

REFERENCES

- Airports Council International (2013). *ACI Releases its 2012 World Airport Traffic Report*. Media release, 3 September 2013. Available from www.aci.aero/media/bc5239b4-07ac-4d1f-8cbb-db8f1b093d80/News/Releases/2013/PR_2013_08_28_WATR_Release_pdf (accessed 8 May 2014).
- Ando, M., and F. Kimura (2003). The formation of international production and distribution networks in East Asia. NBER Working Paper W10167. Available from ssrn.com/abstract=478677.
- Arvis, J.F., and others (2011). *Connecting Landlocked Developing Countries to Markets : Trade Corridors in the 21st Century*. Washington D.C.: World Bank. Available from <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/2286>.
- Arvis, J.F., and others (2013). Trade costs in the developing world: 1995-2010. Policy Research Working Paper 6309. Washington D.C.: World Bank. Available from <http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/pdf/10.1596/1813-9450-6309>.
- Asian Cyber University (2014). History of the ASEAN Cyber University. Available from www.aseancu.org/about/history.jsp.
- Asia Pacific Forum of National Human Rights Institutions (2012). Promoting and protecting the rights of migrant workers: the role of National Human Rights Commissions. Sydney. Available from nhri.ohchr.org/EN/IHRS/Documents/APF%20publication%20-%20promoting%20and%20protecting%20the%20rights%20of%20migrant%20workers.pdf.
- Asian Development Bank (2010a). *Strategy and Action Plan for the Greater Mekong Subregion Southern Economic Corridor*. Mandaluyong City. Available from www.adb.org/sites/default/files/pub/2010/gms-action-plan-east-west.pdf.
- (2010b). *Institutions for Regional Integration – Towards an Asian Economic Community*. Mandaluyong City. Available from http://aric.adb.org/pdf/Institutions_for_Regionalization_Web.pdf.
- (2010c). *General Capital Increase V*. Mandaluyong City. Available from www.adb.org/sites/default/files/pub/2010/General-Capital-Increase-V.pdf.
- (2011). *Asia 2050 – Realizing the Asian Century*. Mandaluyong City. Available from www.adb.org/publications/asia-2050-realizing-asian-century.
- (2012a). *ADB Financial Profile 2012*. Mandaluyong City. Available from www1.iadb.org/intal/intalcdi/PE/2012/07776.pdf.
- (2012b). *Asian Development Outlook 2012. Confronting Rising Inequality in Asia*. Mandaluyong City. Available from www.adb.org/sites/default/files/pub/2012/ado2012.pdf.
- (2012c). *Asian Economic Integration Monitor July 2013*. Mandaluyong City. Available from http://aric.adb.org/pdf/aeim/AEIM_2012July_FullReport.pdf.

