

Indicator	Unit		1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	
<b>Population</b>									
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Total population	Thousands	(1)	182847	197411	211693	220355	223225	226063	(1)
Population growth rate, annual	Percentage	(2)	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	(2)
Female population	Women per 100 men	(3)	99.5	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	(3)
Population aged 0-14 years	Percentage of total	(4)	35.8	33.0	30.3	29.1	28.7	28.4	(4)
Population aged 65 and over	Percentage of total	(5)	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.5	(5)
Urban population	Percentage of total	(6)	30.6	35.6	42.0	45.7	47.0	48.1	(6)
Urban population growth rate	Percentage	(7)	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.8	(7)
Crude birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)	25.7	23.0	21.3	20.4	20.1	19.7	(8)
Crude death rate	Per 1,000 population	(9)	8.7	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	(9)
Population density	People per square kilometre	(10)	96	104	111	116	117	119	(10)
<b>Health, education and culture</b>									
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Infant mortality rate (0-1 year)	Per 1,000 live births	(11)	60	48	36	...	...	28	(11)
Life expectancy at birth, female	Years	(12)	63.3	66.2	69.3	70.7	71.2	71.6	(12)
Life expectancy at birth, male	Years	(13)	59.8	62.6	65.6	67.0	67.4	67.8	(13)
Number of physicians	Per 1,000 population	(14)	0.1	...	0.2	0.1	...	...	(14)
Literacy rate, aged 15-24 years	Percentage	(15)	96.2 <sup>/a</sup>	...	...	...	98.7 <sup>b</sup>	...	(15)
Literacy ratio, aged 15-24 years	Women to men ratio	(16)	1.0 <sup>/a</sup>	...	...	...	1.0 <sup>b</sup>	...	(16)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, female	Percentage	(17)	96.0 <sup>/c</sup>	...	96.2	98.3	98.0	96.6	(17)
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, male	Percentage	(18)	100.0 <sup>/c</sup>	...	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	(18)
Telephone lines and cellular subscribers	Per 100 population	(19)	...	...	5.0	12.4	18.1	26.8	(19)
Internet users	Per 100 population	(20)	...	...	0.9	3.8	5.0	7.2	(20)
Personal computers	Per 100 population	(21)	...	...	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	(21)
<b>National accounts and prices</b>									
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Gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices	Millions of US dollars	(22)	125720	183279	190071	215701	226595	239276	(22)
Household consumption as share of GDP	Percentage of GDP	(23)	58.9	61.6	61.7	67.4	67.8	65.4	(23)
Gross domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(24)	32.3	37.1	27.6	27.1	26.6	31.0	(24)
Gross domestic product per capita	Constant 2000 \$ PPP	(25)	2223	3002	2904	3167	3282	3419	(25)
Debt service as share of exports of goods and services	Percentage	(26)	25.6	17.5	11.1	12.7	13.7	8.5	(26)
Inflation rate	Percentage	(27)	7.8	9.4	3.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	(27)
<b>Trade, transport and tourism</b>									
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Export of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(28)	25675	45418	62124	61058	64484	85660	(28)
Import of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(29)	21837	40629	33515	32551	42948	57701	(29)
Passenger cars	Per 1,000 population	(30)	7.2	10.7	14.4	18	...	...	(30)
Railway network density	Kilometres per 1,000 square kilometres	(31)	...	2.8	...	...	...	...	(31)
Air passenger travel	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(32)	14581	24754	16764	...	...	...	(32)
Tourist arrival	Thousands	(33)	2178	4324	5064	4467	5321	...	(33)
Tourism receipts	Millions of US dollars	(34)	2105	5229	4975	4037	4798	4521	(34)
<b>Finance</b>									
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Government revenue	Percentage of GDP	(35)	18.8 <sup>/d</sup>	17.7 <sup>/d</sup>	14.7	17.0	17.6	17.7	(35)
Government expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(36)	19.6 <sup>/d</sup>	14.7 <sup>/d</sup>	15.8	18.7	18.6	18.3	(36)
Government education expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(37)	1.0 <sup>/d</sup>	0.7 <sup>/d</sup>	0.9	1.1	...	...	(37)
Government health expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(38)	0.3 <sup>/d</sup>	0.6 <sup>/d</sup>	0.3	0.4	...	...	(38)
Government defence expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(39)	0.5 <sup>/d</sup>	0.6 <sup>/d</sup>	0.8	1.4	...	...	(39)
Money supply: money and quasi-money (M2)	Billions of national currency units	(40)	85354	220829	748845	947260	1031210	1200480	(40)
International reserves minus gold	Millions of US dollars	(41)	7459	13708	28502	34962	34953	32989	(41)
Lending rate	Per cent per annum	(42)	20.83	18.85	18.46	16.94	14.12	14.05	(42)
Exchange rate	National currency per US dollar	(43)	1842.81	2248.61	8421.78	8577.13	8938.85	9704.74	(43)
<b>Labour force and production</b>									
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Employment to population ratio, aged 15+ years	Percentage	(44)	...	62.1	63.0	60.8	60.5	60.4	(44)
Unemployment rate	Percentage	(45)	...	...	6.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	(45)
Population employed in agriculture	Percentage	(46)	56.0	44.0	45.1	46.3	43.3	44.0	(46)
Women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector	Percentage	(47)	29.2	29.0	31.7	...	...	...	(47)
Agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(48)	79.6	98.2	100.7	115.5	121.3	122.6	(48)
Food production index	1999-2001=100	(49)	79.3	98.7	100.8	114.7	121.6	122.9	(49)
Non-food agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(50)	81.6	90.3	100.8	126.8	119.4	124.0	(50)
Industrial production index	1995=100	(51)	77.5 <sup>/e</sup>	100.0 <sup>/e</sup>	108.2 <sup>/e</sup>	122.8 <sup>/e</sup>	136.2 <sup>/e</sup>	...	(51)
Electricity production	Million kilowatt-hours	(52)	...	...	99511	101381	103536	...	(52)
<b>Natural resources and environment</b>									
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Energy consumption per capita	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(53)	310	405	475	494	467	...	(53)
Energy supply per \$1,000 GDP (PPP)	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(54)	246	218	244	242	244	...	(54)
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Tons of carbon dioxide	(55)	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	...	(55)
Land area	Thousands of hectares	(56)	181157	181157	181157	181157	181157	181157	(56)
Irrigated land area	Thousands of hectares	(57)	4410	4420	4500	4500	4500	4500	(57)
Protected area	Ratio to surface area	(58)	6.6	7.2	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.1	(58)
<b>Human development index</b>									
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Human development index	Value of the composite index	(59)	0.626	0.665	0.682	...	0.711	...	(59)

Footnotes: a/ Census; b/ Survey; c/ Data refer to 1991; d/ Year beginning 1 April.; e/ Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices.