

Indicator	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	
Population								
Population								
Total population	Thousands	(1)	19114	21672	24419	26021	26554	27094 (1)
Population growth rate, annual	Percentage	(2)	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0 (2)
Female population	Women per 100 men	(3)	98.4	101.0	101.4	101.6	101.7	101.8 (3)
Population aged 0-14 years	Percentage of total	(4)	41.9	41.8	40.9	39.9	39.4	39.0 (4)
Population aged 65 and over	Percentage of total	(5)	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7 (5)
Urban population	Percentage of total	(6)	8.9	10.9	13.4	14.8	15.3	15.8 (6)
Urban population growth rate	Percentage	(7)	6.2	7.0	6.6	5.2	5.1	5.1 (7)
Crude birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)	38.7	36.5	32.3	30.0	29.5	29.0 (8)
Crude death rate	Per 1,000 population	(9)	13.0	10.8	9.2	8.6	8.4	8.2 (9)
Population density	People per square kilometre	(10)	130	147	166	177	180	184 (10)
Health, education and culture								
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Infant mortality rate (0-1 year)	Per 1,000 live births	(11)	100	84	69	56 (11)
Life expectancy at birth, female	Years	(12)	53.8	57.7	60.7	62.0	62.4	62.9 (12)
Life expectancy at birth, male	Years	(13)	54.4	57.6	60.1	61.2	61.7	62.1 (13)
Number of physicians	Per 1,000 population	(14)	0.1	0.0	...	...	0.2	...
Literacy rate, aged 15-24 years	Percentage	(15)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Literacy ratio, aged 15-24 years	Women to men ratio	(16)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, female	Percentage	(17)	...	...	65.4	73.6	74.6	...
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, male	Percentage	(18)	...	...	79.7	84.1	85.4	...
Telephone lines and cellular subscribers	Per 100 population	(19)	...	...	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.6 (19)
Internet users	Per 100 population	(20)	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8 (20)
Personal computers	Per 100 population	(21)	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5 (21)
National accounts and prices								
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Gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices	Millions of US dollars	(22)	3521	4534	5738	6225	6460	6635 (22)
Household consumption as share of GDP	Percentage of GDP	(23)	83.5	75.9	75.9	77.9	77.5	77.7 (23)
Gross domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(24)	7.9	13.8	14.1	11.6	12.9	13.8 (24)
Gross domestic product per capita	Constant 2000 \$ PPP	(25)	1036	1180	1325	1349	1370	1379 (25)
Debt service as share of exports of goods and services	Percentage	(26)	15.2	7.7	7.3	10.0	8.9	8.1 (26)
Inflation rate	Percentage	(27)	7.4	7.2	2.4	4.0	4.0	4.5 (27)
Trade, transport and tourism								
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Export of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(28)	709	653
Import of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(29)	1558	1802
Passenger cars	Per 1,000 population	(30)	1.1	1.6	2.0	...	...	...
Railway network density	Kilometres per 1,000 square kilometres	(31)	...	...	...	0.4	...	0.4 (31)
Air passenger travel	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(32)	716	856	1155	...	...	...
Tourist arrival	Thousands	(33)	255	363	464	338	385	...
Tourism receipts	Millions of US dollars	(34)	64	177	158	200	230	132 (34)
Finance								
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Government revenue	Percentage of GDP	(35)	9.0 /a	11.2 /a	11.3 /a	12.3 /a	12.2 /a	12.9 /a (35)
Government expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(36)	19.0 /a	17.8 /a	17.5 /a	16.3 /a	15.8 /a	16.7 /a (36)
Government education expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(37)	1.7 /a	2.3 /a	2.4 /a	2.9 /a	2.9 /a	3.2 /a (37)
Government health expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(38)	0.7 /a	0.7 /a	0.9 /a	0.8 /a	0.8 /a	0.9 /a (38)
Government defence expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(39)	1.0 /a	0.9 /a	0.9 /a	1.6 /a	1.7 /a	2.1 /a (39)
Money supply: money and quasi-money (M2)	Billions of national currency units	(40)	33.30	84.04	195.58	...	...	...
International reserves minus gold	Millions of US dollars	(41)	295	586	945	1222	1462	1499 (41)
Lending rate	Per cent per annum	(42)	14.42	...	9.46	...	8.50	8.13 (42)
Exchange rate	National currency per US dollar	(43)	29.369	51.890	71.094	76.141	73.674	71.368 (43)
Labour force and production								
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Employment to population ratio, aged 15+ years	Percentage	(44)	...	57.9	58.0	57.6	57.5	57.4 (44)
Unemployment rate	Percentage	(45)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population employed in agriculture	Percentage	(46)	83.9	74.8	...	...	...	...
Women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector	Percentage	(47)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(48)	78.3	86.1	100.3	110.8	114.9	117.4 (48)
Food production index	1999-2001=100	(49)	78.1	86.0	100.4	110.8	114.8	117.3 (49)
Non-food agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(50)	113.7	100.9	96.2	117.2	131.1	134.7 (50)
Industrial production index	1995=100	(51)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity production	Million kilowatt-hours	(52)	1659	2267	2345	...
Natural resources and environment								
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Energy consumption per capita	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(53)	14.0	33.7	48.0	44.5	42.0	...
Energy supply per \$1,000 GDP (PPP)	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(54)	293	264	252	249	249	...
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Tons of carbon dioxide	(55)	0.03	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.11	...
Land area	Thousands of hectares	(56)	14300	14300	14300	14300	14300	14300 (56)
Irrigated land area	Thousands of hectares	(57)	985	1134	1135	1168	1168	1168 (57)
Protected area	Ratio to surface area	(58)	6.8	12.6	16.0	16.3	16.3	16.3 (58)
Human development index								
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Human development index	Value of the composite index	(59)	0.425	0.467	0.500	...	0.527	...

Footnotes: a/ Year ending 15 July.;