

Indicator	Unit		1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	
<b>Population</b>									
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Total population	Thousands	(1)	66173	73330	79094	82640	83839	85029	(1)
Population growth rate, annual	Percentage	(2)	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	(2)
Female population	Women per 100 men	(3)	100.7	100.4	100.2	100.1	100.0	100.0	(3)
Population aged 0-14 years	Percentage of total	(4)	38.9	37.0	33.5	31.2	30.4	29.6	(4)
Population aged 65 and over	Percentage of total	(5)	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	(5)
Urban population	Percentage of total	(6)	20.3	22.2	24.3	25.5	26.0	26.4	(6)
Urban population growth rate	Percentage	(7)	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	(7)
Crude birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)	30.7	24.6	20.4	19.8	19.7	19.4	(8)
Crude death rate	Per 1,000 population	(9)	8.0	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	(9)
Population density	People per square kilometre	(10)	201	223	240	251	255	258	(10)
<b>Health, education and culture</b>									
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Infant mortality rate (0-1 year)	Per 1,000 live births	(11)	38	32	23	...	...	16	(11)
Life expectancy at birth, female	Years	(12)	67.3	71.2	73.8	75.0	75.4	75.7	(12)
Life expectancy at birth, male	Years	(13)	63.7	67.8	70.2	71.3	71.6	71.9	(13)
Number of physicians	Per 1,000 population	(14)	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
Literacy rate, aged 15-24 years	Percentage	(15)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
Literacy ratio, aged 15-24 years	Women to men ratio	(16)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, female	Percentage	(17)	86.2 <sup>/a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, male	Percentage	(18)	94.0 <sup>/a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
Telephone lines and cellular subscribers	Per 100 population	(19)	...	...	4.2	8.7	18.2	30.2	(19)
Internet users	Per 100 population	(20)	...	...	0.3	3.8	7.6	12.7	(20)
Personal computers	Per 100 population	(21)	...	...	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	(21)
<b>National accounts and prices</b>									
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Gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices	Millions of US dollars	(22)	6472	9600	13433	16505	17791	19290	(22)
Household consumption as share of GDP	Percentage of GDP	(23)	89.6	73.6	66.5	66.3	65.3	63.6	(23)
Gross domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(24)	2.9	39.3	63.0	65.7	72.7	83.2	(24)
Gross domestic product per capita	Constant 2000 \$ PPP	(25)	1152	1550	2016	2392	2549	2732	(25)
Debt service as share of exports of goods and services	Percentage	(26)	...	...	7.2	3.3	2.4	2.3	(26)
Inflation rate	Percentage	(27)	36.0	16.9	-1.6	3.2	7.7	8.3	(27)
<b>Trade, transport and tourism</b>									
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Export of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(28)	2525	5621	14483	20144	26485	32442	(28)
Import of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(29)	2842	8359	15637	25255	31969	36978	(29)
Passenger cars	Per 1,000 population	(30)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(30)
Railway network density	Kilometres per 1,000 square kilometres	(31)	8.7	8.7	10.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	(31)
Air passenger travel	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(32)	87	2303	4499	...	...	...	(32)
Tourist arrival	Thousands	(33)	250	1351	2140	2429	2972	...	(33)
Tourism receipts	Millions of US dollars	(34)	85	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
<b>Finance</b>									
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Government revenue	Percentage of GDP	(35)	14.7	21.9	20.1	25.3	27.4	25.6	(35)
Government expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(36)	21.9	23.8	23.4	29.1	31.0	28.3	(36)
Government education expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(37)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
Government health expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(38)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
Government defence expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(39)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
Money supply: money and quasi-money (M2)	Billions of national currency units	(40)	...	45283	196994	378060	495447	648574	(40)
International reserves minus gold	Millions of US dollars	(41)	...	1324	3417	6224	7041	9051	(41)
Lending rate	Per cent per annum	(42)	...	...	10.55	9.48	...	11.03	(42)
Exchange rate	National currency per US dollar	(43)	6482.8	11038.3	14167.7	15509.6	...	15858.9	(43)
<b>Labour force and production</b>									
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Employment to population ratio, aged 15+ years	Percentage	(44)	...	74.2	73.2	72.5	72.6	72.4	(44)
Unemployment rate	Percentage	(45)	...	...	2.0	2.0	2.0	...	(45)
Population employed in agriculture	Percentage	(46)	...	...	65.3	59.7	57.9	...	(46)
Women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector	Percentage	(47)	...	...	48.2 <sup>/b</sup>	46.6 <sup>/b</sup>	46.4 <sup>/b</sup>	...	(47)
Agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(48)	57.5	74.4	100.8	116.9	123.0	127.4	(48)
Food production index	1999-2001=100	(49)	59.9	76.6	100.5	117.1	123.1	127.9	(49)
Non-food agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(50)	22.3	42.0	105.2	115.3	119.9	136.8	(50)
Industrial production index	1995=100	(51)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Electricity production	Million kilowatt-hours	(52)	...	...	26594	40925	46029	...	(52)
<b>Natural resources and environment</b>									
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Energy consumption per capita	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(53)	96.5	129.6	210.7	273.0	352.0	...	(53)
Energy supply per \$1,000 GDP (PPP)	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(54)	319	266	236	227	240	...	(54)
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Tons of carbon dioxide	(55)	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	...	(55)
Land area	Thousands of hectares	(56)	32549	32549	31106	31007	31007	31007	(56)
Irrigated land area	Thousands of hectares	(57)	2900	3000	3000	3000	3000	3000	(57)
Protected area	Ratio to surface area	(58)	0.9	2.2	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	(58)
<b>Human development index</b>									
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Human development index	Value of the composite index	(59)	0.618	0.661	0.696	...	0.709	...	(59)

Footnotes: a/ Data refer to 1991. Includes primary-school age children enrolled only in primary education, but not in secondary-education.; b/ Total employment in non-agriculture;