

Population and Development Indicators for Asia and the Pacific, 2011

Country or area and region	Mid-2011 population (thousands)	Annual growth rate (%)	Crude birth rate (per 1,000)	Crude death rate (per 1,000)	Total fertility rate (per woman)	Age-specific fertility rate ages 15-19 (per 1,000)	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)	Mortality under age 5 (per 1,000)	Percentage of total population aged 65+ (%)	Percentage of population aged 65+ (percentage)	Dependency ratio (%)	Growth rate of population (percentage)	Percentage urban	Percentage projected to 2030	Gross secondary school enrolment ratio (%)	Human development index 2010	Population projected to 2030 (thousands)				
THE ESCAP REGION	4 219 097	0.9	17.3	7.7	2.1	43	68	72	39	42	65	25	68	7	47	-0.3	43	67	4 612 071			
EAST AND NORTH-EAST ASIA	1 556 895	0.4	11.8	7.5	1.6	8	73	76	23	97	19	72	10	40	-1.3	61	64	78	63	1 602 358		
China	1 347 995	0.4	12.1	7.4	1.6	9	72	75	20	20	96*	19	72	8	38	-1.4	48	62	76	81	1 393 076	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea ¹	24 451	0.4	13.4	10.0	2.0	1	66	72	26	33	97**	22	68	10	47	-1.4	90	86	81	83	26 100	
Hong Kong, China ¹	7 122	0.9	8.6	6.3	1.1	4	80	86	2	3	11	76	13	32	100	100	100	81	83	8 962		
Japan ^{1,2}	127 920	-0.0	8.5	9.0	1.4	6	80	87	3	3	100*	13	83	23	58	-0.7	97	73	101	101	120 219	
Macao, China ¹	556	2.1	9.8	4.4	1.1	4	79	83	4	5	...	13	80	7	26	1.5	100	100	94	90	742	
Mongolia ¹	2 800	1.5	22.9	6.4	2.5	19	65	72	32	39	100*	28	68	4	47	1.7	62	72	89	95	3 524	
Republic of Korea ¹	48 391	0.4	9.9	5.7	1.4	5	77	84	4	5	100*	16	72	12	38	-1.9	83	88	98	95	50 335	
SOUTH-EAST ASIA	680 026	1.1	18.2	6.6	2.2	36	68	73	25	30	72	27	67	6	48	-0.2	42	53	73	74	708 987	
Brunei Darussalam ¹	406	1.7	18.8	3.3	2.0	23	76	80	5	6	100*	26	70	4	42	0.5	76	82	97	99	522	
Cambodia ¹	14 395	1.2	22.1	8.0	2.5	36	62	94	56	74	44*	31	65	4	55	-0.5	20	29	44*	36*	17 363	
Indonesia ¹	242 326	1.0	17.9	6.9	2.1	43	68	71	25	32	73*	27	68	6	48	-0.2	45	54	80	79	279 559	
Lao People's Democratic Republic ¹	6 268	1.4	22.5	6.2	2.7	33	66	69	39	49	20*	34	62	4	61	-0.9	34	53	49*	39*	7 754	
Malaysia ¹	28 859	1.6	20.1	4.7	2.6	11	72	77	7	9	100*	30	85	5	64	0.1	73	82	66 ⁵	71 ⁵	37 266	
Myanmar ¹	48 337	0.8	17.1	8.5	2.0	13	64	67	48	62	37*	25	70	5	44	-0.8	34	48	53	54	54 331	
Philippines ¹	94 852	1.7	24.9	5.8	3.1	49	66	72	22	28	62 ⁵	35	61	4	63	0.6	49	58	79 ⁵	86 ⁵	126 321	
Singapore ^{1,3}	5 188	1.8	9.3	4.4	1.3	6	79	83	2	2	100*	17	74	9	36	-2.4	100	100	...	...	5 978
Thailand ¹	69 519	0.6	11.9	7.5	1.6	39	71	78	11	13	99*	20	71	9	41	-1.2	34	46	74*	80*	73 321	
Timor-Leste ¹	1 154	2.7	39.1	9.0	6.1	56	61	63	90	61	30*	46	51	3	95	1.7	29	49	55*	55*	1 909	
Viet Nam ¹	86 792	1.0	16.3	5.2	1.8	24	73	77	19	24	89*	24	70	6	42	0.1	31	44	70*	64*	101 483	
SOUTH AND SOUTH-WEST ASIA	1 802 117	1.4	22.2	7.7	2.6	69	65	68	52	66	47	31	65	5	55	8.1	34	43	60	63	2 228 466	
Afghanistan ¹	32 350	3.0	43.1	15.6	6.2	105	46	49	128	189	14 ⁸	46	52	2	94	2.2	23	32	58	28	3 349	
Bangladesh ¹	150 494	1.2	20.1	6.1	2.2	71	68	70	44	54	16*	31	65	4	64	-0.9	29	41	40 ³	45 ³	1 81 863	
