

Indicator	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	
Population								
Population								
Total population	Thousands	(1)	5460	5033	4720	4564	4517	4473 (1)
Population growth rate, annual	Percentage	(2)	-0.9	-1.6	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9 (2)
Female population	Women per 100 men	(3)	110.4	110.5	110.9	111.3	111.5	111.6 (3)
Population aged 0-14 years	Percentage of total	(4)	24.6	23.6	21.6	20.0	19.4	18.9 (4)
Population aged 65 and over	Percentage of total	(5)	9.3	11.3	12.5	13.7	14.1	14.3 (5)
Urban population	Percentage of total	(6)	55.2	54.0	52.7	52.2	52.2	52.2 (6)
Urban population growth rate	Percentage	(7)	-0.4	-2.3	-1.6	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9 (7)
Crude birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)	16.4	13.1	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.9 (8)
Crude death rate	Per 1,000 population	(9)	9.2	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.5 (9)
Population density	People per square kilometre	(10)	78	72	68	66	65	64 (10)
Health, education and culture								
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Infant mortality rate (0-1 year)	Per 1,000 live births	(11)	43	41	41	41 (11)
Life expectancy at birth, female	Years	(12)	74.2	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.5 (12)
Life expectancy at birth, male	Years	(13)	66.6	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.7 (13)
Number of physicians	Per 1,000 population	(14)	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.1	...	...
Literacy rate, aged 15-24 years	Percentage	(15)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Literacy ratio, aged 15-24 years	Women to men ratio	(16)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, female	Percentage	(17)	96.9 ^{/a}	...	93.4	91.7	92.8	...
Education net enrolment ratio primary level, male	Percentage	(18)	97.2 ^{/a}	...	93.4	91.6	93.3	...
Telephone lines and cellular subscribers	Per 100 population	(19)	...	...	14.9	30.2	33.7	39.0 (19)
Internet users	Per 100 population	(20)	...	...	0.5	2.6	3.9	6.1 (20)
Personal computers	Per 100 population	(21)	2.4	3.8	4.3	4.7 (21)
National accounts and prices								
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Gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices	Millions of US dollars	(22)	8532	2411	3180	3904	4149	4547 (22)
Household consumption as share of GDP	Percentage of GDP	(23)	63.2	83.2	90.9	72.2	72.3	69.8 (23)
Gross domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(24)	20.1	10.0	0.5	19.0	16.3	22.2 (24)
Gross domestic product per capita	Constant 2000 \$ PPP	(25)	4604	1411	1998	2537	2713	2994 (25)
Debt service as share of exports of goods and services	Percentage	(26)	...	...	13.4	10.0	11.5	6.5 (26)
Inflation rate	Percentage	(27)	...	162.7	4.0	4.8	5.7	8.3 (27)
Trade, transport and tourism								
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Export of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(28)	330	465	649	866 (28)
Import of merchandise trade	Millions of US dollars	(29)	651	1141	1847	2491 (29)
Passenger cars	Per 1,000 population	(30)	88.3	71.7	51.9	56	83	...
Railway network density	Kilometres per 1,000 square kilometres	(31)	...	22.7	22.5	22.5	22.5	19.2 (31)
Air passenger travel	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(32)	...	308	230	...	...	...
Tourist arrival	Thousands	(33)	...	85	387	313	368	548 (33)
Tourism receipts	Millions of US dollars	(34)	97	147	177	239 (34)
Finance								
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Government revenue	Percentage of GDP	(35)	...	6.7	14.9	15.2	20.7	22.5 (35)
Government expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(36)	...	14.1	18.6	17.8	19.1	24.8 (36)
Government education expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(37)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government health expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(38)	...	...	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.2 (38)
Government defence expenditure	Percentage of GDP	(39)	...	...	0.5	0.7	1.6	2.6 (39)
Money supply: money and quasi-money (M2)	Billions of national currency units	(40)	...	0.19	0.63	1.07	1.52	1.92 (40)
International reserves minus gold	Millions of US dollars	(41)	...	199	116	196	387	479 (41)
Lending rate	Per cent per annum	(42)	...	...	32.75	32.27	31.23	21.63 (42)
Exchange rate	National currency per US dollar	(43)	1.976	2.146	1.917	1.813 (43)
Labour force and production								
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Employment to population ratio, aged 15+ years	Percentage	(44)	...	57.7	55.5	56.4	53.5	52.2 (44)
Unemployment rate	Percentage	(45)	...	...	11.0	12.0	13.0	14.0 (45)
Population employed in agriculture	Percentage	(46)	...	...	52.2	55.0	54.1	54.4 (46)
Women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector	Percentage	(47)	...	...	...	48.9	50.4	48.6 (47)
Agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(48)	...	111.2	92.0	107.1	97.2	110.9 (48)
Food production index	1999-2001=100	(49)	...	111.4	93.1	109.0	99.1	113.4 (49)
Non-food agricultural production index	1999-2001=100	(50)	...	107.4	71.9	71.8	71.6	71.1 (50)
Industrial production index	1995=100	(51)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity production	Million kilowatt-hours	(52)	7424	7116	6924	...
Natural resources and environment								
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Energy consumption per capita	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(53)	...	275.2	439.3	400.9	417.0	...
Energy supply per \$1,000 GDP (PPP)	Kilograms of oil equivalent	(54)	...	441	307	237	231	...
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Tons of carbon dioxide	(55)	...	0.45	0.96	0.82	0.87	...
Land area	Thousands of hectares	(56)	...	6949	6949	6949	6949	6949 (56)
Irrigated land area	Thousands of hectares	(57)	...	469	469	469	469	469 (57)
Protected area	Ratio to surface area	(58)	...	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0 (58)
Human development index								
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Footnotes: a/ Data refer to 1991;