- _____ (2012d). *Proposed Equity Contribution and Administration of ASEAN Infrastructure Fund*. Mandaluyong City. Available from www.adb.org/sites/default/files/projdocs/2011/45097-001-reg-rrp.pdf.
- _____ (2013a). *Asian Development Outlook 2013: Asia's Energy Challenge*. Mandaluyong City. Available from www.adb.org/sites/default/files/pub/2013/ado2013.pdf.
- _____ (2013b). *Energy Outlook for Asia and the Pacific*. Mandaluyong City. Available from www.adb.org/publications/energy-outlook-asia-and-pacific-2013.
- _____ (2014). Myanmar set to join ASEAN Infrastructure Fund in 2014, 23 May. Available from www.adb.org/news/myanmar-set-join-asean-infrastructure-fund-2014. Accessed 8 June 2014.
- Asian Development Bank and Asian Development Bank Institute (2009). *Infrastructure for a Seamless Asia*. Available from www.adbi.org/files/2009.08.31.book.infrastructure.seamless.asia.pdf.
- Asian Development Bank, United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, and United Nations Development Programme (2013). *Asia-Pacific Aspirations: Perspectives for a Post 2015 Development Agenda*. Asia-Pacific Regional MDGs Report 2012/2013. Bangkok. Available from www.adb.org/sites/default/files/pub/2013/asia-pacific-regional-mdgs-report.pdf.
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (2013). *Improving Connectivity in the Asia Pacific Region: Perspectives of the APEC Policy Support Unit*. Singapore. Available from http://publications.apec.org/publication-detail.php?pub_id=1461.
- _____ (2014). APEC targets increased infrastructure investment. APEC Senior Officials' Meeting, Ningbo, China, 28 February 2014. Available from www.apec.org/Press/News-Releases/2014/0228_investment.aspx.
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (2001). ASEAN Framework of Cooperation in Statistics, adopted 30 December 2001. Available from www.asean.org/archive/stat/AFCS.pdf.
- _____ (2009). ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community Blueprint. Available from www.asean.org/archive/5187-19.pdf.
- _____ (2010a). ASEAN Framework of Cooperation in Statistics (2010-2015), adopted 19 October 2010. Available from www.asean.org/images/2013/resources/statistics/statistical_publication/ASEAN%20Framework_2010-2015.pdf.
- _____ (2010b). *Master Plan on ASEAN Connectivity*. Available from www.asean.org/archive/documents/MPAC.pdf.
- _____ (2012). ASEAN Economic Scorecard 2012. Available from www.asean.org/resources/publications/aseanpublications/item/asean-economic-community-scorecard-3.
- Athukorala, P. (2010). Production networks and trade patterns in East Asia: regionalization or globalization?. ADB Working Paper Series on Regional Economic Integration, No. 56, August 2010. Mandaluyong City: Asian Development Bank.
- Barro, R. J. (1991). Economic growth in a cross section of countries. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, vol. 106, No. 2, pp. 407-443.
- Bom, P.R.D, and J.E. Lighthart (2009). How productive is public capital? A meta-analysis. Georgia State University, Andrew Yong School of Policy Studies, International Studies Program Working Paper 09-12.

- Containerisation International (2013). *The Containerisation International Yearbook*. Available from http://europe.nextbook.com/nxteu/informa/ci_yearbook2013/.
- Cullinane, K., W.T. Fei, and S. Cullinane (2004). Container terminal development in Mainland China and its impact on the competitiveness of the port of Hong Kong. *Transport Reviews*, vol. 24, No. 1, pp. 33-56.
- Duncan, R., and J. McMaster (2008). *The Role of USPNet in Capacity Development in the South Pacific Region*. Capacity Development Series. Mandaluyong City: Asian Development Bank. Available from www.adb.org/sites/default/files/uspnet-capacity-development.pdf.
- Duval, Y., and C. Uthoktham (2011). Trade costs in Asia and the Pacific: improved and sectoral estimates. ESCAP Working Paper 05/11. Bangkok: UN ESCAP. Available from www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/TIDwp05_11.pdf.
- Energy Charter Secretariat, and others (2014). *Gobitec and Asian Super Grid for Renewable Energies in North-East Asia*. Available from www.encharter.org/fileadmin/user_upload/Publications/Gobitec_and_the_Asian_Supergrid_2014_ENG.pdf.
- Estache, A. (2010). A survey of impact evaluations of infrastructure projects, programs and policies. ECARES Working Paper, No. 5. Brussels: European Centre for Advanced Research in Economics. Available from www.ecore.be/DPs/dp_1270557731.pdf.
- Estache, A., and G. Garsous (2012). The impact of infrastructure on growth in developing countries. IFC Economics Notes, Note 1. Washington D.C.: International Financial Corporation.
- European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (2012). Concession/PPP laws assessment 2011, final report. Available from www.ebrd.com/downloads/legal/concessions/pppreport.pdf
- European Commission (2013). *Promoting investment through the Neighbourhood Investment Facility (NIF)*. Brussels. Available from http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/where/neighbourhood/regional-cooperation/irc/investment_en.htm.
- The Humble Hero (2013). *Economist*, 18 May. Available from www.economist.com/news/finance-and-economics/21578041-containers-have-been-more-important-globalisation-freer-trade-humble. Accessed 31 January 2014.
- Imai, K., R. Gaiha, A. Ali, and N. Kaicker (2012). Remittances, growth and poverty: New evidence from Asian countries. Occasional Papers, 15. Rome: International Fund for Agricultural Development. Available from www.ifad.org/operations/projects/regions/pi/paper/15.pdf.
- Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, Konrad Adenauer Foundation, and India International Centre (2008). SAARC towards greater connectivity. Conference report, Colombo, Sri Lanka, 15-16 January. Available from www.ipcs.org/pdf_file/issue/860963938ConferenceReport-SAARC.pdf.
- International Energy Agency (2012). *World Energy Outlook 2012*. Paris. Available from www.iea.org/publications/freepublications/publication/WE02012_free.pdf.
- _____. (2013). IEA World Energy Statistics and Balances. Available from www.oecd-ilibrary.org/energy/data/iea-worldenergy-statistics-and-balances_enstats-data-en.
- International Finance Corporation (2013). In *Papua New Guinea, Mobile Banking Brings Savings and Safety to Farmers*. East Asia and the Pacific News, 23 September 2013. Available from www.ifc.org/wps/wcm/connect/region__ext_content/regions/east+asia+and+the+pacific/news/mobile+banking+saves+farmers+money.
- International Telecommunications Union (2012). World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators database 2012.

