

Monitoring the Sustainable Development Goals

**Meeting to identify Asia-Pacific
regional and sub-regional priorities,
21-23 September 2015, Bangkok**

A SWOT Analysis on Data
Gaps/Requirements
by Fiji Participants of first NSDS Planning
Workshop

Presented by
Serevi Baledrokadroka
Fiji Bureau of Statistics

Part 1. Country Experiences – Fiji

A. Good Practices for Conducting successful SDG Consultations

- Using legislation as a mandate to conduct such discussions
- Alerting Political Masters for Support and National Planning involved in discussions
- Linking with Development Partners (UNFPA, SPC, PARIS 21)
- NSDS was timely so that SWOT Analysis in FIJI situation a SWOT Analysis **on data gaps/data requirements** using the SDG agenda as an example

B. How Can results be fed into regional/Global Discussions

- Consult regionally using development framework to include SDGs
- Using Statistics Network within Region
- Include as part of Regional NSDS /Statistical development Framework
- Highlight in Regional Forums

Part2 : Matching proposed Regional Headline indicators with Global TIER-1 level indicators (Status Report 29 July 2015)

Explanatory note to read / interpret the Table matching the proposed Regional Headline indicators with Global TIER-1 level indicators

2nd column: number of draft Pacific Regional Headline indicators

3rd column: number of draft Global Tier-1 Headline indicators

4th column: number of matching indicators (between both sets)

5th column: listing the regional and global Tier-1 indicators that match in **burgundy red** (colour of good French wine), and highlighting in **Pacific blue**, the draft Pacific headline indicator that did not match the draft global one.

Note. 1 The proposed draft list of regional Headline indicators was compiled by the Pacific Community Statistics for Development Division, in consultation with UN based PSIDS ambassadors, and in collaboration with thematic subject matter specialists from the following four regional organizations: Forum Fisheries Agency (FFA), Pacific Community (SPC), Pacific Island Forum Secretariat (PIFS) and the South Pacific Regional Environment Program (SPREP). It is previewed to have a final regional consultation prior to the 2nd SDG-IAEG meeting in Bangkok, 26 – 28 October 2015.

Note . 2 This represents a first-cut by Fiji participants at the first of 3 NSDS (*National Strategy for the Development of Statistics*) planning workshop, convened by FIBOS, Paris21 and SPC in Suva, 17-21 August 2015s. It is the result of a **SWOT analysis on data gaps/data requirements** using the upcoming SDG agenda as an example

SDG Goal	Draft Pacific regional Headline indicators	Draft Global of headline indicators	Matching Indicators	Matching indicators (blue indicator = extra draft Pacific regional headline indicator)	Fiji draft indicators This represents a first-cut by Fiji participants at the first of 3 NSDS planning workshops, as the result of a SWOT analysis on data gaps/data requirements, using the upcoming SDG agenda as an example (Suva, 17-21 August 2015)	SAMOA draft indicators
Goal 1: End poverty in all its forms everywhere	3	3	2	<p>1. Proportion of Population < \$1.25/day</p> <p>1.2.2 Proportion of pop < national poverty line</p> <p>1.4.1 Proportion of pop/HH with access to basic services</p>	ACCEPT Matching indicators – NO ADDITION	
Goal 2: End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture	4	5	3	<p>2.2.1 Prevalence stunting</p> <p>2.5.1 Ex situ crop collection indicator</p> <p>2.a.1 Agricultural orientation index for Government expenditures</p> <p>2.d.1 Indicator on % HH expenditure on Food (new)</p>	ACCEPT Matching indicators – 1 ADDITION Fiji-2x: Proportion of locally produced food in household consumption (Source: HIES; purpose to measure import dependency/ Food security)	

Goal 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages	4	15	2	<p>3.1.2 Skilled Birth attendance</p> <p>3.2.1 Under-Five Mortality</p> <p>3.4-a Adult mortality (45q15) (new)</p> <p>3.4-b Life expectancy at birth (new)</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – 2 ADDITIONS</p> <p>Fiji-3x1: Availability of skilled health workers in all health facilities</p> <p>Fiji-3x2: Accessibility and affordability of health services (Note: no data source/definition provided)</p>
Goal 4: Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all	3	3	1	<p>4.c.1 Percentage of trained teachers by level of education according to national standards</p> <p>4.1.1 % of children who achieve minimum proficiency standards in reading and mathematics at end of (i) primary and (ii) secondary</p> <p>4.2.1 Early Childhood Development Index</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – 2 ADDITIONS</p> <p>Fiji-4x1: School drop-out rates (Note: represents an Education For All indicator)</p> <p>Fiji-4x2: Repeater rates (Note: represents an Education For All indicator)</p> <p>Note: proposed 3 additional indicators which are currently monitored by Fiji education authorities; no definitions, other metadata provided.</p>

