

List of Acronyms and Abbreviations

ADR	alternative dispute resolution
AES	advanced electronic signature
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	the Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASW	ASEAN single window
B2B	business-to-business
B2C	business-to-consumer
B2G	business-to-government
CA	certification authorities
ECC	United Nations Convention on the Use of Electronic Communications in International Contracts, 2005
EDI	electronic data interchange
eID	electronic identity
ESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
EULA	end-user license agreements
G2C	government-to-citizen
G2G	government-to-government
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
ICT	information and communications technologies
ICTPA	the Mongolian Information Communications Technology and Post Authority
IPR	intellectual property rights
ISA	information security agreements
ISAs	interconnection security agreements
KCS	Korea Customs Service
LWG	legal working group
MOU	memoranda of understanding
MRA	mutual recognition agreements
OECD	Organization for Economic Development and Cooperation
PII	personally identifiable information
PIN	personal identification numbers
PKI	public key infrastructure
PPP	public-private partnerships
QES	qualified electronic signature
SEZ	special economic zone
SLA	service level agreements
SW	(electronic) single window
UN/CEFACT	United Nations Centre for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
VNSW	Viet Nam single window
WCO	World Customs Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization