

Indicator	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005		
<b>Population</b>									
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Total population	Thousands	(1)	4076	4692	5224	5487	5574	5664	(1)
Population growth rate, annual	Percentage	(2)	3.0	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	(2)
Female population	Women per 100 men	(3)	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.5	100.7	100.8	(3)
Population aged 0-14 years	Percentage of total	(4)	44.7	44.6	43.4	41.4	40.6	39.8	(4)
Population aged 65 and over	Percentage of total	(5)	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	(5)
Urban population	Percentage of total	(6)	15.4	17.2	18.9	19.9	20.3	20.6	(6)
Urban population growth rate	Percentage	(7)	5.4	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	(7)
Crude birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)	43.4	38.2	31.1	28.3	27.7	27.3	(8)
Crude death rate	Per 1,000 population	(9)	13.2	10.6	8.7	7.9	7.7	7.5	(9)
Population density	People per square kilometre	(10)	17	20	22	23	24	24	(10)
<b>Health, education and culture</b>									
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Infant mortality rate (0-1 year)	Per 1,000 live births	(11)	120	99	77	...	...	62	(11)
Life expectancy at birth, female	Years	(12)	55.4	59.1	61.9	63.4	64.0	64.5	(12)
Life expectancy at birth, male	Years	(13)	53.0	56.6	59.5	60.9	61.4	61.9	(13)
Number of physicians	Per 1,000 population	(14)	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
Literacy rate, aged 15-24 years	Percentage	(15)	...	71.1 <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	(15)
Literacy ratio, aged 15-24 years	Women to men ratio	(16)	...	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	(16)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, female	Percentage	(17)	57.6 <sup>b</sup>	...	78.2	81.7	81.7	81.2	(17)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, male	Percentage	(18)	67.4 <sup>b</sup>	...	85.2	88.2	86.9	85.9	(18)
Telephone lines and cellular subscribers	Per 100 population	(19)	...	...	1.0	3.2	4.8	12.0	(19)
Internet users	Per 100 population	(20)	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	(20)
Personal computers	Per 100 population	(21)	...	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.7	(21)
<b>National accounts and prices</b>									
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Gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices	Millions of US dollars	(22)	866	1181	1593	1887	2017	2165	(22)
Household consumption as share of GDP	Percentage of GDP	(23)	92.1	93.0	85.0	75.8	81.8	78.8	(23)
Gross domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(24)	-1.6	-4.2	6.6	18.3	12.0	17.1	(24)
Gross domestic product per capita	Constant 2000 \$ PPP	(25)	1045	1257	1505	1668	1734	1814	(25)
Debt service as share of exports of goods and services	Percentage	(26)	8.5	6.1	7.8	...	...	...	(26)
Inflation rate	Percentage	(27)	-26.3	19.1	23.2	15.5	10.5	7.2	(27)
<b>Trade, transport and tourism</b>									
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Export of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(28)	64	311	391	437	535	719	(28)
Import of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(29)	149	589	690	809	1056	1267	(29)
Passenger cars	Per 1,000 population	(30)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(30)
Railway network density	Kilometres per 1,000 square kilometres	(31)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(31)
Air passenger travel	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(32)	44	48	85	...	...	...	(32)
Tourist arrival	Thousands	(33)	14	60	191	196	236	...	(33)
Tourism receipts	Millions of US dollars	(34)	3	51	114	87	119	147	(34)
<b>Finance</b>									
<b>Finance</b>									
Government revenue	Percentage of GDP	(35)	9.9	11.1 <sup>c</sup>	12.4 <sup>c</sup>	10.4 <sup>c</sup>	10.6 <sup>c</sup>	11.1 <sup>c</sup>	(35)
Government expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(36)	23.4	26.7 <sup>c</sup>	19.6 <sup>c</sup>	18.5 <sup>c</sup>	14.6 <sup>c</sup>	17.4 <sup>c</sup>	(36)
Government education expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(37)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
Government health expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(38)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
Government defence expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(39)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
Money supply: money and quasi-money (M2)	Billions of national currency units	(40)	44	193	2256	4238	5155	5560	(40)
International reserves minus gold	Millions of US dollars	(41)	1.78	92.11	138.97	208.59	223.25	234.29	(41)
Lending rate	Per cent per annum	(42)	...	25.67	32.00	30.50	29.25	26.83	(42)
Exchange rate	National currency per US dollar	(43)	707.75	804.69	7887.64	10569.00	10585.50	10655.20	(43)
<b>Labour force and production</b>									
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Employment to population ratio, aged 15+ years	Percentage	(44)	...	64.9	65.1	65.6	65.4	65.5	(44)
Unemployment rate	Percentage	(45)	...	3.0	...	...	...	1.0	(45)
Population employed in agriculture	Percentage	(46)	...	85.4	...	...	...	...	(46)
Women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector	Percentage	(47)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(48)	64.3	63.2	105.0	110.7	115.8	114.3	(48)
Food production index	1999-2001=100	(49)	61.2	63.4	103.1	113.6	117.4	115.3	(49)
Non-food agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(50)	92.6	61.4	122.7	83.2	101.3	105.2	(50)
Industrial production index	1995=100	(51)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Electricity production	Million kilowatt-hours	(52)	...	...	1225	1295	1295	...	(52)
<b>Natural resources and environment</b>									
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Energy consumption per capita	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(53)	23.8 <sup>d</sup>	28.5 <sup>d</sup>	64.9 <sup>d</sup>	68.3 <sup>d</sup>	65.0 <sup>d</sup>	...	(53)
Energy supply per \$1,000 GDP (PPP)	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(54)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Tons of carbon dioxide	(55)	0.06	0.07	0.19	0.23	0.23	...	(55)
Land area	Thousands of hectares	(56)	23080	23080	23080	23080	23080	23080	(56)
Irrigated land area	Thousands of hectares	(57)	135	155	175	175	175	175	(57)
Protected area	Ratio to surface area	(58)	0.9	14.4	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	(58)
<b>Human development index</b>									
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Human development index	Value of the composite index	(59)	0.451	0.488	0.523	...	0.553	...	(59)

Footnotes: a/ Census; b/ Data refer to 1991; c/ Year ending 30 September.; d/ Provisional or estimated data.;