Monitoring SDG in the Pacific - Asia Pacific Bangkok Meeting 7

Goal 5: Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls	5	2	1	<p>5.5.1 Prop of seats held by women in local governments</p> <p>5.1.2 Whether or not inheritance rights discriminate against women and girls.</p> <p>5.2.1 Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls (aged 15-49) subjected to physical and/or sexual violence by as current or former intimate partner in the last 12 months</p> <p>5.4.1 Average weekly hours spent on unpaid domestic and care work by sex, age and location (for individuals five years and above)</p> <p>5.c.1 Indicator to be finalized to monitor existence and quality of policies to achieve gender equality.</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – NO ADDITION</p> <p>Fiji-5x1: Gender Wage-gap (Note: no data source/definition provided)</p>
Goal 6: Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all	3	4	1	<p>6.1.1 Percentage of population using safely managed drinking water services</p> <p>6.2.1 Percentage of population using safely managed sanitation services</p> <p>6.3.1 Percentage of waste water safely treated.</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – NO ADDITION</p>

Monitoring SDG in the Pacific - Asia Pacific Bangkok Meeting 8

<p>Goal 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable and sustainable and modern energy for all</p>	4	2	1	<p>7.1.1 Percentage of pop with electricity access</p> <p>7.2.1 Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)</p> <p>7.3.1 Rate of improvement in energy intensity (%) measured in terms of primary energy and GDP</p> <p>7.a.1 Improvement in the net carbon intensity of the energy sector (GHG/TFC in CO2 equivalents).</p>	ACCEPT Matching indicators – NO ADDITION
<p>Goal 8: Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all</p>	3	5	2	<p>8.1.1 GDP/capita</p> <p>8.6.1 Percentage of youth in NEET</p> <p>8.5.2 Unemployment rate by gender and age group</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – NO ADDITION</p> <p>(Note: proposed several other indices, such as interest rates, inflation rates, Gross Happiness Index, which provide snapshots of the economy, well-being/feeling of the population, but are NOT development (outcome) indicators.</p>

Monitoring SDG in the Pacific – Asia Pacific Bangkok Meeting 9

SDG Goal	Draft Pacific regional Headline indicators	Draft Global of headline indicators	Matching Indicators	Matching indicators (blue indicator = extra draft Pacific regional headline indicator)	Fiji draft indicators (NSDS-SWOT analysis, 17-212 August 2015)
<p>Goal 9: Build resilient infrastructure , promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation</p>	3	4	1	<p>9.c-2 Subscription to mobile cellular and/or fixed broadband internet</p> <p>9.1.2 (modification to suits SIDS conditions): Proportion of population within 2km access to all-weather road</p> <p>9.a.1 Annual flow of credit and grants to infrastructure projects (in international dollar)</p>	ACCEPT Matching indicators – NO ADDITION
<p>Goal 10: Reduce inequality within and among countries</p>	2	6	2	<p>10.1.2 Change in real disposable income ...</p> <p>10.4.1 % people covered by minimum social protection floor (comment: agree in principle, but this indicator needs more work)</p>	ACCEPT Matching indicators – NO ADDITION

Monitoring SDG in the Pacific – Asia Pacific Bangkok Meeting 10

Goal 11: Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable	4	3	1	<p>11.1.1 Percentage of urban population in informal settlement/slums</p> <p>11.3.1 Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate at comparable scale</p> <p>11.5.1 Number of people killed, injured, displaced, evacuated, relocated or otherwise affected by disasters</p> <p>11.5.2 Number of housing units damaged and destroyed</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – 1 ADDITION, plus two proposed modifications to Pacific headline indicators:</p> <p>11.5.1 Number of people killed, injured, displaced, evacuated, relocated or otherwise affected by disasters</p> <p>11.5.2 Number of housing units damaged evacuated, relocated and destroyed</p> <p>Fiji-11x1: Introduction of law fixing ceiling price on urban properties (Note: no further information provided)</p>
Goal 12: Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns	2	2	1	<p>12.4.1 Number of parties to, and number of international reports on the implementation of international multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous chemicals and waste</p> <p>12.5.1 National waste generation (solid waste to landfill and incineration and disaggregated data for e-waste) in kg per capita/year</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – NO ADDITION</p>

