



ASIA-PACIFIC SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL

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*The shaded areas of the map indicate ESCAP members and associate members.**

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United Nations Building, Rajadamnern Nok Avenue
Bangkok 10200, Thailand
Email: escap-apsdj@un.org

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References to dollars (\$) are to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

References to “tons” are to metric tons, unless otherwise specified.

A solidus (/) between dates (e.g. 1980/81) indicates a financial year, a crop year or an academic year.

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Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported.

An em-dash (—) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.

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Totals may not add precisely because of rounding.

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