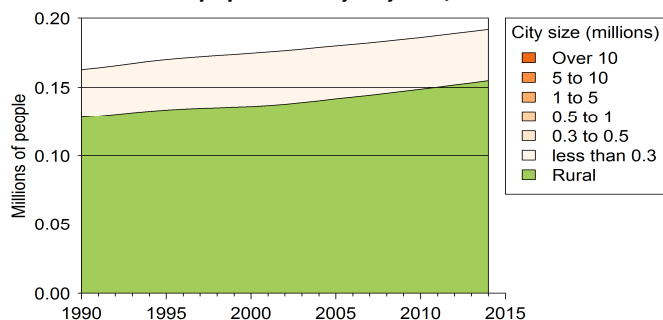




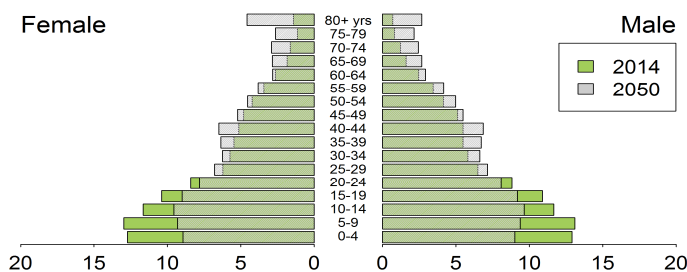
## Demographic trends

Population size (thousands), 1990, 2014	162.9	191.8
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2014	0.5	0.8
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2014	21.2	19.3
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	21.2	19.3
Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1990, 2012	57.3	66.5
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	2.0	3.0
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-16.5	-13.4
Life expectancy at birth (in years), 1990, 2014	64.9	73.4
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2014 (Live births per woman)	5.1	4.1
Adolescent fertility rate, 1990-1995, 2010-2015 (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	33.7	28.3

### Rural and urban population by city size, 1990-2014



### Population age structure, female and male, 2014, 2050



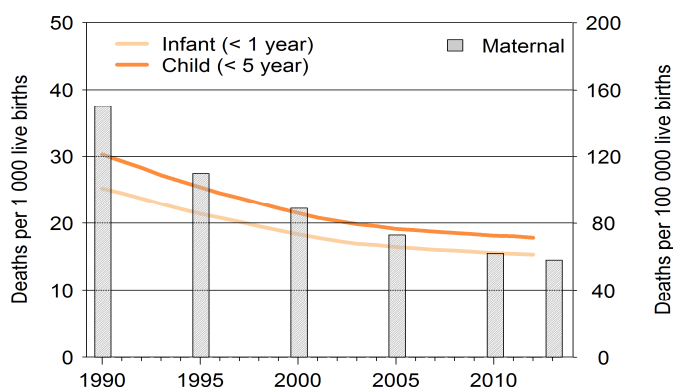
## Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below national poverty line (% of population)	-	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient)	-	-
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2012	87.0	99.0
Urban, 1990, 2012	97.0	97.0
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2012	92.0	91.0
Urban, 1990, 2012	94.0	93.0

## Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2012	25.2	15.3
Under-five, 1990, 2012	30.3	17.8
Children under-five underweight (%), 1999	1.7	-
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	150	58
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 2009 (% of women with live births)	-	93

### Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990-2013



Population living with HIV		
Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-

Total health expenditure		
% of GDP, 1995, 2012	5.17	6.82
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	110.2	308.1
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2012	7.48	13.46
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	71.74	285.8

## Education

Net enrolment in primary, * 1999, 2012	90.5	94.8
Net enrolment in secondary, * 1999, 2012	71.1	79.7
Gross enrolment in tertiary, * 1999, 2000	11.8	7.6
* (% of respective school age population)		
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1991, 2012	97.4	98.7
Male, 1991, 2012	98.4	99.1
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1999, 2008	4.5	5.8
% of total government expenditure, 1999, 2008	12.2	16.1
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 1999, 2002	9.1	11.9
Secondary, 1999, 2001	10.0	10.3
Tertiary, 1999, 2001	211.9	210.7
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP	-	-
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

## Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions		
Million tons of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent, 1990, 2010	0.3	0.4
% change per annum, 1990-1995, 2010	-0.7	2.9
Tons of CO <sub>2</sub> equiv. per capita, 1990, 2010	1.8	1.9
Tons of CO <sub>2</sub> equiv. per \$1000 GDP, 1990, 2010	2.6	0.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent	-	-
% change per annum	-	-
Tons of CO <sub>2</sub> equiv. per capita	-	-
Grams of CO <sub>2</sub> equiv. per \$1 GDP	-	-

## Water

Renewable water available	-	-
Domestic water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita per annum)	-	-

## Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita	-	-
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 PPP dollars	-	-
Renewable energy (% of TPES)	-	-

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990-2012

No available data

## Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2012	0.5	1.1
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2012	2.4	6.7
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	45.9	60.4

## Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2012	8.0	12.0
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2012	170.0	12.7
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	178.5	19.5

## Connectivity

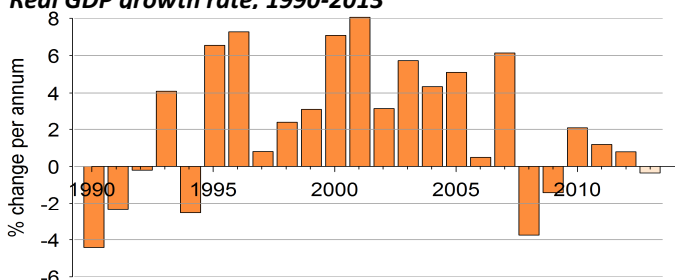
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 1990, 2007	0.0	47.2
Internet users,* 1990, 2013	0.0	15.3
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2001, 2013 * (per 100 population)	0.0	0.1

Railway density	-	-
Road density, 1996 Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area	279.2	-
Paved roads (% of roads), 2001	-	14.2
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2007	-	39.2
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2010	-	16.4

## Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, million 2005 USD, 1990, 2012	0.0	0.0
Current USD per capita, 1990, 2012	687.9	3607
2005 PPP per capita, 1990, 2012	2596	3936

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990-2013



## Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above	-	-
% Female aged 15 and above	-	-
% Male aged 15 and above	-	-
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		
Female	-	-
Male	-	-
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24	-	-

## Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	48.5	31.0
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	70.0	35.4

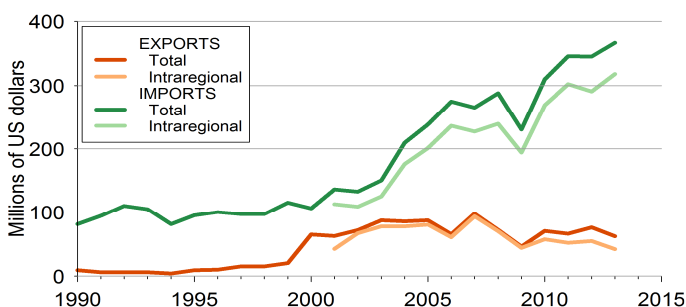
## Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2013	15.2	0.6
Exchange rate against USD, 1990-2000, 2013 (% change per annum)	4.2	0.8

## International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	8.0	9.1
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	72.3	53.8
Exports of services (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	30.3	27.7
Imports of services (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	18.5	13.2

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990-2013



## International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	5.9	3.4
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 2012	-	1.3
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	42.4	17.7
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	38.4	23.3
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	81.9	62.1