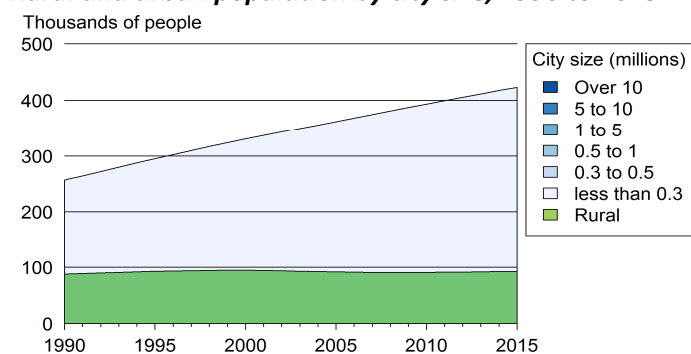


# Brunei Darussalam

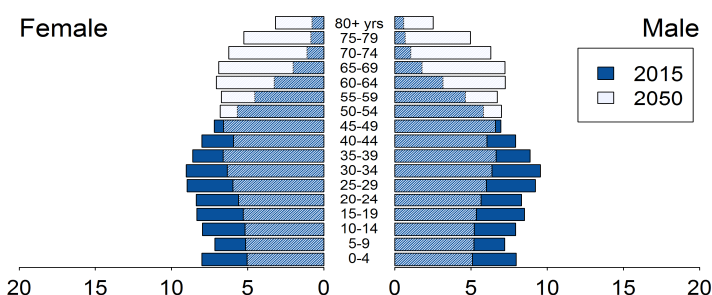
## Demographic trends

Population size (thousands), 1990, 2015	256.9	423.2
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.8	1.4
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	65.8	78.2
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	65.8	78.2
Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1990, 2012	44.5	70.3
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	28.5	49.3
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	73.5	78.4
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	3.5	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	44.1	21.8

## Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



## Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



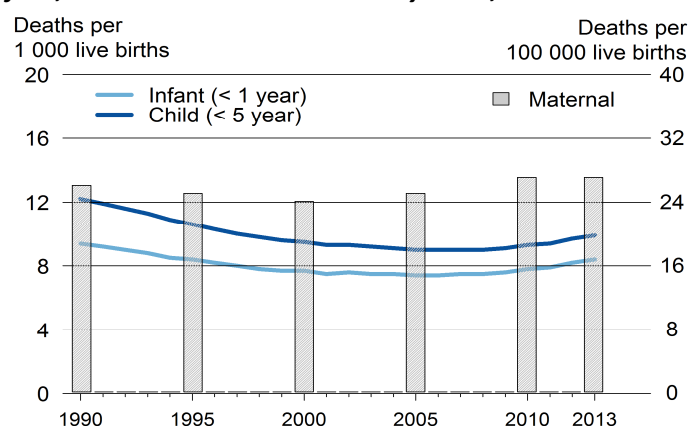
## Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)	-	-
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below national poverty line	-	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient)	-	-
Population with access to	-	-
Improved water sources (% of pop.)	-	-
Rural	-	-
Urban	-	-
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)	-	-
Rural	-	-
Urban	-	-

## Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	9.4	8.4
Under-five, 1990, 2013	12.2	9.9
Children under-five underweight (%)	-	-
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	26	27
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1994, 2009 (% of women with live births)	100	99

## Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



## Population living with HIV

Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-

## Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	2.9	2.5
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	1206.0	1218.4
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	4.2	7.4
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	956.3	1101.8

## Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education, 1999, 2013	112.9	94.4
Secondary education, 1999, 2013	85.7	105.9
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	12.0	25.4
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1991, 2015	82.5	95.1
Male, 1991, 2015	92.5	97.7
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1990, 2014	4.0	3.8
% of total government expenditure, 1998, 2014	8.8	10.0
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2010	-	5.2
Secondary, 2014	-	11.8
Tertiary, 2014	-	57.1
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 2004	-	0.0
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2004	-	24.5

## Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions			
Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2012	18.4	14.8	
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	40.0	2.3	
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2012	71.5	36.6	
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	5.2	0.9	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion			
Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2013	3.3	6.9	
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	4.8	1.6	
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2013	12.7	16.6	
Grams CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	472.9	677.9	

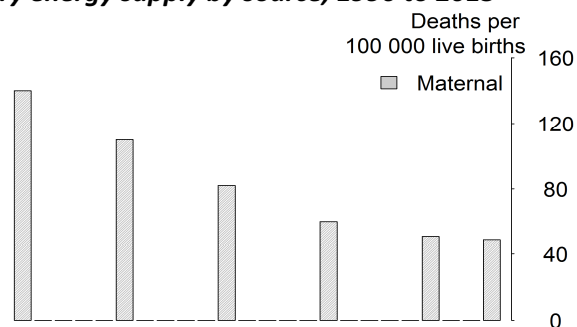
## Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	31 251	20 364	
Domestic water withdrawal *, 2009	-	391.4	
* (m <sup>3</sup> per capita per annum)			

## Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)			
Per capita, 1990, 2013	6721.0	7392.9	
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	250.5	301.1	
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	0.1	0.0	

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



## Biodiversity

Areas protected			
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	1.5	1.5	
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	36.9	44.1	
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	78.4	71.4	

## Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1998	0	-	
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1998	0	-	
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1998	0.0	-	

## Connectivity

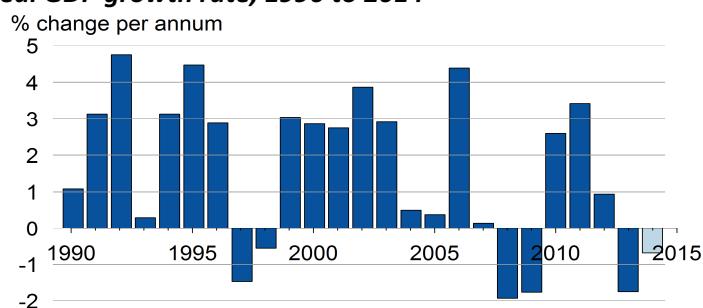
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	28.7	111.6	
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	9.0	68.8	
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	7.2	
* (per 100 population)			

Railway density	-	-	
Road density, 2000, 2011			
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area	218.2	593.4	
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2011	31.4	82.3	
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	353.1	327.0	
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2010	-	6.8	

## Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)			
Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	7.6	10.9	
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	13 701	39 152	
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	77 073	70 535	

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 <sup>1/</sup>



<sup>1/</sup> 2014: World Bank estimates

## Employment

Employment-to-population ratio			
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	62.8	61.3	
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	44.5	51.5	
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	78.7	70.6	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013			
Female, 1991, 2013	5.3	4.1	
Male, 1991, 2013	4.4	3.6	
Youth unemployment rate			
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	12.8	11.7	

## Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	42.4	42.6	
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	43.7	31.3	

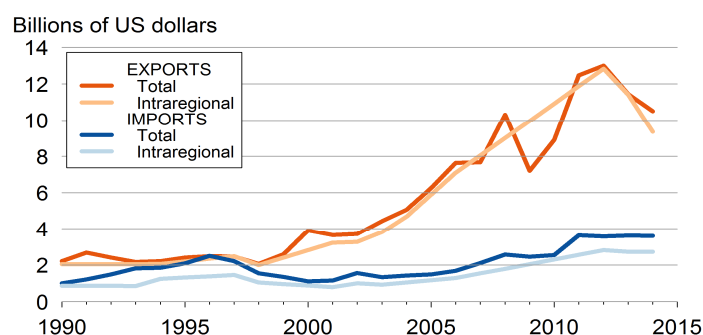
## Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	2.1	-0.2	
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	-7.1	1.3	
(% change per annum)			

## International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	62.9	65.7	
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	28.4	22.5	
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	3.0	
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	12.6	

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



## International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.2	3.5	
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0	
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990	0.1	-	
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP)	-	-	
Net external debt (% of GDP)	-	-	