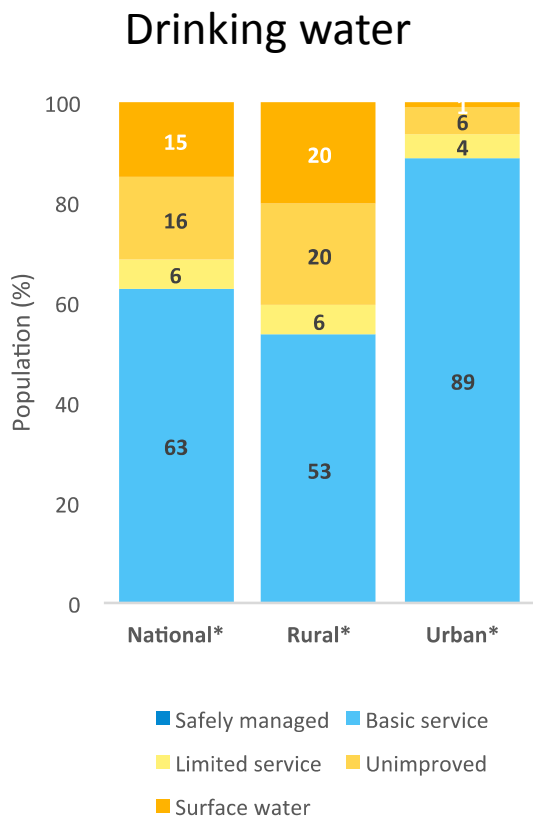
## 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION





