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The shaded areas of the map indicate ESCAP members and associate members.*

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References to dollars (\$) are to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

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A solidus (/) between dates (e.g. 1980/81) indicates a financial year, a crop year or an academic year.

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The following symbols have been used in the tables throughout the journal:

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported.

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A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.

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