- _____. (2013a). *Measuring the Information Society Report 2013*. Available from www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Pages/publications/mis2013.aspx.
- _____. (2013b). Mobile cellular subscriptions per 100 people. Available from www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Documents/statistics/2013/Mobile_cellular_2000-2012.xls.
- International Union of Railways (2008). *Rail Transport and Environment: Facts and Figures*. Brussels: UIC and CER. Available from www.uic.org/homepage/railways&environment_facts&figures.pdf.
- Kazakhstan, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (2014). Factsheet: Kazakhstan and Eurasian Economic Union. Available from <http://m.mfa.gov.kz/en/article/14922>.
- Kendall, J., and others (2013). *Remittances Payments and Money Transfer Behaviors of South Asians and Indonesians*. Gallup Inc. Available from www.gallup.com/file/poll/161675/Remittances%20Payments%20and%20Money%20Transfers%20Behaviors%20of%20South%20Asians%20and%20Indonesians.pdf.
- Kumar, N. (2007). *Regional Economic Integration, Foreign Direct Investment and Efficiency-Seeking Industrial Restructuring in Asia: The Case of India*. East Asian Bureau of Economic Research. Available from www.eaber.org/sites/default/files/documents/RIS_Kumar_2007_02.pdf.
- Kuroda, H. (2006). Infrastructure and regional cooperation. Paper presented at the Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics (ABCDE), Tokyo, 2006.
- Lin, J. Y. (2012). From flying geese to leading dragons: new opportunities and strategies for structural transformation in developing countries. *Global Policy*, vol. 3, No. 4, pp. 397-409.
- Martin, P. L. (2012). Labour migration and development indicators in the Post-2015 Global Development Framework. Working Paper prepared for the IOM World Migration Report. Geneva: International Organization for Migration. Available from www.iom.int/files/live/sites/iom/files/What-We-Do/docs/Labour-Migration-and-Development-Indicators-in-the-Post-2015-Global-Development-Framework.pdf.
- McKenzie, D., and J. Gibson (2010). The development impact of a best practice seasonal worker policy. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5488. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. Available from <http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/book/10.1596/1813-9450-5488>.
- _____. (2012). Development through seasonal worker programs: the case of New Zealand's RSE Program. Policy Research Working Paper no. WPS 6762. Washington D.C.: World Bank. Available from www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSCContentServer/IW3P/IB/2014/01/28/000158349_20140128160906/Rendered/PDF/WPS6762.pdf.
- Medvedev, D. (2006). Beyond trade : the impact of preferential trade agreements on foreign direct investment inflows. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4065. Available from elibrary.worldbank.org/content/workingpaper/10.1596/1813-9450-4065.
- De Monie, G., J. Rodrigue, and T. Notteboom (2011). Economic Cycles in Maritime Shipping and Ports: the Path to the Crisis of 2008. In *Integrating seaports and trade corridors*, P.V. Hall, and others, eds. Ashgate Publishing.
- NEA Transport Research Institute and International Road Transport Union (2009). New Eurasian Land Transport Initiative, Final Report. Available from www.iru.org/cms-filesystem-action?file=events_2009_almaty/NELTI-report-EN.pdf.
- Network of East Asian Think-Tanks (2013). *NEAT Working Group on Enhancing People to People Connectivity - Education, Tourism and Cultural Exchange. Final Report*.

