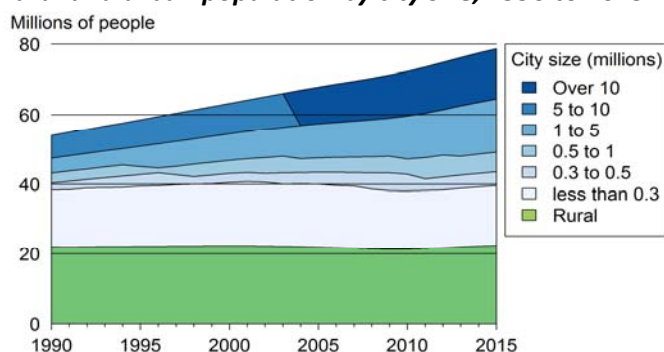


# Turkey

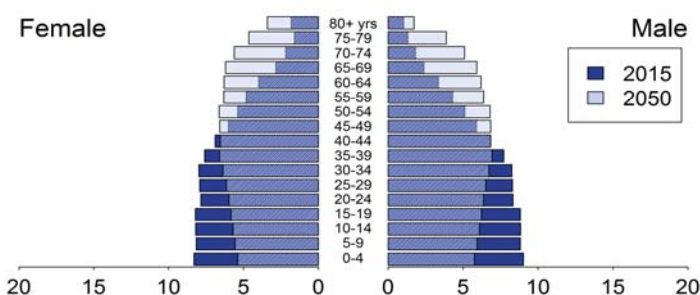
## Demographic trends

|   |      |      |
|---|------|------|
| Population size (millions), 1990, 2015                                      | 54.0 | 78.7 |
| Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015                                  | 1.7  | 1.3  |
| Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015                                    | 59.2 | 71.6 |
| in cities over 1 million people   | 20.1 | 37.5 |
| in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people                                      | 8.9  | 12.1 |
| in cities < 0.3 million people  | 30.2 | 21.9 |
| Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1990, 2012                  | 68.9 | 95.5 |
| Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013                                  | 2.1  | 2.5  |
| Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)                                | -0.7 | 5.3  |
| Life expectancy at birth (in years)   | 65.5 | 74.8 |
| Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015<br>(Live births per woman)                 | 3.1  | 2.1  |
| Adolescent fertility rate<br>(Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years) | 60.8 | 31.6 |

## Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



## Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



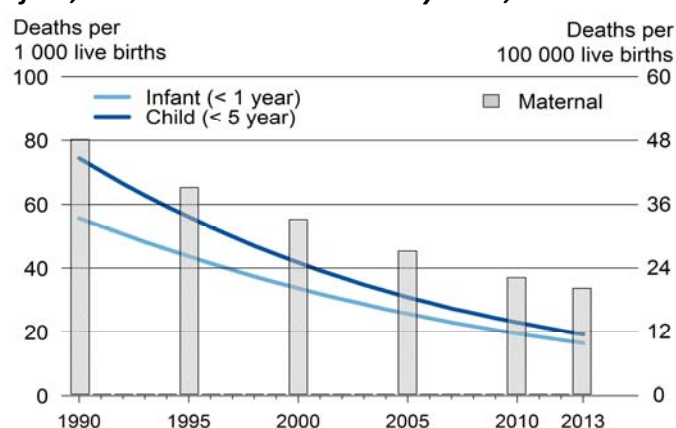
## Poverty and inequalities

|  |      |      |
|--|------|------|
| Population living in poverty (% of population)       |      |      |
| below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1994, 2011      | 1.8  | 0.1  |
| below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1994, 2011         | 8.9  | 2.6  |
| below national poverty line, 2012                    | -    | 2.3  |
| Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1994, 2011 | 41.5 | 40.0 |
| Population with access to                            |      |      |
| Improved water sources (% of pop.)                   |      |      |
| Rural, 1990, 2015                                    | 75   | 100  |
| Urban, 1990, 2015                                    | 94   | 100  |
| Improved sanitation (% of pop.)                      |      |      |
| Rural, 1990, 2015                                    | 64   | 86   |
| Urban, 1990, 2015                                    | 96   | 98   |

