

## References

---

- Anderson, J. 1979. "A Theoretical Foundation for the Gravity Model." *American Economic Review*, 69(1): 106-116.
- Anderson, J., and E. Van Wincoop. 2003. "Gravity with Gravitas: A Solution to the Border Puzzle." *American Economic Review*, 93(1): 170-192.
- Baier, S., and J. Bergstrand. 2009. "Bonus Vetus OLS: A Simple Method for Approximating International Trade Cost Effects using the Gravity Equation." *Journal of International Economics*, 77(1): 77-85.
- Baldwin, R., and D. Taglioni. 2007. "Trade Effects of the Euro: A Comparison of Estimators." *Journal of Economic Integration*, 22(4): 780-818.
- Broda, C., and D. Weinstein. 2006. "Globalization and the Gains from Variety." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 121(2): 541-585.
- Carrâre, C. 2006. "Revisiting the Effects of Regional Trade Agreements on Trade Flows with Proper Specification of the Gravity Model." *European Economic Review*, 50(2): 223-247.
- Chaney, T. 2008. "Distorted Gravity: The Intensive and Extensive Margins of International Trade." *American Economic Review*, 98(4): 1707-1721.
- Deardorff, A. 1995. "Determinants of Bilateral Trade: Does Gravity Work in a Neo-Classical World?" in J. Frankel (ed.) *The Regionalization of the World Economy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- De Benedictis, L., and D. Taglioni. 2011. "The Gravity Model in International Trade" in L. De Benedictis and L. Salvatici (eds.) *The Trade Impact of European Union Preferential Policies: An Analysis through Gravity Models*. Berlin: Springer.
- Disdier, A.-C., and K. Head. 2008. "The Puzzling Persistence of the Distance Effect on Bilateral Trade." *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 90(1): 37-48.
- Eaton, J., and S. Kortum. 2002. "Technology, Geography, and Trade." *Econometrica*, 70(5): 1741-1779.
- Egger, P. 2002. "An Econometric View on the Estimation of Gravity Models and the Calculation of Trade Potentials." *The World Economy*, 25(2): 297-312.
- Francois, J., O. Pindyuk, and J. Woerz. 2009. "Trends in International Trade and FDI in Services: A Global Database of Services Trade." Discussion Paper No. 20090802, IIDE.

- Haveman, J., and D. Hummels. 2004. "Alternative Hypotheses and the Volume of Trade: The Gravity Equation and the Extent of Specialization." *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 37(1): 199-218.
- Heckman, J. 1979. "Sample Selection Bias as a Specification Error." *Econometrica*, 47(1): 153-161.
- Helpman, E., M. Melitz, and Y. Rubinstein. 2008. "Estimating Trade Flows: Trading Partners and Trading Volumes." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 103(2): 441-487.
- Kimura, F., and H.-H. Lee. 2006. "The Gravity Equation in International Trade in Services." *Review of World Economics*, 142(1): 92-121.
- Krugman, P. 1979. "Increasing Returns, Monopolistic Competition, and International Trade." *Journal of International Economics*, 9(4): 469-479.
- Leamer, E., and J. Levinsohn. 1995. "International Trade Theory: The Evidence" in G. Grossman and K. Rogoff (eds.) *Handbook of International Economics*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Moulton, B. 1990. "An Illustration of the Pitfall in Estimating the Effects of Aggregate Variables on Micro Units." *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 72(2): 334-338.
- Santos Silva, J., and S. Tenreyro. 2006. "The Log of Gravity." *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 88(4): 641-658.
- Santos Silva, J., and S. Tenreyro. 2011a. "Further Simulation Evidence on the Performance of the Poisson Pseudo-Maximum Likelihood Estimator." *Economics Letters*, 112(2): 220-222.
- Santos Silva, J., and S. Tenreyro. 2011b. "Poisson: Some Convergence Issues." *Stata Journal*, 11(2): 207-212.
- Tinbergen, J. 1962. *Shaping the World Economy: Suggestions for an International Economic Policy*. New York: The Twentieth Century Fund.