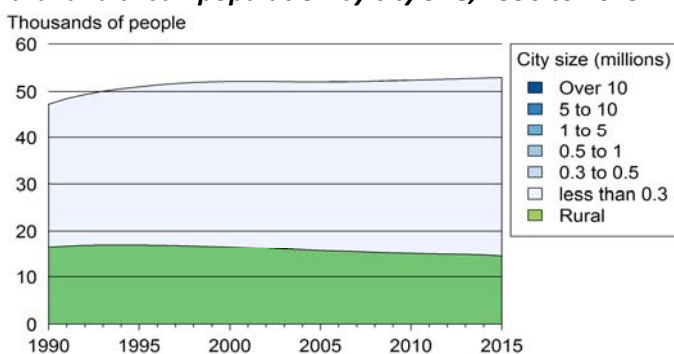


Marshall Islands

Demographic trends

Population size (thousands), 1990, 2015	47.3	53.0
Average annual growth rate (%)	-	-
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	65.1	72.7
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	65.1	72.7
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1995, 2012	283.4	292.6
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	3.3	3.2
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-	-
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	-	-
Total fertility rate (Live births per woman)	-	-
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	-	-

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050

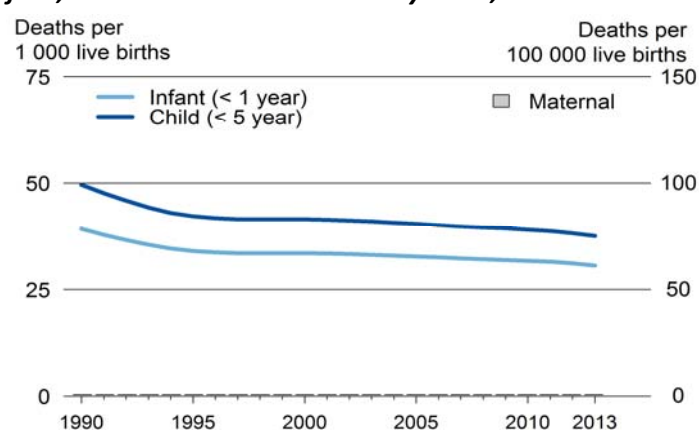
No available data

Gini index (income equality coefficient)	-	-
Population with access to improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	94	98
Urban, 1990, 2015	91	94
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	41	56
Urban, 1990, 2015	77	85

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	39.2	30.6
Under-five, 1990, 2013	49.6	37.5
Children under-five underweight (%)	-	-
Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100 000 live births)	-	-
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 2007 (% of women with live births)	-	81.2

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV		
Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-
Total health expenditure		
% of GDP, 1995, 2013	15.8	16.5
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	324.9	418.1
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	9.3	24
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	269.1	319.3

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 2012	-	42.9
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female	-	-
Male	-	-
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1999, 2003	14.5	12.2
% of total government expenditure, 1999, 2003	28.5	22.5
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2002	-	23.5
Secondary, 2002	-	27.7
Tertiary, 2002	-	73.6
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP	-	-
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions			
Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2012	0.0	0.0	
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	4.6	1.0	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2012	0.1	0.2	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	0.1	0.0	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion			
Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.}	-	-	
% change per annum	-	-	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita	-	-	
Grams CO ₂ -e _{q.} /US dollar GDP	-	-	

Water

Renewable water available *	-	-
Domestic water withdrawal *	-	-
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)			
Per capita	-	-	
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars	-	-	
Renewable energy (% of TPES)	-	-	

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

No available data

Biodiversity

Areas protected			
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	3.4	
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	0.2	7.9	
Forest (% of land area), 1991, 2012	70.2	70.2	

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1991, 2014	0	0
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1991, 2014	0	0
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1991, 2014	0.0	0.0

Connectivity

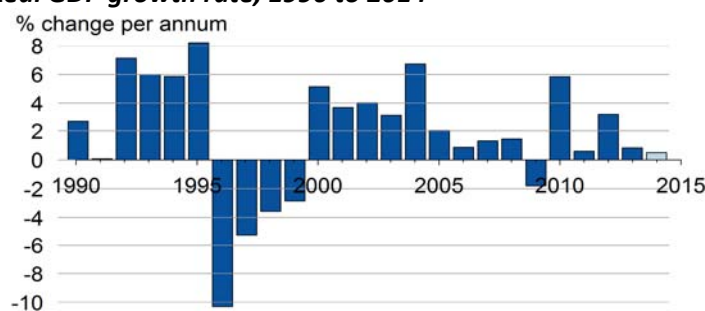
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.9	29.3
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	1.5	16.8
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	2.6
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density	-	-
Road density	-	-
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area	-	-
Paved roads (% of roads)	-	-
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.)	-	-
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	5.7

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)			
Constant, million 2005 US dollar, 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0	
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	1 666	3 575	
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	2 950	3 765	

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio			
% Population aged 15 and above	-	-	
% Female aged 15 and above	-	-	
% Male aged 15 and above	-	-	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)			
Female	-	-	
Male	-	-	
Youth unemployment rate			
% of labour force aged 15-24	-	-	

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	31.3	20.6
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	92.2	55.8

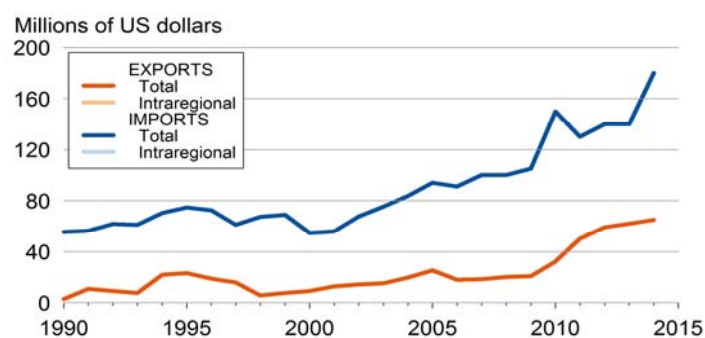
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum)	-	-
Exchange rate against US dollar	-	-
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	3.5	34.3
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	70.5	94.9
Exports of services (% of GDP)	-	-
Imports of services (% of GDP)	-	-

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	14.8
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	12.6
ODA received (% of GDP), 1991, 2013	0.3	49.7
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 2013	-	12.4
Net external debt (% of GDP)	-	-