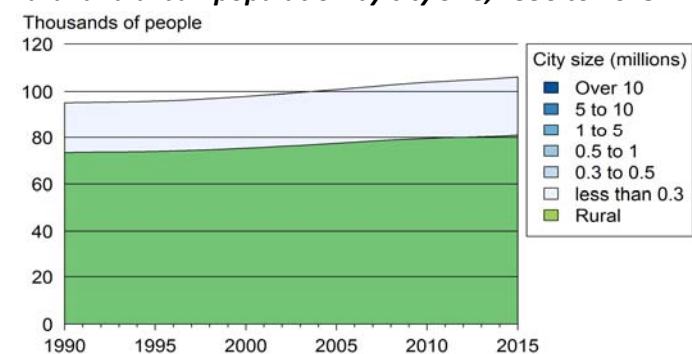


Tonga

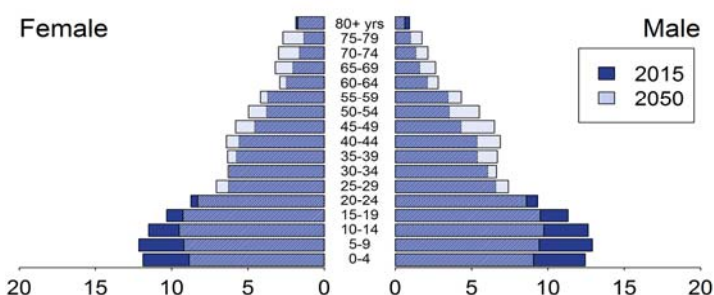
Demographic trends

Population size (thousands), 1990, 2015	95.2	106.2
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	0.2	0.6
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	22.7	23.8
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	22.7	23.8
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	126.9	139.7
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	3.1	5.2
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-23.2	-15.4
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	69.9	72.6
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	4.6	3.7
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	25.5	16.6

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



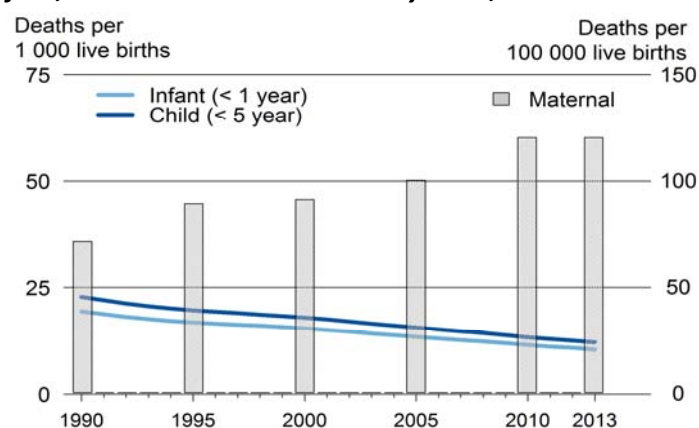
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below national poverty line	-	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient)	-	-
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	99	100
Urban, 1990, 2015	97	100
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	94	89
Urban, 1990, 2015	97	98

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	19.4	10.4
Under-five, 1990, 2013	22.8	12.1
Children under-five underweight (%)	-	-
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	71	120
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 2012 (% of women with live births)	-	99

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	4.1	4.7
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	119.7	269.9
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	9.9	13.7
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	77.9	205.1

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2003	3.5	6.3
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1996, 2015	99.0	99.4
Male, 1996, 2015	98.8	99.3
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1998, 2004	5.6	3.9
% of total government expenditure, 2000, 2004	22.6	19.3
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2004	-	9.7
Secondary, 2004	-	7.4
Tertiary, 2004	-	126.4
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP	-	-
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions		
Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2012	0.1	0.2
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	-5.3	2.0
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2012	1.3	1.5
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	0.8	0.3
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.}	-	-
% change per annum	-	-
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita	-	-
Grams CO ₂ -e _{q.} /US dollar GDP	-	-

Water

Renewable water available *	-	-
Domestic water withdrawal *	-	-
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita	-	-
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars	-	-
Renewable energy (% of TPES)	-	-

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

No available data

Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	9.6
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	1.5	15.9
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	12.5	12.5

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2014	1	1
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2014	3	4
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	1.5	6.9

Connectivity

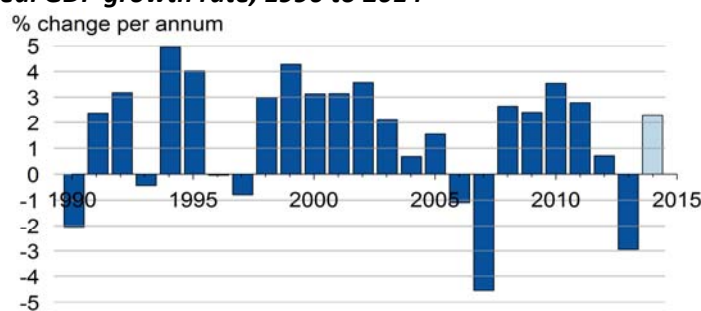
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.2	64.4
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	2.4	40.0
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	1.7
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density	-	-
Road density, 1996, 2000		
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area	944.4	944.4
Paved roads (% of roads), 1995, 2000	27.0	27.0
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.)	-	-
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	7.6

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, million 2005 US dollar, 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	1 703	4 180
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	3 574	5 143

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above	-	-
% Female aged 15 and above	-	-
% Male aged 15 and above	-	-
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		
Female	-	-
Male	-	-
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24	-	-

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990	34.1	-
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990	37.1	-

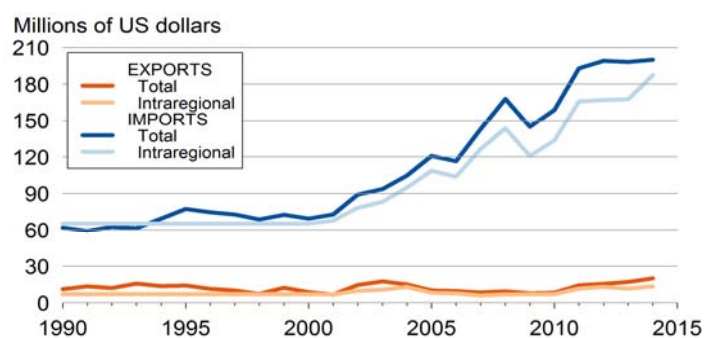
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	9.7	2.5
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	1.5	4.1
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	6.9	4.4
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	38.2	44.5
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	10.7
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	14.0

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.1	12.5
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	2.6
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	18.4	18.3
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	14.8	24.1
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	27.4	45.3