Monitoring SDG in the Pacific - Asia Pacific Bangkok Meeting 11

Goal 13: Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts	5	1	1	<p>13.a.1 Mobilised amount of USD/year starting in 2020 accountable towards USD 100 billion commitment</p> <p>13.1.2 Number of casualties and amount of economic losses</p> <p>13.2.1 Number of countries which have formally communicated the establishment of integrated low-carbon, climate-resilient disaster risk reduction development strategies (e.g. a national adaptation plan in process)</p> <p>13.a.2 Number of GCF funded projects finalized and sustained afterwards through national funding to produce climate neutral solutions.</p> <p>13.b.1 Number of LDCs that are receiving specialist support doe mechanisms for raising capacities for effective climate change related planning and management, including focusing on women, youth, local and marginalized communities</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – 1 ADDITION</p> <p>Fiji-13x1: Impact of climate change on local food production (Note: several comments made that this SDG needs more meaningful and tangible impact/outcome indicators; no specific indicator provided).</p>
---	----------	----------	----------	---	--

Monitoring SDG in the Pacific - Asia Pacific Bangkok Meeting 12

<p>Goal 14: Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development</p>	4	3	1	<p>14.4.2 Prop of fish stocks within biologically sustainable limits</p> <p>14.3.1 Average marine acidity (pH) at agreed suite of representative sampling stations <u>to established monitoring goals</u> Note: <u>underlined text is a proposed PSIDS amendment.</u></p> <p>14.6.2 Legal frameworks or tax/trade mechanisms prohibiting certain forms of fisheries subsidies</p> <p>14.c.2 Number of countries implementing either legally or programmatically the provisions set out in regional seas protocols.</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – 2 ADDITIONS</p> <p>Fiji-14x1: Proportion of coastal zone classified as marine protected area (Note: a reference to this is included as a Global Tier-1 indicator: 14.5.1)</p> <p>Fiji-14x2: Contribution of aquaculture to total fishery production (Note: no specific indicator provided)</p>
---	---	---	---	---	---

<p>Goal 15: Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</p>	7	7	4	<p>15.1.1 Coverage of protected areas broken down by ecosystem type, including total area of forests in protected areas (measured in 1000 of hectares; relative proportional size of different eco-systems). Note: new text included in brackets is a PSIDS suggestion</p> <p>15.6.2 Number of permits of their equivalents made available to the Access and benefit-sharing Clearinghouse established under the Nagoya protocol and number of Standard material Transfer Agreements as communicated to the Governing Body of the International Treaty.</p> <p>15.7.2 Ratio of indexed value of total CITES-listed wildlife seizures to indexed value of total CITES wild-sourced export permits listed</p> <p>15.8.1 Adoption of national legislation relevant to the prevention or control of invasive alien species</p> <p>15.3.1 Trends in land degradation</p> <p>15.4.1 Coverage of protected areas</p> <p>15.5.3 Number of threatened species that have recovered to "no-longer threatened status" Note: this is a new proposed PSIDS indicator.</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – 1 ADDITION</p> <p>Fiji-15x1: Existence of national policies related to specific areas such as biodiversity, carbon trading and the setting of annual allowable harvesting targets.</p>
---	---	---	---	---	--

<p>Goal 16: Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels</p>	<p>4</p>	<p>4</p>	<p>2</p>	<p>16.9.1 Percentage of children under 5 whose births have been registered with civil authority Note: PSDS prefer reference to under 1 year of age.</p> <p>16.10.2 Number of journalists, associated media personnel, and human rights advocates killed, kidnapped, disappeared, detained or tortured in the last 12 months Note: PSDS support, but requests qualification/2nd indicator recognizing "intimidation, harassment, defamation and denial of access to information".</p> <p>16.1.2 Percentage of adult population aged 18 and older, subjected to violence within the last 12 months, by type (physical, psychological and /or sexual)</p> <p>16.3.1 Percentage of people who have experienced a dispute, reporting access to an inadequate dispute resolution</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – NO ADDITION Note: proposed one additional indicator, which lends itself more to policy monitoring than as a development (outcome) indicator.</p>
<p>Goal 17: Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development</p>	<p>2</p>	<p>12</p>	<p>2</p>	<p>17.2.1 Net ODA total and to LDCs (and SIDS), as percentage of OECD/DAC donors' gross national income (GNI), and net ODA to GNI of recipient country Note: proposed Pacific modification is underlined</p> <p>17.18.1 Number of countries that have national statistical legislation that [a] enshrine statistical independence; [b] mandate data collection; and [c] secure access to national administrative data.</p>	<p>ACCEPT Matching indicators – NO ADDITION</p>

<p>SDG Goal</p>	<p>Draft Pacific regional Headline indicators</p>	<p>Draft Global of headline indicators</p>	<p>Matching Indicators</p>	<p>Matching indicators (blue indicator = extra draft Pacific regional headline indicator)</p>	<p>Fiji draft indicators (NSDS-SWOT analysis, 17-21 August 2015)</p>
<p>Total Headline indicators across all 17 SDGs – First Cut</p>	<p>62</p>	<p>82</p>	<p>28</p>		<p>11 Additional national indicators, complementing endorsement of the 62 draft Pacific Headline indicators</p>

Thank you