

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Indicator	Unit		1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	
Population									
Population									
Total population	Thousands	(1)	56674	62199	66125	68001	68669	69421	(1)
Population growth rate, annual	Percentage	(2)	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	(2)
Female population	Women per 100 men	(3)	95.1	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.1	97.2	(3)
Population aged 0-14 years	Percentage of total	(4)	44.7	42.4	35.1	31.0	29.8	28.8	(4)
Population aged 65 and over	Percentage of total	(5)	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	(5)
Urban population	Percentage of total	(6)	56.3	60.2	64.2	65.9	66.4	66.9	(6)
Urban population growth rate	Percentage	(7)	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	(7)
Crude birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)	35.1	24.5	18.3	18.9	19.3	19.6	(8)
Crude death rate	Per 1,000 population	(9)	7.4	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	(9)
Population density	People per square kilometre	(10)	34	38	40	41	42	42	(10)
Health, education and culture									
Health, education and culture									
Infant mortality rate (0-1 year)	Per 1,000 live births	(11)	54	43	36	...	...	31	(11)
Life expectancy at birth, female	Years	(12)	65.8	68.3	70.2	71.1	71.5	71.8	(12)
Life expectancy at birth, male	Years	(13)	63.5	65.9	67.5	68.2	68.5	68.7	(13)
Number of physicians	Per 1,000 population	(14)	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	(14)
Literacy rate, aged 15-24 years	Percentage	(15)	...	...	...	...	...	97.4 /a	(15)
Literacy ratio, aged 15-24 years	Women to men ratio	(16)	...	...	...	...	...	1.0 /a	(16)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, female	Percentage	(17)	88.7 /b	...	78.8	85.2	88.4	100.0	(17)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, male	Percentage	(18)	95.9 /b	...	80.7	87.8	89.0	90.9	(18)
Telephone lines and cellular subscribers	Per 100 population	(19)	...	...	16.4	28.3	29.5	37.7	(19)
Internet users	Per 100 population	(20)	...	...	1.0	7.2	9.5	10.9	(20)
Personal computers	Per 100 population	(21)	...	...	6.3	9.1	10.5	12.5	(21)
National accounts and prices									
National accounts and prices									
Gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices	Millions of US dollars	(22)	90368	107063	130569	155417	162249	169566	(22)
Household consumption as share of GDP	Percentage of GDP	(23)	70.3	58.6	52.7	50.5	50.3	55.4	(23)
Gross domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(24)	18.5	26.3	26.1	29.2	33.6	32.6	(24)
Gross domestic product per capita	Constant 2000 \$ PPP	(25)	4714	5141	5804	6645	6887	7089	(25)
Debt service as share of exports of goods and services	Percentage	(26)	1.3	27.1	9.1	...	...	...	(26)
Inflation rate	Percentage	(27)	9.0	49.4	12.6	15.6	15.2	12.1	(27)
Trade, transport and tourism									
Trade, transport and tourism									
Export of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(28)	...	...	28345	33788	44628	60012	(28)
Import of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(29)	...	...	13626	25638	32997	38675	(29)
Passenger cars	Per 1,000 population	(30)	27.5	13.2	17.2	...	...	...	(30)
Railway network density	Kilometres per 1,000 square kilometres	(31)	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.4	(31)
Air passenger travel	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(32)	5755	5634	8202	...	...	...	(32)
Tourist arrival	Thousands	(33)	154	489	1342	1546	1659	...	(33)
Tourism receipts	Millions of US dollars	(34)	61	67	467	1033	1074	...	(34)
Finance									
Finance									
Government revenue	Percentage of GDP	(35)	18.6 /c	23.8 /c	23.0 /c	27.0 /c	28.8 /c	35.2 /c	(35)
Government expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(36)	20.5 /c	22.7 /c	21.3 /c	25.4 /c	24.7 /c	27.9 /c	(36)
Government education expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(37)	4.4 /c	3.3 /c	2.2 /c	1.8 /c	1.7 /c	1.7 /c	(37)
Government health expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(38)	1.6 /c	1.4 /c	1.9 /c	1.9 /c	1.6 /c	2.0 /c	(38)
Government defence expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(39)	2.1 /c	1.7 /c	4.1 /c	3.1 /c	3.5 /c	3.6 /c	(39)
Money supply: money and quasi-money (M2)	Billions of national currency units	(40)	20392	71941	211054	418712	514965	632358	(40)
International reserves minus gold	Millions of US dollars	(41)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
Lending rate	Per cent per annum	(42)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
Exchange rate	National currency per US dollar	(43)	68.10	1747.93	1764.43	8193.89	8613.99	8963.96	(43)
Labour force and production									
Labour force and production									
Employment to population ratio, aged 15+ years	Percentage	(44)	...	44.9	46.8	48.4	49.7	49.7	(44)
Unemployment rate	Percentage	(45)	...	...	...	...	10.0	12.0	(45)
Population employed in agriculture	Percentage	(46)	26.4	22.1	...	...	...	25.0	(46)
Women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector	Percentage	(47)	...	...	13.6	...	...	...	(47)
Agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(48)	70.2	88.3	96.4	118.3	118.3	125.2	(48)
Food production index	1999-2001=100	(49)	70.2	88.1	96.1	119.1	119.0	126.2	(49)
Non-food agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(50)	70.9	91.4	104.9	93.1	88.3	93.1	(50)
Industrial production index	1995=100	(51)	72.4 /d	100.0 /d	141.2 /d	157.5 /d	162.9 /d	...	(51)
Electricity production	Million kilowatt-hours	(52)	...	...	121314	152569	164481	...	(52)
Natural resources and environment									
Natural resources and environment									
Energy consumption per capita	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(53)	1235	1484	1902	2253	2323	...	(53)
Energy supply per \$1,000 GDP (PPP)	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(54)	268	312	321	314	315	...	(54)
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Tons of carbon dioxide	(55)	3.85	4.32	5.30	5.94	6.31	...	(55)
Land area	Thousands of hectares	(56)	163620	163620	163620	163620	163620	163620	(56)
Irrigated land area	Thousands of hectares	(57)	7000	7264	7576	7650	7650	7650	(57)
Protected area	Ratio to surface area	(58)	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	(58)
Human development index									
Human development index									
Human development index	Value of the composite index	(59)	0.651	0.695	0.723	...	0.746	...	(59)

Footnotes: a/ Survey; b/ Data refer to 1991. Includes primary-school age children enrolled only in primary education, but not in secondary-education.; c/ Year beginning 21 March.; d/ Data refer to manufacturing index.;