- Network Strategies (2012). 2012 Internet access affordability in the Pacific islands. Industry Comment 14. Available from www.strategies.nzl.com/wpapers/2012014.htm.
- 03b Networks (2013). Fulfilling the promise – innovative satellite capacity for the Pacific's. Presented at the International Telecommunication Union and the Asia-Pacific Telecommunity Pacific Forum 2013, Apia, Samoa, 22 April.
- O'Connor, S. , A. Naemon, and B. Sijapati-Basnett (2012). Net effects: social and economic impacts of telecommunications and internet in Vanuatu: research findings report 2011. Pacific Institute of Public Policy. Available from www.pacificpolicy.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/PiPP-Net-Effects-2011-Vanuatu-Telecomms-report1.pdf.
- O'fa, S.V. (2012). Telecommunications Regulatory Reform in Small Island Developing States: The Impact of the WTO's Telecommunications Commitment. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (2013). International Migration Outlook 2012. Geneva. Available from http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/migr_outlook-2012-en.
- _____ (2013). Strengthening national statistical systems to monitor global goals. PARIS21 Discussion Paper.
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and World Trade Organization (2014). Trade in Value Added Database. Available from www.oecd.org/industry/ind/measuringtradeinvalue-addedanoecd-wtojointinitiative.htm.
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, World Trade Organization, and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (2013). Implications of global value chains for trade, investment, development and jobs. Prepared for the G-20 Leaders Summit, Russian Federation, Saint Petersburg, September 2013. Available from www.oecd.org/trade/G20-Global-Value-Chains-2013.pdf.
- Pacific Institute of Public Policy (2011). *Social and economic impact of introducing telecommunications in Vanuatu—Research Findings Report 2011-2012*. Vanuatu. Available from www.pacificpolicy.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/PiPP-Net-Effects-2011-Vanuatu-Telecomms-report1.pdf.
- Qiang, Rosotto, and Kimura (2009). Economic Impacts of Broadband. In *Information and Communications for Development: Extending Reach and Increasing Impact*. pp 35-50. Washington D.C.: World Bank. Available from <http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/pdf/10.1596/978-0-8213-7605-8>.
- Rahman, M. (2006). Foreign manpower in Singapore: classes, policies and management. Asia Research Institute Working Paper Series No. 57. Available from www.ari.nus.edu.sg/showfile.asp?pubid=509&type=2.
- Russia, Kazakhstan, Belarus form Eurasian Economic Union (2014). Washington Post, 29 May. Available from www.washingtonpost.com/world/europe/russia-kazakhstan-belarus-form-eurasian-economic-union/2014/05/29/de4a2c15-cb01-4c25-9bd6-7d5ac9e466fd_story.html.
- Sandler, Todd (2007). Regional public goods, aid and development. Paper presented at ADBI seminar on Regional Public Goods, Aid and Development, 2007. Available from www.adbi.org/conf-seminar-papers/2007/11/06/2407_regional_public_goods_aid_development.
- Seetharam, K.C. (2012). Twenty-five years of transition in Asia's population and development: a review of progress and potential. *Asia-Pacific Population Journal*, vol. 27, No. 1, pp. 13-32.
- Skeldon, R. (2013). The demand, supply and international movement of skills: a discussion with examples from the Asian region. Presentation delivered at the Third ADBI-OECD-ILO Round table on Labour Migration in Asia: Assessing Labour Market Requirements for Foreign Workers and Development