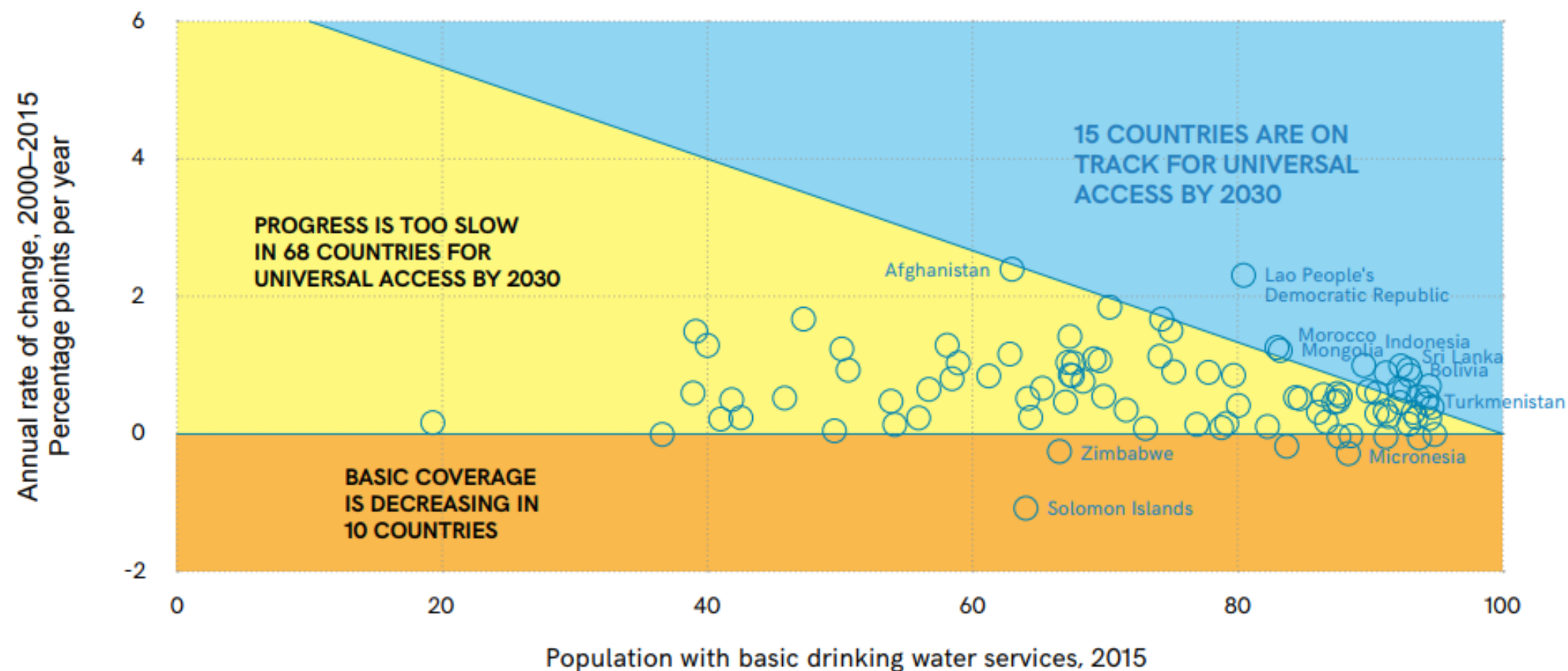
# MDG and SDG Achievements

MDGs	Target (%)	Achieved (%)
Water Supply	61.5 (2020)	66 (2014)
Sanitation	66 (2020)	39 (2014)



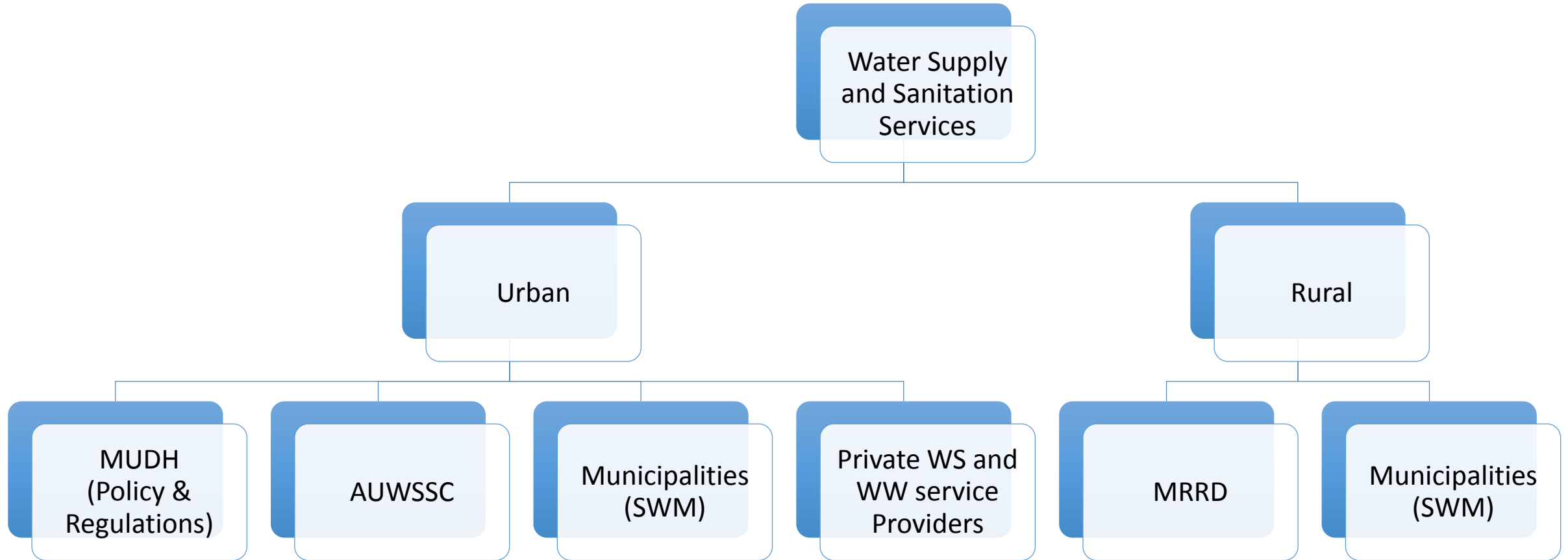
Afghanistan	Drinking water			Sanitation			Hygiene		
	National*	Rural*	Urban*	National*	Rural*	Urban*	National	Rural	Urban
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Safely managed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Basic service	63	53	89	39	33	56	38	29	64
Limited service	6	6	4	9	5	21	34	38	23
Unimproved	16	20	6	38	43	23	-	-	-
No service	15	20	1	14	18	0	28	33	13

One in five countries below 95% coverage is on track to achieve universal basic water services by 2030