## Health

|   |      |      |
|---|------|------|
| Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)   |      |      |
| Infant, 1990, 2013  | 55.7 | 16.5 |
| Under-five, 1990, 2013  | 74.4 | 19.2 |
| Children under-five underweight (%), 1993, 2008                                       | 8.7  | 1.7  |
| Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013<br>(deaths per 100 000 live births)              | 48   | 20   |
| Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1993, 2013<br>(% of women with live births) | 62.3 | 96.9 |

## Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



## Population living with HIV

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| Total adults, number                   | - | - |
| AIDS deaths, number                    | - | - |
| HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs) | - | - |

## Total health expenditure

|  |       |        |
|--|-------|--------|
| % of GDP, 1995, 2013                       | 3.4   | 5.6    |
| Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012 | 174.1 | 1143.9 |
| General government health expenditure      |       |        |
| % of government expenditure, 1995, 2013    | 10.7  | 10.7   |
| Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011 | 125.8 | 869.8  |

## Education

|   |      |       |
|---|------|-------|
| Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population) |      |       |
| Primary education                                       | -    | -     |
| Secondary education                                     | -    | -     |
| Tertiary education, 1999, 2013                          | 23.5 | 79.3  |
| Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)   |      |       |
| Female, 1990, 2015                                      | 68.5 | 91.8  |
| Male, 1990, 2015  | 89.8 | 98.4  |
| Public expenditure on education                         |      |       |
| % of GDP, 1993, 2006                                    | 3.4  | 2.9   |
| % of total government expenditure, 2006                 | -    | 8.6   |
| Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)      |      |       |
| Primary   | -    | -     |
| Secondary   | -    | -     |
| Tertiary, 1999, 2006                                    | 35.1 | 26.7  |
| Gross domestic expenditure on research/development      |      |       |
| % of GDP, 1999, 2013                                    | 0.5  | 0.9   |
| Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2013              | 38.9 | 174.7 |

## Air pollution and climate change

| Greenhouse gas emissions  |       |       |  |
|---|-------|-------|--|
| Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2012              | 224.5 | 445.6 |  |
| % change per annum, 1990, 2012  | 5.8   | 2.5   |  |
| Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2012            | 4.2   | 6.0   |  |
| Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012 | 1.1   | 0.6   |  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion                          |       |       |  |
| Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2013              | 127.1 | 283.8 |  |
| % change per annum, 1990, 2012  | 5.3   | 5.8   |  |
| Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2013            | 2.4   | 3.7   |  |
| Grams CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013       | 471.4 | 434.2 |  |

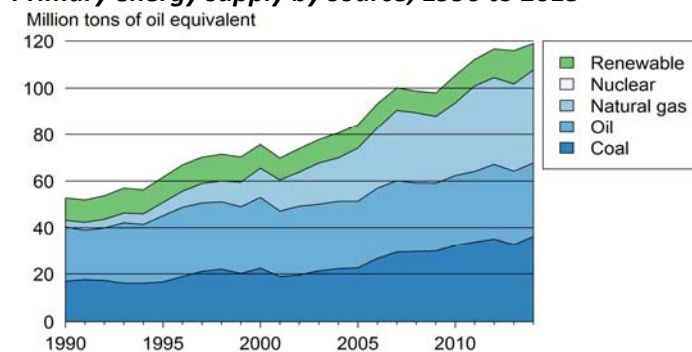
## Water

|   |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|
| Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014 | 3 791 | 2 729 |
| Domestic water withdrawal *, 1992, 2003 | 93.2  | 93.9  |
| * (m <sup>3</sup> per capita per annum) |       |       |

## Energy

| Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent) |       |        |
|---|-------|--------|
| Per capita, 1990, 2014                                    | 976.3 | 1540.5 |
| Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013                 | 195.5 | 178.2  |
| Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2013                  | 18.3  | 11.3   |

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



## Biodiversity

| Areas protected                             |      |      |
|---|------|------|
| Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014 | 0.0  | 0.4  |
| Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014 | 0.0  | 0.2  |
| Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012         | 12.6 | 15.0 |