- Policies for Regional Skills Mobility. Bangkok, 23-25 January. Available from www.adbi.org/files/2013.01.24.cpp.sess4.2.skeldon.movement.skills.asia.pdf.
- South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (2007). The Declaration of the 14th SAARC Summit. New Delhi, India 2007. Available from [www.saarc-sec.org/userfiles/Summit Declarations/14](http://www.saarc-sec.org/userfiles/Summit%20Declarations/14.pdf).
- Taumoepeau, S., and C. K. Kissling (2013). Economic sustainability of airlines in the Pacific. Occasional Paper No. 8. Auckland: Centre for Research in International Education. Available from www.crie.org.nz/research-papers/Occasional-Paper-8-South-Pacific-Airline-Semisi.pdf.
- Telegeography (2013). 2013 TeleGeography landscape. Presentation at the Pacific Telecommunications Council Annual Conference 2013, 20-23 January.
- Te Velde, D. W., and D. Bezemer (2006). Regional integration and foreign direct investment in developing countries. *Transnational Corporations*, vol. 15 No. 2, pp. 41-70.
- United Nations (2013). *A New Global Partnership: Eradicate Poverty and Transform Economies through Sustainable Development, The Report of the High-Level Panel of Eminent Persons on the Post-2015 Development Agenda*. New York. Available from www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/untaskteam_undf/HLP%20P2015%20Report.pdf.
- United Nations, Centre for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business (2005). *Recommendation and Guidelines on Establishing a Single Window to Enhance the Efficient Exchange of Information Between Trade and Government*. Recommendation No. 33. Sales No. 05.II.E.9.
- United Nations Comtrade (2013). United Nations commodity trade statistics database. Available from <http://wits.worldbank.org/>. Accessed May 2013.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (2013). Review of Maritime Transport. Sales No. E.13.II.D.9.
- United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2013a). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: the 2013 Revision*. New York.
- _____. (2013b). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York. Available from <http://esa.un.org/wpp/>.
- _____. (2014). *Total International Migration Stock*. Available from http://esa.un.org/unmigration/TIMSA2013/migrant_tocks2013.htm?mtotals. Accessed 6 February 2014.
- United Nations, Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (2001). International Migration: An Emerging Opportunity for the Socio-economic Development of the ESCAP Region. Social Policy Paper No. 6. Sales No. E.02.II.F.40.
- _____. (2010). Proposed regional programme for the improvement of economic statistics in Asia and the Pacific. Bangkok, 25 October. E/ESCAP/CST(2)/5.
- _____. (2011a). *Asia Pacific Trade and Investment Report 2011: Post Crisis Trade and Investment Opportunities*. Sales No. E.11.II.F.8.
- _____. (2011a). Asia Pacific Trade and Investment Report 2011: Post Crisis Trade and Investment Opportunities. Sales No. E.11.II.F.8.
- _____. (2011c). *Guidelines on Establishing and Strengthening National Coordination Mechanisms for Trade and Transport Facilitation in the ESCAP Region*. Bangkok. Available from www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/0%20-%20Full%20Report_12.pdf.

