

Indicator	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	
<b>Population</b>		<b>Population</b>						
Total population	Thousands	(1)	4395	4591	4946	5105	5153	5204 (1)
Population growth rate, annual	Percentage	(2)	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1 (2)
Female population	Women per 100 men	(3)	104.5	103.2	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.9 (3)
Population aged 0-14 years	Percentage of total	(4)	37.6	37.6	34.9	32.5	31.7	31.0 (4)
Population aged 65 and over	Percentage of total	(5)	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9 (5)
Urban population	Percentage of total	(6)	37.8	36.3	35.4	35.6	35.7	35.8 (6)
Urban population growth rate	Percentage	(7)	0.7	0.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3 (7)
Crude birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)	31.4	26.4	22.2	21.1	21.1	21.2 (8)
Crude death rate	Per 1,000 population	(9)	7.7	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0 (9)
Population density	People per square kilometre	(10)	22	23	25	26	26	26 (10)
<b>Health, education and culture</b>		<b>Health, education and culture</b>						
Infant mortality rate (0-1 year)	Per 1,000 live births	(11)	68	63	60	...	...	58 (11)
Life expectancy at birth, female	Years	(12)	70.2	69.6	69.1	69.4	69.5	69.6 (12)
Life expectancy at birth, male	Years	(13)	62.3	61.5	61.1	61.4	61.5	61.7 (13)
Number of physicians	Per 1,000 population	(14)	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	...
Literacy rate, aged 15-24 years	Percentage	(15)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Literacy ratio, aged 15-24 years	Women to men ratio	(16)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, female	Percentage	(17)	92.2 <sup>/a</sup>	...	93.1	93.2	98.1	94.7 (17)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, male	Percentage	(18)	92.5 <sup>/a</sup>	...	93.3	93.6	97.5	94.4 (18)
Telephone lines and cellular subscribers	Per 100 population	(19)	...	...	7.9	10.6	13.4	18.7 (19)
Internet users	Per 100 population	(20)	...	...	1.1	4.0	5.2	5.3 (20)
Personal computers	Per 100 population	(21)	...	...	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.9 (21)
<b>National accounts and prices</b>		<b>National accounts and prices</b>						
Gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices	Millions of US dollars	(22)	670	1322	1006	1134	1214	1212 (22)
Household consumption as share of GDP	Percentage of GDP	(23)	71.3	75.0	65.7	77.9	76.0	80.9 (23)
Gross domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(24)	3.7	6.2	11.3	5.2	6.1	0.2 (24)
Gross domestic product per capita	Constant 2000 \$ PPP	(25)	2496	1220	1496	1645	1742	1714 (25)
Debt service as share of exports of goods and services	Percentage	(26)	...	13.2	9.0	8.1	6.2	6.3 (26)
Inflation rate	Percentage	(27)	...	43.5	18.7	3.1	4.1	4.3 (27)
<b>Trade, transport and tourism</b>		<b>Trade, transport and tourism</b>						
Export of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(28)	...	412	504	582	719	672 (28)
Import of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(29)	...	522	554	717	941	1108 (29)
Passenger cars	Per 1,000 population	(30)	44.4	43.1	38.4	37.0	38.0	...
Railway network density	Kilometres per 1,000 square kilometres	(31)	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.2 (31)
Air passenger travel	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(32)	...	573	423	...	...	...
Tourist arrival	Thousands	(33)	...	36	59	342	398	315 (33)
Tourism receipts	Millions of US dollars	(34)	...	5	15	48	76	...
<b>Finance</b>		<b>Finance</b>						
Government revenue	Percentage of GDP	(35)	26.8	16.7	14.2	18.8	18.7	19.8 (35)
Government expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(36)	37.2	27.8	18.0	20.6	20.4	20.4 (36)
Government education expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(37)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government health expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(38)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government defence expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(39)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money supply: money and quasi-money (M2)	Billions of national currency units	(40)	...	2.8	7.4	14.7	19.4	21.4 (40)
International reserves minus gold	Millions of US dollars	(41)	...	81.0	239.0	364.6	528.2	569.7 (41)
Lending rate	Per cent per annum	(42)	...	...	51.90	19.13	29.27	26.60 (42)
Exchange rate	National currency per US dollar	(43)	...	10.822	47.704	43.648	42.650	41.012 (43)
<b>Labour force and production</b>		<b>Labour force and production</b>						
Employment to population ratio, aged 15+ years	Percentage	(44)	...	57.5	57.2	57.6	58.4	57.9 (44)
Unemployment rate	Percentage	(45)	...	...	...	10.0	8.0	...
Population employed in agriculture	Percentage	(46)	32.7	47.2	53.1	43.3	38.9	48.0 (46)
Women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector	Percentage	(47)	...	...	45.8	47.3	49.4	51.9 (47)
Agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(48)	...	66.8	100.0	101.5	104.5	99.8 (48)
Food production index	1999-2001=100	(49)	...	66.4	99.3	103.9	106.0	101.1 (49)
Non-food agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(50)	...	72.0	107.8	83.9	96.4	97.0 (50)
Industrial production index	1995=100	(51)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity production	Million kilowatt-hours	(52)	...	...	14917	14025	15145	...
<b>Natural resources and environment</b>		<b>Natural resources and environment</b>						
Energy consumption per capita	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(53)	...	551.4	501.7	535.0	547.0	...
Energy supply per \$1,000 GDP (PPP)	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(54)	...	439	332	323	313	...
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Tons of carbon dioxide	(55)	...	1.01	0.94	1.05	1.11	...
Land area	Thousands of hectares	(56)	...	19180	19180	19180	19180	19180 (56)
Irrigated land area	Thousands of hectares	(57)	...	1077	1050	1027	1023	1001 (57)
Protected area	Ratio to surface area	(58)	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6 (58)
<b>Human development index</b>		<b>Human development index</b>						
Human development index	Value of the composite index	(59)	...	...	...	...	0.705	...

Footnotes: a/ Data refer to 1991. Includes primary-school age children enrolled only in primary education, but not in secondary-education.;