## Natural disasters

|   |     |     |
|---|-----|-----|
| Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2015         | 69  | 8   |
| People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2015 | 5   | 0   |
| Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014       | 0.1 | 0.0 |

## Connectivity

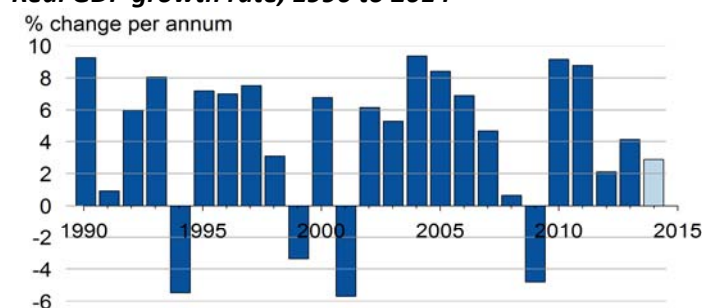
|   |      |      |
|---|------|------|
| Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014  | 25.5 | 92.7 |
| Internet users,* 2000, 2014                 | 3.8  | 51.0 |
| Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014 | -    | 11.4 |
| * (per 100 population)                      |      |      |

|  |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|
| Railway density, 1990, 2012                            | 11.0  | 12.5  |
| Road density, 1990, 2011                               | 477.4 | 481.1 |
| Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area |       |       |
| Paved roads (% of roads), 1995, 2010                   | 23.0  | 89.4  |
| Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011            | 69.5  | 110.2 |
| Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013           | -     | 8.9   |

## Economic growth

| Gross domestic product (GDP)                  |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|
| Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014 | 269.7  | 673.1  |
| Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013     | 3 751  | 10 786 |
| 2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013               | 10 724 | 18 344 |

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 <sup>1/</sup>



<sup>1/</sup> 2014: World Bank estimates

## Employment

| Employment-to-population ratio                    |      |      |
|---|------|------|
| % Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013        | 51.8 | 44.1 |
| % Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013            | 31.6 | 25.6 |
| % Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013              | 73.1 | 63.6 |
| Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013 |      |      |
| Female, 1991, 2013                                | 6.9  | 11.9 |
| Male, 1991, 2013                                  | 8.8  | 9.1  |
| Youth unemployment rate                           |      |      |
| % of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013          | 15.2 | 20.4 |

## Fiscal balance

|                                   |   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| Government revenue (% of GDP)     | - | - |
| Government expenditure (% of GDP) | - | - |

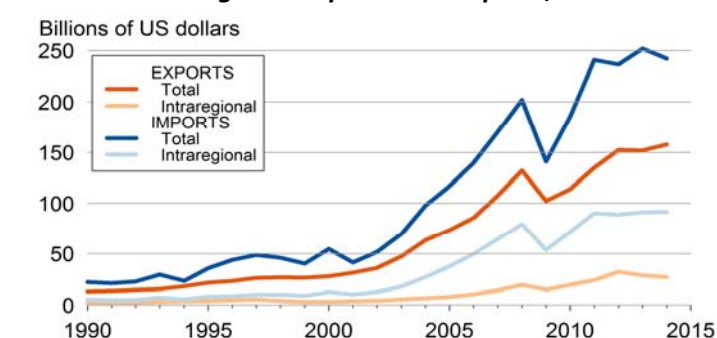
## Monetary measures

|   |      |      |
|---|------|------|
| Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014    | 60.3 | 8.9  |
| Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014 | 23.0 | 15.0 |
| (% change per annum)                        |      |      |

## International trade

|   |      |      |
|---|------|------|
| Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014 | 6.4  | 18.6 |
| Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014 | 11.0 | 28.6 |
| Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014          | -    | 5.9  |
| Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014          | -    | 2.7  |

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



## International financing

|   |      |      |
|---|------|------|
| FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014                | 0.3  | 1.4  |
| FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014               | 0.0  | 0.8  |
| ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013               | 0.6  | 0.3  |
| Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2014 | 1.6  | 0.1  |
| Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013          | 24.4 | 47.2 |