- _____ (2012a). *Asia-Pacific Trade and Investment Report 2012: Recent Trends and Developments*. ST/ESCAP/2650.
- _____ (2012b). Connectivity for energy security, Commission resolution 68/11 of 23 May.
- _____ (2012c). *Growing Together: Economic Integration for an Inclusive and Sustainable Asia-Pacific Century*. ST/ESCAP/2629.
- _____ (2012d). Make every life count: Regional strategic plan for the improvement of civil registration and vital statistics in Asia and the Pacific. E/ESCAP/CST(3)/6/Add.1. Bangkok. Available from [www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/CST3 Regional strategic plan English.pdf](http://www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/CST3%20Regional%20strategic%20plan%20English.pdf).
- _____ (2012e). Policy Guidebook for SME Development in Asia and the Pacific. Sales No. E.12.II.F.2.
- _____ (2012f). *The Regional Action Programme for Transport Development in Asia and the Pacific, Phase II (2012-2016)*, Ministerial Declaration on Transport Development in Asia and the Pacific, Bangkok, 12-16 March 2012. Available from www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/Booklet_B_RAP2012-2016.pdf.
- _____ (2012g). *Regional Cooperation for Inclusive and Sustainable Development: South and South-West Asia Report 2012-13*. New Delhi: UN Publications and Routledge. ST/ESCAP/2644.
- _____ (2012h). Regional strategic framework for the facilitation of international road transport. Bangkok. Available from www.unescap.org/resources/regional-strategic-framework-facilitation-international-road-transport.
- _____ (2013a). 2013 ESCAP population data sheet. Available from www.unescapsdd.org/files/documents/PUB_Datasheet-2013.pdf.
- _____ (2013b). *Asia-Pacific Trade and Investment Report 2013: Turning the Tide: Towards Inclusive Trade and Development*. Sales No. E.14.II.F.2.
- _____ (2013c). Creating the Silk Super-Highway in Central Asia. ESCAP Press Release, News Number G/73/2013. Available from www.unescap.org/news/creating-silk-super-highway-central-asia.
- _____ (2013d). Enhancing regional connectivity: towards a regional arrangement for the facilitation of cross-border paperless trade. Studies in Trade and Investment, No. 78. ST/ESCAP/2684.
- _____ (2013e). Meeting report: Expert Group Meeting on Conceptualizing the Asian Energy Highway, Urumqi, China, 3-5 September 2013. Available from www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/EGM-AEH-meeting-report_0.pdf.
- _____ (2013f). *Review of Developments in Transport in Asia and the Pacific*. ST/ESCAP/2627.
- _____ (2013g). *Statistical Perspectives: Focus Areas for Realizing Enhanced Energy Security*. Available from www.unescap.org/resources/statistical-perspectives-focus-areas-realizing-enhanced-energy-security.
- _____ (2014a). Asia-Pacific Preferential Trade and Investment Agreements Database. Available from www.unescap.org/resources/asia-pacific-trade-and-investment-agreement-database-apiad. Accessed 16 June 2014.
- _____ (2014b). *Towards a National Integrated and Sustainable Trade and Transport Facilitation Monitoring Mechanism*. ST/ESCAP/2683.

United Nations, Economic and Social Commission for Asia And The Pacific, and United Nations Economic Commission For Europe (2012). Single Window planing and implementation guide. ECE/TRADE/404.