Bhutan ¹	738	1.7	20.2	8.9	2.4	46	65	69	40	55	72*	29	68	5	51	-0.2	35	50	62	61	899	
India ¹	1 241 492	1.4	21.8	8.0	2.8	78	64	67	49	67	47 ³	30	85	5	64	0.1	30	40	64 ⁵	66 ⁵	1 523 482	
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ¹	74 799	1.1	16.6	5.4	1.6	28	71	75	26	33	97*	23	72	5	38	0.5	71	80	85	81	7 702	
Maldives ¹	320	1.3	16.7	3.6	1.7	11	76	78	9	13	95*	26	89	5	45	-1.1	41	60	81*	86*	602	
Nepal ¹	30 488	1.7	23.9	5.9	2.7	91	68	66	34	42	19	36	60	4	46	-0.3	19	32	46*	41*	4 428	
Pakistan ¹	176 745	1.8	26.8	7.4	3.3	29	65	65	57	65	38*	35	61	4	64	0.4	35	45	37	29	1 480	
Sri Lanka ¹	21 045	0.9	17.6	6.6	2.3	33	72	76	12	13	98 ¹	25	67	8	56	0.7	14	20	88*	88*	23 094	
Turkey ¹	73 640	1.2	17.4	5.6	2.1	33	72	76	21	24	91 ⁵	26	88	6	47	0.4	70	78	87 ⁵	77 ⁵	86 665	
NORTH AND CENTRAL ASIA	221 013	0.3	14.9	11.6	1.7	24	64	74	25	27	98	19	70	10	43	1.3	63	67	92	90	228 196	
Armenia ¹	3 100	0.2	15.1	9.0	1.7	34	71	77	25	28	88*	20	89	11	46	0.6	84	89	92	94	3 595	
Azerbaijan ¹	9 306	1.2	19.5	7.5	2.2	32	68	74	39	44	89*	21	72	7	38	3.0	52	59	98	101	10 807	
Georgia ¹	4 329	-0.8	11.7	11.4	1.5	41	70	77	27	28	98*	17	89	14	45	-0.2	53	59	92 ⁵	88 ⁵	5 698	
Kazakhstan ¹	16 207	1.1	20.8	9.9	2.5	27	62	72	25	30	100*	25	68	7	46	2.6	59	67	100*	97*	17 873	
Kyrgyzstan ¹	5 393	1.1	24.0	7.2	2.6	33	64	72	34	43	98*	30	66	4	52	0.9	35	40	84	85	6 998	
Russian Federation ¹	142 836	-0.1	11.7	14.1	1.5	25	63	75	11	15	100 ⁵	15	72	13	39	1.7	73	77	86 ⁵	84 ⁵	136 429	
Tajikistan ¹	6 977	1.4	27.8	8.2	3.2	27	64	71	52	67	88*	37	80	3	67	0.4	28	32	90 ⁵	78 ⁵	8 560	
Turkmenistan ¹	6 195	1.2	21.4	7.8	2.4	18	61	69	49	63	100*	29	67	4	60	0.5	50	60	...	...	6 969
Uzbekistan ¹	27 760	1.1	21.1	6.5	2.3	13	65	72	46	55	100*	29	67	4	56	-0.2	36	43	104	103	30 617	
PACIFIC	37 136	1.5	17.5	6.9	2.4	30	75	79	29	17	83	24	65	11	63	1.3	71	72	126	123	46 844	
American Samoa ⁴	67	1.2	23.5	4.5	4.0**	54**	66**	76**	11**	...	...	38	80	5	66	...	93	96	...	...	87
Australia ¹	22 006	1.5	13.5	6.8	1.9	14	80	84	5	5	99 ¹	19	67	14	48	1.5	89	92	135	130	24 711	
Cook Islands ^{1,4}	20	0.3	16.8	7.3	2.5**	62**	70**	76**	12**	98*	27	64	9	56	...	76	85	80*	88*	22
Fiji ^{1,4}	852	0.5	20.8	8.5	2.8**	37**	67	72	17	22	98*	29	66	5	51	0.4	52	62	78 ⁵	84 ⁵	946	
French Polynesia ¹	274	1.1	16.7	5.4	2.1	49	73	78	7	10	...	25	66	7	46	-0.8	51	57	...	...	318
Guam ^{1,4}	182	2.7	17.9	5.6	2.4	59	74	75	8	10	...	27	66	7	50	-0.2	93	94	...	...	243
Kiribati ⁴	103	1.8	27.8	8.3	3.5**	39**	59**	63**	82**	65 ⁵	35	61	4	63	...	44	52	81 ⁵	89 ⁵	138
Marshall Islands ⁴	55	0.7	31.1	8.8	4.4**	127**	64**	66**	21**	94*	42	56	3	80	...	72	79	76	80	62
Micronesia (Federated States of) ^{1,4}	102	0.4	24.6	8.0	3.4	21	68	70	32	40	92*	36	80	4	66	-0.8	23	30	80 ⁵	86 ⁵	103	
Nauru ⁴	10	2.1	29.7	8.9	3.3**	78**	55**	57**	46**	97*	35	63	2	59	...	100	100	58 ⁵	69 ⁵	14
New Caledonia ^{1,4}	282	1.3	15.4	5.7	2.1	29	75	80	5	7	...	25	67	8	60	0.2	67*	72	...	...	311
New Zealand ^{1,5}	4 495	-0.9	14.3	6.7	2.1	29	79	83	5	6	96*	20	86	13	51	0.8	86	88	124	129	5 023	
Niue ¹	11	-2.3	14.8	9.7	2.8**	28**	67**	76**	8**	100*	24	64	12	57	...	38	49	83 ⁵	148 ⁵	1</