

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

ACP	Accredited Clients Programme
ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADM	ASEAN Data Model
ADR	Alternative Dispute Resolution
AEO	Authorized Economic Operator
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
APTA	Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement
APTF	Asia-Pacific Trade Facilitation Forum
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASW	ASEAN Single Window
ASYCUDA	Automated SYstem for CUstoms DAta
CA	Certification authorities
CBP	Customs and Border Protection Service
CEPT	Common Effective Preferential Tariff
CO	Certificates of Origin
CPC	Commonwealth Preference Certificate
DGFT	Directorate-General of Foreign Trade
e-AWB	electronic Air Way Bill
e-CO	electronic Certificates of Origin
ECSG	Electronic Commerce Steering Group
EDI	Electronic Data Interchange
EDIFACT	Electronic Data Interchange for Administration, Commerce and Transport
EGM	Expert Group Meeting
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
ESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement
e-SPS	electronic Sanitary and Phytosanitary
FTA	free trade agreements

GNC	Globally Networked Customs
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
GSTP	Global System of Trade Preferences
ICEGATE	Indian Customs Electronic Commerce/Electronic Data Interchange Gateway
ICES	Indian Customs EDI System
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce
ICT	information and communications technology
INDIRA	Customs Records Information Exchange
KCCI	Korea Chamber of Commerce and Industry
KTNET	Korea Trade Network
L/C	letters of credit
MoU	Memoranda of Understanding
NCTS	New Computerized Transit System
PAA	Pan Asian e-Commerce Alliance
PINs	personal identification numbers
PPP	Private-Public Partnership
PTA	Preferential Trade Agreement
PTIAP	Paperless Trade Individual Action Plan
PTS	Paperless Trading Subgroup
RADDEx	Revenue Digital Data Exchange
RMS	Risk Management System
ROK	Republic of Korea
RoO	rule of origin
RTA	regional trade agreement
SMTP	Simple Mail Transfer Protocol
SSTL	Smart and Secure Trade Lanes
TAD	Transit Accompanying Document
UBs	Utility Blocks
UN/CEFACT	United Nations Centre for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law

UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNNExT	United Nations Network of Experts for Paperless Trade in Asia and the Pacific
VPN	Virtual Private Network
WCO	World Customs Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization
XML	Extensible Mark-up Language