**Fig. 15** Progress towards universal basic drinking water services (2000–2015) among countries where at least 5% of the population did not have basic services in 2015

# Institutional Framework



MUDH: Ministry of Urban Development and Housing

AUWSSC: Afghanistan Urban Water Supply and Sewerage Corporation

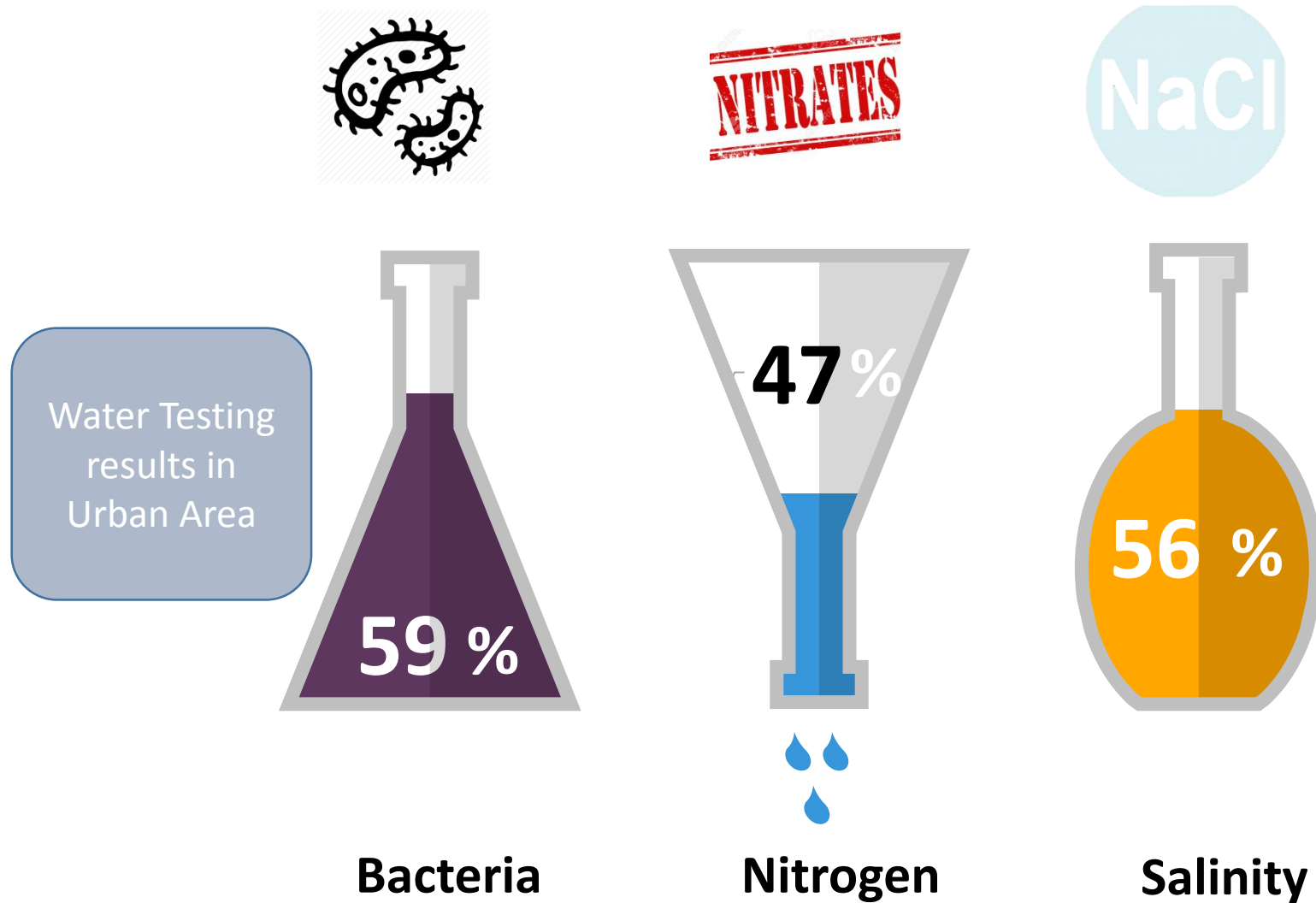
SWM: Solid Waste Management, WS: Water Supply, WW: Wastewater

