

ABBREVIATIONS

ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BDS	business development services
ESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
FDI	foreign direct investment
GDP	gross domestic product
GVC	global value chain
ICT	information and communications technology
IPN	international production network
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
MNE	multinational enterprise
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEM	original equipment manufacturer
QS	quality system
SA	social accountability
SMEs	small and medium-sized enterprises (including microenterprises)
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
USAID	United States Agency for International Development