- United Nations, Economic and Social Commission for Asia And The Pacific, and the World Bank
 _____ (2014). International Trade Costs Database. Available from <http://databank.worldbank.org/data/views/variableselection/selectvariables.aspx?source=escap-world-bank-international-trade-costs>.
- United Nations Economic and Social Council (1994). Report on the Statistical Commission Special Session, New York, 11-15 April 1994. E/CN.3/1994/18.
- _____ (2006). Resolution 2006/6 on strengthening statistical capacity. Available from <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/statcom/ecosoc/2006-6-ResStrengtheningStatCapacity.pdf>.
- _____ (2013a). *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2013, Supplement No. 4*. E/2013/24-E/CN.3/2013/33.
- _____ (2013b). Report of the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific on statistics and the post-2015 development agenda: perspectives from the Asia-Pacific region. Statistical Commission, Forty-fifth session, 4-7 March 2014. E/CN.3/2014/15.
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (2014). *Global Flow of Tertiary Students*. Available from www.uis.unesco.org/Education/Pages/international-student-flow-viz.aspx.
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Institute of Statistics (2014). International Student Mobility in Tertiary Education. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org/>.
- United Nations, General Assembly (1990). International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families. Resolution 45/158 of 18 December 1990. A/RES/45/158.
- United Nations Global Pulse (2014). Twitter and Facebook to understand unemployment patterns, and how mobile phone data can be used to understand migration. Available from www.unglobalpulse.org.
- United Nations, World Tourism Organization (2013). Tourism Highlights 2013 Edition. Available from www.e-unwto.org/content/hq4538/fulltext.pdf.
- Weiss, J. (2005). Export growth and industrial policy: lessons from the East Asian miracle experience. ADB Institute Discussion Paper No. 26, February. Asian Development Bank Institute. Available from www.adbi.org/files/2005.02.dp26.eastasia.govt.policy.pdf.
- World Bank (2011a). International Comparison Program (ICP). Available from www.worldbank.org/data/icp.
- _____ (2011b). Program Appraisal Document for a Regional Adaptable Program Loan for a Pacific Regional Connectivity Program. Washington D.C.
- _____ (2013a). Migration and remittance flows: recent trends and outlook, 2013-2016. Migration and Development Brief, 21. Washington D.C.
- _____ (2013b). Reducing poverty by closing South Asia's infrastructure gap. Available from documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2013/12/19330904/reducing-poverty-closing-south-asias-infrastructure-gap.
- _____ (2014). Trading across borders. World Bank Doing Business Reports. Available from www.doingbusiness.org/methodology/trading-across-borders.
- _____ (2013a). Migration and remittance flows: recent trends and outlook, 2013-2016. Migration and Development Brief, 21. Washington D.C.

- _____ (2013b). Reducing poverty by closing South Asia's infrastructure gap. Available from documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2013/12/19330904/reducing-poverty-closing-south-asias-infrastructure-gap.
- _____ (2014). Trading across borders. World Bank Doing Business Reports. Available from www.doingbusiness.org/methodology/trading-across-borders.
- World Bank, and International Telecommunications Union (2013). The Little Data Book on Information and Communication Technology. Available from <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/14453/9780821398166.pdf?sequence=2>.
- World Energy Council (2005). Regional Energy Integration in Africa. Available from www.worldenergy.org/documents/integrationii.pdf.
- Woxenius, J., V. Roso, and K. Lumsden (2004). The dry port concept—connecting seaports with their hinterland by rail. In *ICLSP Conference Proceedings, Dalian*, pp. 305-19. Department of Transportation and Logistics, Chalmers University of Technology. Available from www.pol.gu.se/digitalAssets/1344/1344857_2004_iclsp_dalian_wox-ros-lum.pdf.
- Yeoh, B.S.A., and T. Lam (2007). The costs of (im)mobility: children left behind and children who migrate with a parent. In *Perspectives on Gender and Migration*. Bangkok: ESCAP.
- Yeyati, E. L., E. Stein, and C. Daude (2002). *Looking Beyond Our Borders: Opportunities and Challenges of the New Regionalism*. Inter American Development Bank. Available from www.iadb.org/intal/intalcdi/PE/2009/03494a02.pdf.
- Zhang, J., R. Kanbur, and C. Rhee (2014). Rising inequality in Asia and policy implications. ADBI Working Paper Series No. 463. Asian Development Bank Institute. Available from www.adbi.org/files/2014.02.21.wp463.rising.inequality.asia.policy.implications.pdf.

This publication was prepared by the Transport Division of ESCAP.
For more information, please address your enquiries to:

Director
Transport Division
Economic and Social Commission for
Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)
United Nations Building
Rajadamnern Nok Avenue
Bangkok 10200, Thailand

Tel: (662) 288-1375
Fax: (662) 288-3050, 288-1067
E-mail: escap-ttd@un.org