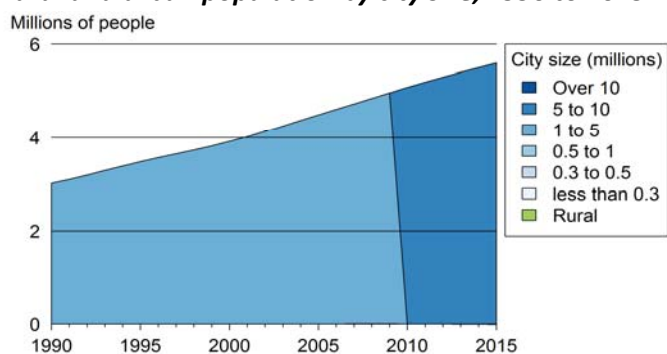


# Singapore

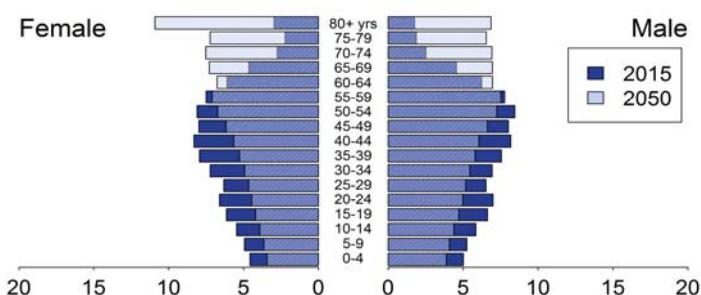
## Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	3.0	5.6
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.6	1.7
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	100.0	100.0
in cities over 1 million people	100.0	100.3
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	0.0	0.0
Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1990, 2012	4435.9	7464.1
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	24.1	42.9
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	15.3	14.9
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	77.0	82.6
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	1.7	1.2
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	7.9	3.9

## Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



## Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



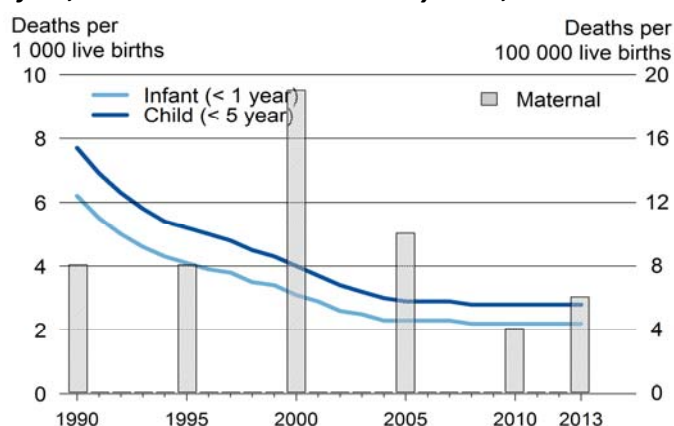
## Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below national poverty line	-	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient)	-	-
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural	-	-
Urban, 1990, 2015	100	100
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural	-	-
Urban, 1990, 2015	99	100

## Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	6.2	2.2
Under-five, 1990, 2013	7.7	2.8
Children under-five underweight (%), 2000, 2000	3.3	3.3
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	8	6
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit (% of women with live births)	-	-

## Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV		
Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-

Total health expenditure		
% of GDP, 1995, 2013	2.9	4.6
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	802.7	2880.6
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	9.3	12.5
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	398.1	864.5

## Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education	-	-
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1990, 2015	83.0	95.1
Male, 1990, 2015	95.1	98.7
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 2000, 2013	3.3	2.9
% of total government expenditure, 2000, 2013	14.2	20.0
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2010	-	11.0
Secondary, 2010	-	16.7
Tertiary, 2013	-	22.6
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 1999, 2012	1.8	2.0
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2012	703.7	1543.1

## Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions		
Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2012	32.6	55.9
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	34.1	2.8
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2012	10.8	10.6
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	0.8	0.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2013	29.0	46.6
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	37.4	-1.2
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2013	9.6	8.6
Grams CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	581.2	238.7

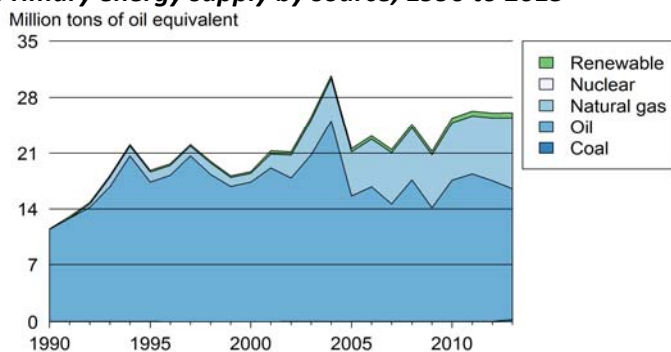
## Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	188	109
Domestic water withdrawal *, 2000, 2005	223.9	239.8
* (m <sup>3</sup> per capita per annum)		

## Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita, 1990, 2013	3821.3	4828.2
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	231.3	133.8
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	0.3	1.2

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



## Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	1.5
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	5.4	5.8
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	3.4	3.3

## Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1999, 2003	1	33
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1999, 2003	0	0
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1999, 2003	0.0	0.0

## Connectivity

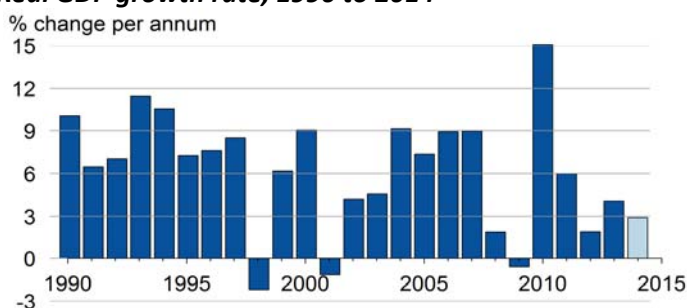
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	70.1	158.4
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	36.0	82.0
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2000, 2014	1.8	27.8
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density	-	-
Road density, 1990, 2011	4176.1	4874.3
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2011	97.1	100.0
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	97.6	117.0
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	3.6

## Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	50.4	208.3
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	12 875	54 717
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	34 550	76 155

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 <sup>1/</sup>



<sup>1/</sup> 2014: World Bank estimates

## Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	63.0	66.2
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	47.9	57.2
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	78.2	75.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013		
Female, 1991, 2013	3.9	3
Male, 1991, 2013	2.9	2.6
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	9.3	10.3

## Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1998, 2012	30.0	23.1
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1998, 2012	19.2	14.4

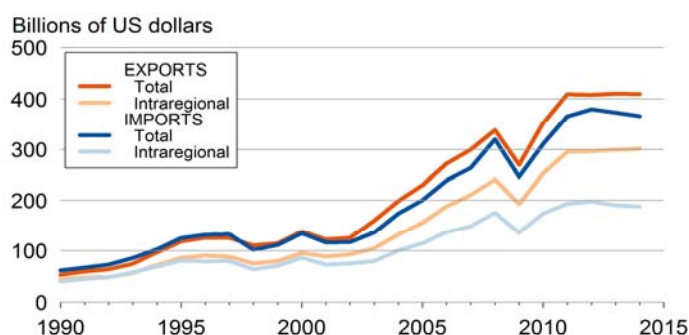
## Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	3.5	1.0
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	-7.1	1.3
(% change per annum)		

## International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	135.8	134.6
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	156.8	120.3
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	46.0
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	46.4

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



## International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	14.4	22.2
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	5.2	13.4
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990	0.0	-
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP)	-	-
Net external debt (% of GDP)	-	-