

Indicator	Unit		1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	
<b>Population</b>									
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Total population	Thousands	(1)	61226	68587	76213	81172	82868	84566	(1)
Population growth rate, annual	Percentage	(2)	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	(2)
Female population	Women per 100 men	(3)	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	(3)
Population aged 0-14 years	Percentage of total	(4)	40.9	39.5	37.8	36.8	36.5	36.2	(4)
Population aged 65 and over	Percentage of total	(5)	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	(5)
Urban population	Percentage of total	(6)	48.8	54.0	58.5	61.1	61.9	62.7	(6)
Urban population growth rate	Percentage	(7)	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	(7)
Crude birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)	32.8	30.3	28.5	27.8	27.5	27.1	(8)
Crude death rate	Per 1,000 population	(9)	6.7	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	(9)
Population density	People per square kilometre	(10)	204	229	254	271	276	282	(10)
<b>Health, education and culture</b>									
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Infant mortality rate (0-1 year)	Per 1,000 live births	(11)	41	35	30	...	...	25	(11)
Life expectancy at birth, female	Years	(12)	67.5	69.7	71.6	72.6	73.0	73.3	(12)
Life expectancy at birth, male	Years	(13)	63.4	65.6	67.4	68.3	68.6	68.9	(13)
Number of physicians	Per 1,000 population	(14)	0.1	...	0.6	...	...	...	(14)
Literacy rate, aged 15-24 years	Percentage	(15)	96.6 <sup>/a</sup>	...	95.1 <sup>/a</sup>	95.1 <sup>/b</sup>	...	...	(15)
Literacy ratio, aged 15-24 years	Women to men ratio	(16)	1.0 <sup>/a</sup>	...	1.0 <sup>/a</sup>	1.0 <sup>/b</sup>	...	...	(16)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, female	Percentage	(17)	96.0 <sup>/c</sup>	...	...	95.2	95.5	95.6	(17)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, male	Percentage	(18)	96.9 <sup>/c</sup>	...	...	93.5	93.4	93.3	(18)
Telephone lines and cellular subscribers	Per 100 population	(19)	...	...	12.4	31.9	44.0	45.3	(19)
Internet users	Per 100 population	(20)	...	...	2.0	4.9	5.3	5.5	(20)
Personal computers	Per 100 population	(21)	...	...	1.9	3.5	4.5	5.4	(21)
<b>National accounts and prices</b>									
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Gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices	Millions of US dollars	(22)	44312	49325	59115	66716	70841	74364	(22)
Household consumption as share of GDP	Percentage of GDP	(23)	71.2	74.1	70.4	69.6	69.3	70.1	(23)
Gross domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(24)	18.7	21.8	20.7	23.0	25.0	26.5	(24)
Gross domestic product per capita	Constant 2000 \$ PPP	(25)	3702	3681	4030	4248	4431	4571	(25)
Debt service as share of exports of goods and services	Percentage	(26)	25.6	14.3	10.2	14.9	15.7	12.4	(26)
Inflation rate	Percentage	(27)	13.2	8.5	4.0	3.5	6.0	7.6	(27)
<b>Trade, transport and tourism</b>									
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Export of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(28)	...	17447	38078	36231	39681	41255	(28)
Import of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(29)	...	28487	37007	42576	46102	49487	(29)
Passenger cars	Per 1,000 population	(30)	17.5	23.7	28.3	14	15	...	(30)
Railway network density	Kilometres per 1,000 square kilometres	(31)	1.6	1.5	...	...	...	...	(31)
Air passenger travel	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(32)	10390	14374	13063	...	...	...	(32)
Tourist arrival	Thousands	(33)	1025	1760	1992	1907	2291	...	(33)
Tourism receipts	Millions of US dollars	(34)	1306	1136	2134	1545	2017	2130	(34)
<b>Finance</b>									
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Government revenue	Percentage of GDP	(35)	16.6	18.9	15.3	14.8	14.5	15.0	(35)
Government expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(36)	20.4	18.2	19.3	19.3	18.2	17.7	(36)
Government education expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(37)	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	(37)
Government health expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(38)	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	(38)
Government defence expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(39)	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	(39)
Money supply: money and quasi-money (M2)	Billions of national currency units	(40)	369	988	2065	2447	2689	2862	(40)
International reserves minus gold	Millions of US dollars	(41)	924	6396	13090	13655	13116	15926	(41)
Lending rate	Per cent per annum	(42)	24.12	14.68	10.91	9.47	10.08	10.18	(42)
Exchange rate	National currency per US dollar	(43)	24.311	25.715	44.192	54.203	56.040	55.086	(43)
<b>Labour force and production</b>									
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Employment to population ratio, aged 15+ years	Percentage	(44)	...	60.2	58.0	60.3	60.5	63.3	(44)
Unemployment rate	Percentage	(45)	8.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	7.0	(45)
Population employed in agriculture	Percentage	(46)	45.2	44.1	37.5	37.2	37.1	37.0	(46)
Women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector	Percentage	(47)	...	40.0	41.1	41.2	40.4	41.9	(47)
Agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(48)	79.6	86.6	99.8	110.2	117.7	119.1	(48)
Food production index	1999-2001=100	(49)	78.4	86.0	99.8	110.3	117.0	118.4	(49)
Non-food agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(50)	136.4	118.1	98.6	104.9	99.2	102.4	(50)
Industrial production index	1995=100	(51)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Electricity production	Million kilowatt-hours	(52)	...	...	45327	52897	55957	...	(52)
<b>Natural resources and environment</b>									
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Energy consumption per capita	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(53)	284	325	395	294	303	...	(53)
Energy supply per \$1,000 GDP (PPP)	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(54)	116	135	139	124	122	...	(54)
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Tons of carbon dioxide	(55)	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	...	(55)
Land area	Thousands of hectares	(56)	29817	29817	29817	29817	29817	29817	(56)
Irrigated land area	Thousands of hectares	(57)	1550	1550	1550	1550	...	...	(57)
Protected area	Ratio to surface area	(58)	4.0	4.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	(58)
<b>Human development index</b>									
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Human development index	Value of the composite index	(59)	0.722	0.738	0.759	...	0.763	...	(59)

Footnotes: a/ Census; b/ Survey; c/ Data refer to 1991;