MRRD: Ministry of Rural Development and Rehabilitation

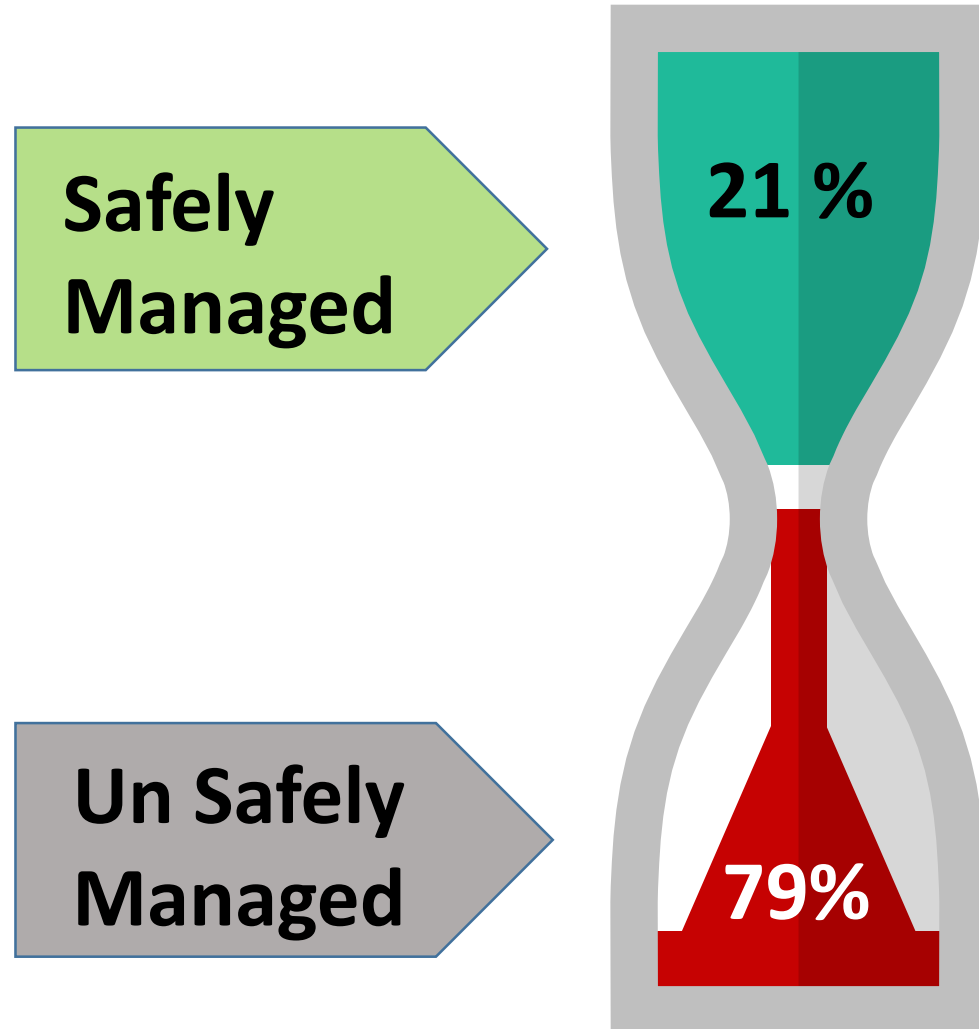
# Guiding documents

- Afghanistan National Peace and Development Framework (ANPDF 2017-2021)
- Urban National Priority Program (UNPP)
- Citizen's Charter (CC)
- National Infrastructure Plan (NIP)
- Urban Development Support Program
- National Housing Program
- Urban Water Supply and Wastewater Sector Policy
- Kabul Sanitation Master Plan
- City wide sanitation Plannings
- Urban Water Supply and Wastewater Strategic Action Framework

# Groundwater contamination



# Pollution status





# Challenges / Opportunities



**Poor sanitation infrastructure**



**Security, Lower capacities, Limited Budget**



**Weak legislations, regulations and its enforcement**



**Shifting focus from groundwater to surface water consumption**



**Higher Council of Urban Development**

Thank you 😊