

Abbreviations and Acronyms

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific
AfT	Aid for Trade
AGOA	Africa Growth and Opportunity Act
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
APTA	Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement
APTIAD	Asia-Pacific Trade and Investment Agreement Database
ARTNeT	Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
AvW	Anderson and van Wincoop model
CEPII	Centre d'Etudes Prospectives et d'Informations Internationales
CEPR	Center for Economic Policy Research
CES	constant elasticity of substitution
CVD	countervailing duties
DDA	Doha Development Agenda
DFQF	duty free quota free
EIF	Enhanced Integrated Framework
EU	European Union
FTA	free trade agreement
G20	Group of 20
GATT	General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GDP	gross domestic product
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
GSTP	Generalized System of Trade Preferences
GTA	Global Trade Alerts
IF	Integrated Framework
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPoA	Istanbul Programme of Action
ITC	International Trade Center
LDCs	least developed countries
LDC-IV	Fourth United Nations Conference on the Least Developed Countries
LLDC	landlocked developing countries
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
MDG-8	Goal 8 -Developing a Global Partnership for Development
MERCOSUR	Mercado Común del Sur
MFN	most-favored-nation
MSG	Melanesian Spearhead Group
MTS	multilateral trading system

MOP	margin of preference
MR	multilateral resistance
NAFTA	North-American Free Trade Agreement
NGOs	non-governmental organizations
OLS	ordinary least squares
PACER	Pacific Agreement on Closer Economic Relations
PICTA	Pacific Island Countries Trade Agreement
PTAs	preferential trade agreements
ROO	rules of origin
RTAs	regional trade agreements
SAFTA	South-Asian Free Trade Area
S&D	special and differential
SIDS	small island developing states
TBT	technical barriers to trade
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNCTADSTAT	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development official database
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
WEO	World Economic Outlook
WITS	World Integrated Trade Solution
WTO	World Trade Organization